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2020-2021 Accelerated Undergraduate Catalog

Introduction

About LBC | Capital

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School offers a wide range of programs, from Equip, courses designed to provide educational opportunities for the Christian community, to Doctoral programs. Our programs are offered in three locations – Lancaster; Philadelphia; and Washington, DC with instructional sites in Boca Raton, FL and Kampala Uganda. In addition, we offer fully online degree programs. The information below provides a brief description of this range of academic opportunity.

Traditional Undergraduate Degrees

On our Lancaster Campus, you will find the traditional undergraduate program, designed for students seeking the traditional college experience. These students are usually of traditional college age (18-24), may commute or live on-campus, and have a variety of student life experiences offered to them including athletics, student organization, performance opportunities and more. A traditional fall and spring semester are offered, along with some courses during winterim and summer.

Accelerated Undergraduate Degrees

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School's Accelerated Undergraduate Degrees is a flexible, fast, and innovative educational program designed for busy adults. For those with busy schedules that cannot accommodate our day-time, semester-long traditional programs, evening and online courses in an accelerated format are offered year-round, which helps students better balance their studies with their work and life. Locations where accelerated courses are offered include Lancaster, Philadelphia, Washington, DC and fully online.

Capital Seminary and Graduate School

Because Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School uses a cohort model and a blended learning experience (in-class and online), students can stay in their current work and ministry contexts while earning their master's or doctoral degrees.

History

Lancaster Bible College was founded by Henry J. Heydt in September 1933, as Lancaster School of the Bible. Eight students were enrolled in the original class which met in the Convention Hall at West Orange and Pine Streets in Lancaster. In 1934, 1939, and 1941, the school relocated several times. However, on May 2, 1957, Mr. and Mrs. J. Martin Esbenshade presented the school with an eighteen acre tract of land, which, after extensive renovations of the buildings, became the new campus in Manheim Township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. Residence halls were constructed in the 1960s, an auditorium/gymnasium and dining hall in the 1970s, and by 1994 significant additional acreage was acquired. The current campus encompasses approximately one hundred acres.

The abbreviated timeline that follows chronicles God's faithfulness in growing the ministry of Lancaster Bible College.

September 1933	Eight students were in the first class.
December 1939	Degree of incorporation was granted by the Court of Common Pleas.
September 1944	The Corporation resolved that the name of the school should be Lancaster School of the Bible and School of Theology.
July 1962	The name was changed to Lancaster School of the Bible.
November 1964	The college was approved as an accredited member of the Association for Biblical Higher Education (ABHE), then known as the Accrediting Association of Bible Colleges.

May 1973	Upon provisional approval to grant degrees from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Department of Education, the official designation became Lancaster Bible College.
January 1981	Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE) granted permanent approval to Lancaster Bible College to award the Bachelor of Science in Bible degree.
November 1982	PDE approved a two-year program for offering the Associate of Science in Bible degree.
December 1982	Middle States Commission on Higher Education (MSCHE) granted accreditation to LBC.
May 1991	Elementary Education program received certification by PDE.
December 1993	Graduates of the Elementary Education program were approved to receive the Bachelor of Science in Education degree.
August 1994	Graduate School launched with PDE approval to award the Master of Arts in Bible and the Master of Arts in Ministry degrees. First classes were held January 1995.
June 1997	Comprehensive self-study and reaffirmation by ABHE and MSCHE.
April 2000	Two additional graduate degrees, the Master of Arts with programs in counseling, and the Master of Education with programs in school counseling were approved.
September 2001	Good Shepherd Chapel was dedicated.
November 2001	Health & Physical Education program received state certification. Graduates of these programs receive dual certification from PDE and ACSI.
November 2003	Peterson Hall completed and occupied.
February 2005	MEd Consulting Resource Teacher program was added. Certification from PDE was approved in Elementary School Counseling, Secondary School Counseling, Reading Specialist and Music Education.
February 2007	MSCHE & ABHE approved the offering of the Bachelor of Science in Bible degree completely online through the degree completion program.
June 2007	Comprehensive self-study and reaffirmation by ABHE and MSCHE.
September 2007	The first two, combined bachelor's/master's programs were offered in professional counseling.
October 2007	Esbensshade Hall, formerly a residence hall, was renovated and repurposed as Esbensshade Enrollment Management Center.
March 2009	MSCHE & ABHE approved the offering of the Concentrated Bible Course Certificate completely online.
May 2009	Mental Health Counseling and Marriage & Family Counseling programs were approved to be offered as bachelor's/master's programs.
August 2010	Membership in NCAA Division III approved.
December	LBC received approval from PDE to grant its first doctoral degree, the Doctor of Philosophy in Leadership.

2010

March 2011 Communication was added as an undergraduate major.

September 2011 Married student apartments constructed in 1967 were renovated into Weber Hall.

June 2012 The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania enacted legislation eliminating program approval requirements for some institutions, enabling LBC to add new degree programs at any level.

August 2012 Teague Learning Commons was dedicated, a 40,000 square foot facility housing the Charles and Gloria Jones Library and an array of learning support services.

August 2012 Partnership launched with Philadelphia Center for Urban Theological Studies

January 2013 LBC acquired the academic programs of Capital Bible Seminary and absorbed the students of Washington Bible College, opening a site in Greenbelt, MD.

April 2013 The Trust Performing Arts Center was opened in downtown Lancaster.

August 2013 LBC partnered with OneLife, a gap year program, to offer our one year certificate within the parameters of their on-campus model.

September 2013 Partnership launched with Memphis Center for Urban Theological Studies.

February 2014 ABHE granted approval for PhD Biblical Studies and an additional location in Greenbelt, MD.

September 2014 Business Administration was added as an undergraduate major.

January 2015 Partnership formalized with Compassion International and Pastors Discipleship Network in Uganda.

August 2015 A new Residence Hall was completed mirroring Peterson Hall, constructed in 2003.

March 2016 The Charles Frey Academic Center was completed, a 49,475 square foot academic hub serving as the nerve center for our online efforts, housing six of our seven core academic departments, and providing additional technology and learning space for our undergraduate, masters, and doctoral students.

Fall 2017 Reaffirmation of accreditation by MSCHE

Spring 2018 Reaffirmation of accreditation by ABHE

Dr. Thomas L. Kiedis is the current president of Lancaster Bible College since 2020. Former presidents include: Dr. Peter W. Teague (1999-2020), Dr. Gilbert A. Peterson (1979-1999), Dr. Stuart E. Lease (1961-1979), Dr. William J. Randolph (1953-1961), and Dr. Henry J. Heydt (1933-1953).

LBC | Capital: Mission, Vision, and Core Values

The institution offers a full range of collegiate programming, from noncredit biblical enrichment to undergraduate, master's, and doctoral degree programs. Since 1933, the college's Bible-centered education has helped students follow God's plan for their personal and professional lives. Studies take place in a caring environment that integrates biblical teaching across a culturally diverse curriculum. Its faculty bring a wealth of academic credentials and real-world experience to each class.

Mission

Lancaster Bible College exists to educate Christian students to think and live a biblical worldview and to proclaim Christ by serving him in the Church and society.

Vision

Lancaster Bible College will be a premier learning community that intentionally develops the head, heart, and hands of servant ministry leaders for global impact.

Core Values

Lancaster Bible College has established a set of core values to serve as the compass for fulfilling its mission. The LBC experience is an important factor in the development of ministry leaders. LBC's core values are as follows:

1. Committed to premier biblical higher education as evidenced by the encouragement of a Christ-centered learning community.
2. Committed to institutional excellence as evidenced by providing and maintaining God-honoring resources.
3. Committed to institutional distinctiveness as evidenced by preserving the integrity of our mission and legacy while planning for the future of the college.
4. Committed to a biblical foundation as evidenced by the teaching of sound doctrine and the proper interpretation of Scripture in accordance with our statement of faith.
5. Committed to a spiritual foundation as evidenced by providing an environment which encourages spiritual life and growth.
6. Committed to developing students for a ministry and service mindset as evidenced by preparing them both academically and experientially to serve Christ in the Church and society.
7. Committed to exemplifying a ministry and service mindset as evidenced by exerting a positive Christian influence both locally and globally.

Statement of Faith

Since its founding in 1933, the college has maintained an un-qualified commitment to an historic, orthodox position on essential doctrines of the faith as expressed in this document. A statement of faith is central to the college's identity, serving as a unifying and clarifying document in an age of theological shifting and confusion. Hermeneutically, the college approaches Scripture from a grammatical, historical, and contextual viewpoint.

The Scriptures

We believe the Scriptures of the Old Testament and the New Testament are the Word of God and are verbally inspired of God and inerrant in the original writings. We believe that this inspiration extends equally and fully to all parts of the Scriptures, and that they are the supreme and final authority in faith and life. *John 17:17; Galatians 3:16; 2 Timothy 3:16-17; 2 Peter 1:19-21.*

The Godhead

We believe in one God eternally existing in three persons: the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, each having precisely the same nature, attributes, and perfections. *Matthew 28:19-20; John 1:1-2; Acts 5:3-4; Colossians 2:9.*

Jesus Christ-His Person and His Work

We believe that the Lord Jesus Christ is fully God and fully man. He was eternally begotten of the Father, conceived by the Holy Spirit, and born of the Virgin Mary. We believe that Jesus Christ died for the sins of the whole world as the substitutionary sacrifice, that His crucified body was raised from the dead, and that He ascended into heaven to appear before the Father as our High Priest, Advocate, and Mediator. *Luke 1:35; Romans 9:5; 1 Corinthians 15:1-3; Philipians 2:6-11; Colossians 1:15-17; 2:9; Hebrews 4:15; 9:24; 1 Timothy 2:5; 1 Peter 1:3; 2:24; 3:18; 1 John 2:2.*

The Holy Spirit

We believe that the Holy Spirit came in a special sense on the Day of Pentecost, indwelling every believer. In this age, the Holy Spirit carries out the ministries of restraining evil in the world; convicting people of sin, righteousness, and judgment; regenerating and indwelling all believers; baptizing them into the Body of Christ; sealing them unto the day of redemption; and empowering them for sanctification and service. We believe that some gifts of the Holy Spirit are permanent and are intended for use throughout the entire Church Age. Other gifts were temporary and were given in the Apostolic Age for the purpose of founding the church. These include the gifts of apostleship, prophecy, miracles, healings, tongues, and the interpretation of tongues. At the same time, we affirm that God performs miracles as He wills. *John 14:16-17; 16:7-15; Romans 8:9; 1 Corinthians 6:19; 12:13, 28-30; Ephesians 2:20-22; 4:1-16, 30; Hebrews 2:1-4; Titus 3:5.*

Humanity

We believe God created humanity, male and female, reflecting the image and likeness of God. Each person's biological sex has been sovereignly appointed by God and is an irreversible aspect of his or her nature. The first human, Adam, sinned and thereby incurred the judgment of both physical death and spiritual death which is eternal separation from God. Therefore, all human beings, with the exception of Christ Jesus, are born with a fallen nature, are accountable for their sin, and need to be born again. Rejection of one's God-ordained biological sexuality reflects a rejection of God's plans and purposes. God has established and revealed in Scripture a divine order to regulate humanity. Human institutions reflecting that order are marriage of a man and a woman, family, and human government. *Genesis 1:1,26,27; Psalm 51:5; Jeremiah 17:9; John 3:3-7; Romans 1:21-32; 3:10-12; 5:12; 1 Thessalonians 4:3; Ephesians 2:1-10; 1 John 1:8-10; Genesis 2:18-25; Colossians 3:18-21; Romans 13:1-7.*

Salvation

We believe that salvation was provided for everyone in the whole world and was accomplished solely by the finished work of Christ shedding His blood upon the cross, and no work on the part of any person can merit this salvation. Whoever believes solely in the finished work of Jesus Christ receives the new birth, becomes a partaker of the divine nature, and thus becomes a child of God, once for all, forever. *John 3:16; 6:37; 10:27-30; 2 Corinthians 5:14; Ephesians 2:8-9; 1 Timothy 2:3-6; 1 Peter 1:18-19, 23; 2 Peter 1:3-4.*

The Church

We believe the Church universal began at Pentecost with the baptism of the Holy Spirit and consists of all those who believe on the Lord Jesus Christ. Christ is the Head of the Church, called His Body. The local church is a body of believers in Christ who are joined together under scriptural leadership for the worship of God, for edification through the Word of God, for prayer, for fellowship, for the proclamation of the Gospel, and for observance of the ordinances of baptism and the Lord's Supper. *Matthew 16:16-18; Acts 1:4-5; 2:42-47; 11:15-16; Romans 12:5; Ephesians 1:20-23; Philippians 1:1; 1 Corinthians 12:13; 1 Timothy 3:15.*

The Future

We believe in the imminent return of Jesus Christ to rapture the Church Age saints, followed by the tribulation period, and the visible return of Jesus Christ with His saints for His millennial reign on earth. We believe in the bodily resurrection of the just and unjust, in the reward and everlasting conscious blessedness of the just, and in the judgment and everlasting conscious punishment of the lost. *Luke 16:19-26; John 11:25; 1 Corinthians 15:51-57; 1 Thessalonians 4:13-18; Revelation 20:1-15; 21:1-8.*

Accreditations, Associations, Approvals and Certifications

Institutional

Lancaster Bible College|Capital Seminary & Graduate School is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. (267-284-5000) www.msche.org. The MSCHE is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA).

Lancaster Bible College|Capital Seminary & Graduate School is accredited by the Association for Biblical Higher Education, 5850 T G Lee Blvd, Suite 130, Orlando, FL 32822. www.abhe.org. ABHE is recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA).

Specialized

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM) and by the Commission on Sport Management Accreditation (COMSA).

Approvals

Programs leading to teacher certification are approved by Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) and Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE).

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is approved by the United States Department of Justice for the training of non-immigrant international students.

Authorization to Award Degrees

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is certified by Pennsylvania Department of Education, Maryland Higher Education Commission, Florida Department of Education; and is approved by the appropriate states to operate at the site in their state: 901 Eden Road, Lancaster, PA 17601; 7852 Walker Drive, Suite 100, Greenbelt, MD 20770; 2400 Yamato Road, Boca Raton, FL 33431; and 2001 W. Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19132. The college is approved by the U.S. Department of Justice for the training of non-immigrant international students.

Certifications

Maryland Higher Education Commission (Washington DC location)

Institutional Participant

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School's online courses/degrees are available to residents of all states and territories of the US under the terms and provisions of the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements (SARA), of which LBC | Capital is an institutional participant, or through authorizations/exemptions in the following non-SARA state: California.

Memberships

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is a member of the Evangelical Training Association (ETA), a nationally recognized agency for the promotion of higher standards for Christian teachers and church educators. ETA diplomas are awarded to qualified students upon graduation.

Lancaster Bible College is a membership the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI).

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is authorized to grant the following degrees:

Traditional Undergraduate Programs

Accelerated & Online Programs

Seminary & Graduate Programs

Overview of Online & Adult Undergraduate Degree Programs

Our online and adult undergraduate degrees are designed to meet the needs of busy adult learners. The short-term format allows you to concentrate on one course at a time, over 5-7 weeks. You are welcome to take part in both types of courses, in-class or online, based on your scheduling needs for each session.

You choose the learning environment that's right for you:

- Onsite - Attend evening classes once per week, in-person, at one of our college locations, (Lancaster, PA; Washington, DC; Philadelphia, PA)
- Online - Log in and learn with our user-friendly course-delivery system

Philosophy of Education

Lancaster Bible College exists to educate Christian students to think and live a biblical worldview and to proclaim Christ by serving him in the Church and society. Simply stated, educating students to be servant ministry leaders is our purpose. This purpose is integrated through the more general institutional Goals and Core Knowledge & Skills to the more specific department objectives, program objectives, course objectives, session topics, assignments, and the various assessments. Our philosophy of education, then, unites the academic community in function and direction to fulfill our purpose at all these levels.

The Context

We believe that learning occurs in the midst of culture. While the end goal of our education is captured in the mission statement, the means by which we achieve that mission are informed and shaped first by the unchanging Word of God and second by the ever-changing culture. Thus our philosophy of education emerges from the belief that God has spoken within and to cultural contexts that must continually be engaged, understood, and utilized in order to educate students to be effective in reaching the changing global community with the changeless message of Jesus Christ.

The academic departments work together to foster a community of higher learning and to formulate the undergraduate curriculum. While contributing unique components to the curriculum, they also intentionally work together to ensure that students understand the Scriptures, the world in which they live, and the means to take the Word of God effectively to that world.

The Faculty and the Student

The faculty instructs students not only through their teaching but also through their lives. Professors recognize they are disciples themselves and thus desire to disciple their students to know, be, and do what God requires of them. Professors seek to model what they teach in all areas of life and thus are continually growing in knowledge, character, and skill. The Holy Spirit is also at work in the lives of regenerated faculty and students, adding a uniquely supernatural dynamic to our educational task.

Professors do not just teach subjects; they teach students. They understand that the students are unique, each created in the image of God to display his glory and to fulfill his plan. Since students are multi-dimensional, professors seek to instruct them in all areas of life including the spiritual, cognitive, affective, and psycho-motor domains.

Hence instruction takes into account the differences in the students' learning styles, personalities, and abilities. Both teaching and assessment methods are varied to fit the subject matter and the differing nature of the students. Within the bounds of Christian propriety, instructors have the freedom to use methods that will accomplish maximum learning on the part of the students.

Professors are not the sole providers of instruction. Students bring with them experiences and knowledge that are tapped to enrich the learning experience by the instructor, who builds on these to advance students in understanding, character, and ability.

The Learning Process

In considering the learning process, we hold in tension the positives of the modern quest for true knowledge and the postmodern acknowledgement that the understanding of any subject is limited by human finiteness. In the crux of that tension stands our firm foundation and authority, the Bible, the revealed word of God, which states absolute truth, but is accommodated to our human limitations. Consequently, our approach to the learning process denies both the arrogance of modernism and the relativity and absolute uncertainty of postmodernism.

The transmission of information from the instructor to the student encapsulates the most basic and fundamental component of the learning process. The measure of genuine learning, though, is not realized simply through the students' collection of transmitted information. Rather, genuine learning is revealed through transformation in the spiritual, cognitive, affective, and psycho-motor domains of the student's life. In order to determine the effectiveness of this transformation, appropriate and varied assessment of both teaching and learning is used and correlated with course, program, departmental, and college-wide objectives.

Because we live in an age where information is abundant and readily available, students are instructed throughout the curriculum to develop the information literacy skills necessary to collect, critically analyze, and communicate that information accurately and effectively. Having data does not imply its proper use as knowledge alone is not equivalent to wisdom.

Students receive a holistic and integrated picture of a discipline in order to have the framework for understanding the depth of that discipline and the methodology necessary to work in it. This approach across the departments utilizes broad survey-based courses complemented with narrower in-depth courses. As students progress academically they are expected to advance into higher levels of learning and application while understanding that by nature no subject can be examined exhaustively. This expectation does not cease upon the formal completion of the student's education at LBC, rather it emerges beyond LBC | Capital through the discipline of life-long learning.

Conclusion

In the midst of the shifts occurring in the culture today we cling to the promise that, "The Word of the Lord endures forever" (1 Peter 1:25). It is the prayer of the academic community that we glorify God by remaining true to that Word and this philosophy of education as we instruct Christian men and women to live biblically and proclaim Christ in the Church and society.

Philosophy of Curriculum

Lancaster Bible College exists to educate Christian students to think and live a biblical worldview and to proclaim Christ by serving him in the Church and society. The curriculum is designed so that this purpose can be realized by each student who attends the college.

Word of God

The Bible is central in both the name and the curriculum at Lancaster Bible College. While the people of the world search for meaning to life and eternity, the Word of God remains the only solution. Jesus Christ, the Living Word, said, "I am the way, the truth, and the life..." (John 14:6). The Bible, the written Word, is the divinely inspired source for truth and instructions for living (2 Timothy 3:16). Therefore, the college believes the answer to the world's search is found in Jesus Christ as revealed in the Bible. LBC is committed to preparing men and women who thoroughly know the Bible and live in accordance with its principles. Consequently, LBC | Capital is a Bible college with approximately 34 percent of the curriculum being centered in the study of God's Word through courses in the Department of Bible & Theology.

People

The college is preparing people to communicate to people. For this process to occur successfully, the student must know and understand people and the cultural context in which they live. This knowledge begins with self-understanding and then reaches to an understanding of others. LBC is a Bible college—a college committed to a knowledge and understanding of the entire person—physically, mentally, emotionally, socially, and spiritually. As a result, approximately 33 percent of the curriculum focuses on people and the world through course selections in the Department of Arts & Sciences.

Communication

Communication is the bridge between the Bible and the people of the world. The Word of God must be communicated. This is a mandate from God himself. Therefore, the College is committed to training effective communicators. Excellence in communication skills is essential for success in service for God. Thus, approximately 33 percent of the curriculum is devoted to professional education through the Departments of Arts & Sciences, Business Administration, Counseling & Social Work, Church & Ministry Leadership, Education, Health & Physical Education, and Music, Worship & Performing Arts. The college remains committed to seeing its graduates excel in service throughout the world.

Core Knowledge and Skills

LBC's Core Knowledge and Skills, along with the college's Mission and Vision, form the grid through which each department, and major filter their objectives. The entire curriculum is based on preparing graduates who:

1. Demonstrate proficiency in knowing, interpreting, integrating, and applying the Scriptures.
2. Demonstrate critical thinking skills and proficiency in acquiring, evaluating, communicating, and applying information.
3. Develop an understanding and appreciation of, and compassion toward cultures of the world.
4. Develop the principles necessary for a biblical worldview resulting in a dynamic understanding of one's role in relation to God, self, and the world.
5. Demonstrate an understanding and application of the knowledge and skills necessary for professional Christian ministry.

Curriculum Structure

Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School is structured according to the following academic departments:

- Department of Arts & Sciences
- Department of Bible & Theology
- Department of Business Administration
- Department of Church & Ministry Leadership
- Department of Counseling & Social Work
- Department of Education
- Department of Health & Physical Education
- Department of Music, Worship & Performing Arts

Outcomes Assessment

Lancaster Bible College is committed to ensuring that graduates are well prepared to serve in their chosen fields of study. To that end, the college has established an outcomes assessment plan for each one of the departments and majors. Simply put, outcomes assessment asks the question, "Through data collection, can LBC demonstrate that it is accomplishing what it says it wants to accomplish in a graduate's ministry preparation?" On the following pages, you will note department and major mission statements along with sets of objectives. These mission statements and objectives are assessed through the collection and analysis of data. Through outcomes assessment, the college is better able to ensure that it is achieving stated objectives.

Academic Programs

Department of Arts & Sciences

Criminal Justice (AACJ - Accelerated)

Curriculum Plan

General Education (18 credits)

_____	History / Literature Core (100/200 Level)	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
_____	Human Culture Elective	3
_____	Science or Mathematics Core Course	3
_____	Arts and Sciences Elective 3 credits	3

Criminal Justice (18 credits)

CRJ 101	Intro to Criminal Justice	3
CRJ 102	Introduction to Law Enforcement	3
CRJ 202	Corrections and Punishment	3
CRJ 203	American Judicial System	3
CRJ 310	Constitutional Law and Criminal Procedure	3
CRJ 311	Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice	3

Biblical Studies (18 credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (6 credits)

Criminal Justice (BACJ - Accelerated)

Not offered in Washington, DC

Degree: Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice

Majors: Biblical Studies, Criminal Justice, also available as a minor

Major Mission: The Criminal Justice Program will prepare students to be a redemptive presence in a broken world and promote biblical justice and the love of Christ within the law enforcement, judicial, and correctional systems.

Program Purpose: The Criminal Justice Program seeks to fulfill three purposes: advance the institution's mission, meet student needs, and enrich the LBC community. The Criminal Justice Program will provide Lancaster Bible College with opportunities that contribute to the College's future development and with practical steps to fulfilling its mission. By sending students who are looking for practical ways to serve Christ into public spaces associated with Criminal Justice, LBC will enable its students to serve Christ in a range of areas not yet accessible to them. The Criminal Justice program will allow students to study the Bible in college while earning a degree that will prepare them for jobs in competitive areas of government, ministry, and private markets. The Criminal Justice Program also aims to enrich the LBC community by introducing LBC to local leaders, furthering its awareness of society's injustices, familiarizing it with culturally relevant ideas, and augmenting its efforts to serve its neighbors.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Develop and integrate their biblical worldview into the system of Criminal Justice.
2. Evaluate how the three major components of the Criminal Justice system - Law enforcement, Courts, Corrections - ensure equal justice and humane treatment.
3. Apply critical thinking to inform and communicate professional judgments.
4. Synthesize practical experience with the Criminal Justice Program curriculum.
5. Apply ethical principles of criminal justice to guide professional practice in pursuit of restorative justice.
6. Identify as a Criminal Justice Professional and conduct oneself accordingly.

Major Details:

Credits Needed:

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 30 Credits – Criminal Justice
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 36 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____	Human Culture Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Criminal Justice (30 credits)

CRJ 101	Intro to Criminal Justice	3
CRJ 102	Introduction to Law Enforcement	3
CRJ 202	Corrections and Punishment	3
CRJ 203	American Judicial System	3
CRJ 215	Soul Care for the Criminal Justice Professional	3
CRJ 222	Juvenile Justice System and Administration	3
CRJ 304	Criminology	3
CRJ 310	Constitutional Law and Criminal Procedure	3
CRJ 311	Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice	3
CRJ 422	Race, Class and Criminal Justice	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (36 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Department of Bible & Theology

Concentrated Bible Certificate (CBC - Accelerated)

Degree: Certificate

Major: Biblical Studies

Program Mission: The CBC graduate will learn the principles of studying the Bible and be exposed to a broad range of Bible and theology within one year of study at Lancaster Bible College.

Requirements: The CBC program is designed to expose students to a full range of Bible and theology courses in one year of concentrated study. The program requires a B average from high school for admission and leads to the Concentrated Bible Certificate.

Biblical Studies (30 Credits)

Curriculum

Biblical Studies Major (AABS - Accelerated)

This major is designed for individuals who want two years of biblical education coupled with the opportunity for a specific concentration. The areas of concentration contain 12 elective credit hours which may be taken from any of the departments or a single concentration from one department.

Degree: Associate of Arts in Biblical Studies

Major: Biblical Studies

Major Mission: The Associate Degree in Biblical Studies major exists to utilize an interdisciplinary approach whereby students may design a course of study that coincides with their academic interests and ministry preparation.

Credits Needed:

18 Credits - General Education

21 Credits - Biblical Studies

21 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 60 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (18 credits)

_____	History / Literature Core (100/200 Level)	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
_____	Human Culture Elective	3

_____	Science or Mathematics Core Course	3
_____	Arts and Sciences Elective 3 credits	3

Biblical Studies (21 Credits)

Choose seven courses from the following list:

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
BIB 371	Old Testament in Cultural Context	3
BIB 372	New Testament in Cultural Context	3
BIB 451	Practical Development of Biblical Interpretation	3
BNT 210	Pastoral Epistles	3
BNT 310	Romans	3
BNT 311	1 & 2 Corinthians	3
BNT 351	Prison Epistles	3
BNT 352	Hebrews	3
BOT 210	Psalms	3
BOT 310	Isaiah	3
BOT 330	Wisdom Literature	3
BOT 331	Jeremiah & Ezekiel	3
BOT 351	Apocalyptic Literature	3
BOT 430	Minor Prophets	3
LBC 101	Engaging Faith & Life	3
FST 101	The Gospel Shapes and Moves Us	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3
THE 223	Christian Narrative I: Creation & Fall	3
THE 224	Christian Narrative II: Redemption	3
THE 320		
THE 330	Non-Christian Traditions	3
THE 331	Issues in American Christianity	3
THE 451	Conversations with Theologians	3
THE 480	Selected Topics in Theology	3

Electives (21 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Biblical Studies Major (BABS - Accelerated)

Degree: Bachelor of Arts in Biblical Studies

Major: Biblical Studies

Major Mission: The Biblical Studies major exists to utilize an interdisciplinary approach whereby students may design a course of study that coincides with their academic interests and ministry preparation.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Evidence a solid overview of ministry in conjunction with their biblical studies major.
2. Articulate their personal philosophy of ministry in accord with a biblical worldview.
3. Demonstrate godly character within the framework of a servant style of leadership.

Major Details:

Credits Needed

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 30 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 54 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Note: At least 15 (A&S) and 30 (BIB/THE) credits need to be earned through LBC.

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____	Human Culture Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Biblical Studies (30 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3

Electives (54 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

General Studies (BS - Accelerated)

Degree: Bachelor of Science

Major: General Studies

Major Details:

Credits Needed

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 30 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 54 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits**Curriculum Plan****General Education (36 Credits)**

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____	Human Culture Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Biblical Studies (30 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3

Electives (54 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Department of Business Administration**Accounting (BSA - Accelerated)**

Location: Online Only

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Accounting

Majors: Biblical Studies, Business Administration, also available as a minor

Mission: The Bachelor of Science in Accounting Degree is designed to provide a strong biblical context while also providing hands on learning with practical training to allow students to be on an equal footing with any other candidates applying for entry-level business accounting positions. Men and women who have a biblical world view will be successful in the business world and provide a positive perspective in the board room. Graduates will have marketable skills which will prepare them to both join the work force immediately and advance through graduate studies via an MBA program.

Major Objectives - Students will:

1. Demonstrate a working knowledge of prioritization related to spiritual aspects of life, relational interactions and their service to the church and the world. Specific skills developed will be time management, goal setting, resource allocation, vision, organization, drive and critical thinking.
2. Analyze and express information and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
3. Master the key sub-disciplines within the business realm. Specific skills developed will be subject matter expertise, applying knowledge to everyday life, decision-making, problem solving and confidence in decisions.
4. Analyze their role in the world and work, following Jesus Christ's example as their model of leadership. Specific skills developed will be driven-ness, working with excellence, flexibility, self-motivation, and ethical actions.
5. Demonstrate a high level of emotional intelligence in both personal and business relationships. Some of the basic features of emotional intelligence include delegation, collaboration, motivation and candor.
6. Apply the concept of maximizing God's gifts in our lives. Areas of emphasis will be identifying and developing gifts and talents and balancing resources.
7. Experienced professionals will guide the students through preparation and analysis of real-life accounting examples. Students will compute debits and credits and create balanced ledgers. Students will also be required to interpret the data and make recommendations to the business accordingly.
8. Gain knowledge of United States accounting practices. This will prepare the student to understand how to apply accounting practices in a business environment, according to that firm's practices and procedures in the United States. The student will be able to determine the current and future financial impact of actual and proposed transactions. The student will also be able to calculate the financial impact of changes to the business environment.
9. Apply key accounting disciplines with an emphasis on critical thinking. Students will know the purpose of and be able to compute the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows for companies. Students will need to address the changing business environment and determine how significant industry changes will impact a business. Skills pursued throughout this degree include Financial Management, Auditing and Bookkeeping.

Major Details:

36 Credits - General Education

42 Credits - Accounting

18 Credits - Biblical Studies

24 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
_____	Human Culture Elective	3
LAN 340	Business Writing	3
MAT 217	Applied Statistics	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
MAT 281	Selected Topics in Mathematics	3
_____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Accounting (42 credits)

BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
BUS 201	Business Ethics	3

BUS 205	Finance	3
BUS 230	Leadership	3
BUS 204	Managerial Economics	3
ACC 200	Managerial Accounting	3
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3
ACC 300	Intermediate Accounting I	3
ACC 301	Intermediate Accounting II	3
ACC 310	Cost Accounting	3
ACC 315	Taxation	3
ACC 400	Information Systems	3
ACC 405	Data Analytics	3
ACC 415	Auditing	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (24 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Applied Business Studies (BA - Accelerated)

Locations: Lancaster, Philadelphia, Washington DC, Online

Degree: Bachelor of Arts in Applied Business Studies

Mission: The Applied Business Studies major is designed to provide a strong biblical context while also providing hands on learning from experienced professionals to allow students to have a competitive edge compared with other candidates applying for entry-level business management positions. Men and women who have a biblical world view will be successful in the business world and provide a positive perspective in leadership. Graduates with an Applied Business Studies degree have marketable skills which will prepare them to both join the work force immediately and advance in their career.

Major Objectives - Students will:

1. Demonstrate a working knowledge of prioritization related to spiritual aspects of life, relational interactions and their service to the church and the world. Specific skills developed will be time management, goal setting, resource allocation, vision, organization, drive and critical thinking.
2. Analyze and express information and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
3. Master the key sub-disciplines within the business realm. Specific skills developed will be subject matter expertise, applying knowledge to everyday life, decision-making, problem solving and confidence in decisions.
4. Analyze their role in the world and work, following Jesus Christ's example as their model of leadership. Specific skills developed will be driven-ness, working with excellence, flexibility, self-motivation, and ethical actions.
5. Demonstrate a high level of emotional intelligence in both personal and business relationships. Some of the basic features of emotional intelligence include delegation, collaboration, motivation and candor.
6. Apply the concept of maximizing God's gifts in our lives. Areas of emphasis will be identifying and developing gifts and talents and balancing resources.
7. Experienced professionals will guide the students through preparation and analysis of case studies.
8. Students will create business strategy, communication and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
9. Students will apply key management disciplines with an emphasis on critical thinking. Skills pursued throughout this degree include Market Analysis, Financial Analysis, and Product Management.

Major Details:

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 30 Credits - Applied Business Studies
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 36 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan**General Education (36 Credits)**

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
____ ____	Human Culture Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
LAN 340	Business Writing	3

Applied Business Studies (30 credits)

BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
BUS 201	Business Ethics	3
BUS 205	Finance	3
BUS 230	Leadership	3
BUS 302	Marketing	3
BUS 305	Operations Management	3
BUS 307	Business Law	3
BUS 402	International Business	3
BUS 204	Managerial Economics	3
BUS 425	Personal Finance and Investment	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (36 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Business Administration (ASBA - Accelerated)

Degree: Associate of Science in Business Administration

Majors: Biblical Studies, Business Administration

Mission: The mission of the Business Administration program is to educate Christian students with the necessary business knowledge and skills that they may proclaim Jesus Christ and serve Him in the Church and society. Specifically, the vision of the Business Administration program is to develop, equip and inspire fully devoted followers of Jesus Christ and provide them with the necessary skills to be successful God-honoring business leaders. Highly skilled and devoted workers will be sent into the market place to model the life of Jesus Christ to the business world.

Major Objectives - Students Will:

1. Demonstrate a working knowledge of prioritization related to spiritual aspects of life, relational interactions and their service to the church and the world. Specific skills developed will be time management, goal setting, resource allocation, vision, organization, drive and critical thinking.
2. Analyze and express information and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
3. Master the key sub-disciplines within the business realm. Specific skills developed will be subject matter expertise, applying knowledge to everyday life, decision-making, problem solving and confidence in decisions.
4. Analyze their role in the world and work, following Jesus Christ's example as their model of leadership. Specific skills developed will be driven-ness, working with excellence, flexibility, self-motivation, and ethical actions.
5. Demonstrate a high level of emotional intelligence in both personal and business relationships. Some of the basic features of emotional intelligence include delegation, collaboration, motivation and candor.
6. Apply the concept of maximizing God's gifts in our lives. Areas of emphasis will be identifying and developing gifts and talents and balancing resources.

Major Details:

Credits Needed:

- 18 Credits - General Education
- 21 Credits - Business Administration
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 3 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 60 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (18 Credits)

LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
LAN 340	Business Writing	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level) OR	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
SOC 101	General Psychology OR	3
SOC 203	Principles of Sociology OR	3
PHI 201	Introduction to Philosophy	3

Business Administration (21 credits)

BUS 102	Introduction to Business	3
BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
BUS 230	Leadership	3
BUS 302	Marketing	3
BUS 307	Business Law	3
BUS 425	Personal Finance and Investment	3

BUS 205	Finance	3
	OR	
BUS 305	Operations Management	3
	OR	
BUS 402	International Business	3
	OR	
BUS 403	Negotiations	3
	OR	
BUS 204	Managerial Economics	3
	OR	
THE 220	Christian Ethics	3
	OR	
THE 314	Theology of Work and Wealth	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (3 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Business Administration (BSBA - Accelerated)

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Majors: Biblical Studies, Business Administration, also available as a minor

Mission: The mission of the Business Administration program is to educate Christian students with the necessary business knowledge and skills that they may proclaim Jesus Christ and serve Him in the Church and society. Specifically, the vision of the Business Administration program is to develop, equip and inspire fully devoted followers of Jesus Christ and provide them with the necessary skills to be successful God-honoring business leaders. Highly skilled and devoted workers will be sent into the market place to model the life of Jesus Christ to the business world.

Major Objectives - Students Will:

1. Demonstrate a working knowledge of prioritization related to spiritual aspects of life, relational interactions and their service to the church and the world. Specific skills developed will be time management, goal setting, resource allocation, vision, organization, drive and critical thinking.
2. Analyze and express information and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
3. Master the key sub-disciplines within the business realm. Specific skills developed will be subject matter expertise, applying knowledge to everyday life, decision-making, problem solving and confidence in decisions.
4. Analyze their role in the world and work, following Jesus Christ's example as their model of leadership. Specific skills developed will be driven-ness, working with excellence, flexibility, self-motivation, and ethical actions.
5. Demonstrate a high level of emotional intelligence in both personal and business relationships. Some of the basic features of emotional intelligence include delegation, collaboration, motivation and candor.
6. Apply the concept of maximizing God's gifts in our lives. Areas of emphasis will be identifying and developing gifts and talents and balancing resources.

Major Details:

Credits Needed:

- 36 Credits - General Education

- 42 Credits - Business Administration
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 24 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 340	Business Writing	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
____ ____	Human Culture Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Business Administration (42 credits)

BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
BUS 201	Business Ethics	3
BUS 205	Finance	3
BUS 230	Leadership	3
BUS 302	Marketing	3
BUS 305	Operations Management	3
BUS 307	Business Law	3
BUS 402	International Business	3
BUS 204	Managerial Economics	3
BUS 425	Personal Finance and Investment	3
BUS ____	Business Elective 3 credits	3
BUS ____	Business Elective 3 credits	3
BUS ____	Business Elective 3 credits	3
BUS ____	Business Elective 3 credits	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (24 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Marketing (BSM - Accelerated)

Location: Online only

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Marketing

Mission: The Bachelor of Science in Marketing Degree is designed to provide a strong biblical context while also providing hands on learning from experienced professionals to allow students to have a competitive edge compared with other candidates applying for entry-level business marketing positions. Men and women who have a biblical world view will be successful in the business world and provide a positive perspective in the board room. Graduates of BS in Marketing Degree have marketable skills which will prepare them to both join the work force immediately and advance through graduate studies via an MBA program.

Major Objectives - Students Will:

1. Demonstrate a working knowledge of prioritization related to spiritual aspects of life, relational interactions and their service to the church and the world. Specific skills developed will be time management, goal setting, resource allocation, vision, organization, drive and critical thinking.
2. Analyze and express information and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
3. Master the key sub-disciplines within the business realm. Specific skills developed will be subject matter expertise, applying knowledge to everyday life, decision-making, problem solving and confidence in decisions.
4. Analyze their role in the world and work, following Jesus Christ's example as their model of leadership. Specific skills developed will be driven-ness, working with excellence, flexibility, self-motivation, and ethical actions.
5. Demonstrate a high level of emotional intelligence in both personal and business relationships. Some of the basic features of emotional intelligence include delegation, collaboration, motivation and candor.
6. Apply the concept of maximizing God's gifts in our lives. Areas of emphasis will be identifying and developing gifts and talents and balancing resources.
7. Experienced professionals will guide the students through preparation and analysis of case studies. Hands-on experiential learning will be used to develop marketing strategies and then create marketing plans, execute the plan on a timeline and planned schedule, and assess the effectiveness of those plans.
8. Students will create marketing strategy, communication and ideas in a variety of appropriate means with clarity and coherence in written and spoken forms.
9. Students will apply key marketing disciplines with an emphasis on critical thinking. Skills pursued throughout this degree include Market Analysis, Financial Analysis, and Product Management.

Major Details:

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 42 Credits - Marketing
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 24 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits**Curriculum Plan****General Education (36 Credits)**

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
_____	Human Culture Elective	3
_____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
_____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
_____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
_____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Marketing (42 credits)

BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
BUS 201	Business Ethics	3
BUS 205	Finance	3
BUS 230	Leadership	3
BUS 302	Marketing	3
BUS 307	Business Law	3
BUS 204	Managerial Economics	3
BUS 425	Personal Finance and Investment	3
BUS 430	Solution Selling	3
COM 110	Principles and Practices	3
MKT 305	Strategic Marketing	3
MKT 310	Digital Marketing	3
MKT 315	Consumer Behavior	3
MKT 405	Marketing Research	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

Choose ten courses from the following list:

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (24 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Business Administration Minor**Business Administration Minor Requirements****18 Total Credits**

BUS 102	Introduction to Business	3
BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
MAT 218	Applied Business Mathematics	3
BUS ____	Business Elective*	3
BUS ____	Business Elective*	3
BUS ____	Business Elective*	3

MAT 218 can be applied toward General Education requirements.

*Choose from: BUS 205, BUS 302, BUS 305, BUS 307, BUS 402, BUS 415 or any Business concentration course approved by an advisor.

Department of Church & Ministry Leadership**Community Transformation and Social Engagement (BS - Accelerated)**

Location: Philadelphia Only

Degree: Bachelor of Science

Majors: Biblical Studies, Community Transformation and Social Engagement

Major Mission: The Community Transformation and Social Engagement (CTSE) major will equip students to implement Christ-centered transformation in diverse communities through biblical leadership in the areas of both private and public sectors. The CTSE major will equip students with both the knowledge and experience in analyzing, leading, and implementing tools needed to bring about community transformation.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Develop and integrate their Christian worldview into the position of a community leader who facilitates community transformation.
2. Discover the various components needed to effectively work in a community of diversity in order to implement change and transformation.
3. Gain practical experience in three areas of community involvement including ministry, government, and business.
4. Analyze and apply concepts of reconciliation, negotiation, and creative collaborations to effect change in communities.
5. Acquire leadership tools in order to lead effectively and mentor others in the area of leadership.

Major Details:

36 Credits - General Education

30 Credits - Biblical Studies

30 Credits - Community Transformation and Social Engagement

24 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 305	Inquiry Based College Research and Writing	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (100/200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
SCI L ____	SCI Core Lab	0
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____	Human Culture Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Community Transformation and Social Engagement (30 Credits)

CTS 101	Introduction to Community Transformation and Social Activism	3
SWK 204/HUM 204	Cultural Diversity	3
ICS 331	Cross-Cultural Communication	3
CTS 200	Research Techniques for Community Transformation	3
CTS 300	Social Community Analysis	3
CTS 301	Public Policy I	3
CTS 400	Public Policy II	3
CTS 401	Fund Development	3
CTS 402	Capstone Project	3

Biblical Studies (30 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3

BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3
THE 223	Christian Narrative I: Creation & Fall	3
THE 224	Christian Narrative II: Redemption	3
FST 101	The Gospel Shapes and Moves Us	3
FST 102	Disciple Making	3

Electives (24 Credits)

Community Transformation and Social Engagement Minor

CTSE Minor Requirements

Required Courses

CTS 101	Introduction to Community Transformation and Social Activism	3
CTS 200	Research Techniques for Community Transformation	3
CTS 300	Social Community Analysis	3

Subtotal: 12

Ministry Leadership (BAML - Accelerated)

Location: Online only

Degree: Bachelor of Arts in Ministry Leadership

Majors: Biblical Studies, Ministry Leadership

Major Mission: The Ministry Leadership Degree exists to develop emerging leaders for Biblically-based, spiritually formative ministry in the local church, community, and around the world.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Biblical Philosophy of Ministry - The student will formulate a philosophy of ministry that is biblically-grounded, spiritually formative, and rooted in the global mission of God.
2. Spiritual Health and Leadership Integrity - The student will integrate healthy spiritual formation and leadership practices for the purpose of developing spiritual, emotional, and physical health in both their personal and professional lives.
3. Leadership, Team, and Influence - The student will inculcate an understanding and praxis of servant leadership, team dynamics, and self-awareness.
4. Ministry Competency - The student will demonstrate effective communication and leadership skills which are biblically grounded, culturally sensitive, and useful for holistic influence in various ministry contexts.
5. Ministry Mentoring and Professional Experience - The student will develop effective personal and professional relationships based on mutual support and accountability for the purpose of intentional ministry leadership development.

Major Details:

36 Credits - General Education

36 Credits - Ministry Leadership

30 Credits - Biblical Studies

18 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____ ____	Human Culture Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Ministry Leadership (36 credits)

CML 102	Foundations of Ministry	3
CML 201	Teaching Skills	3
CML 210	Fundamentals of Leadership	3
CML 324	Spiritual Formation of Ministry Leaders	3
CML 328	Ministry Administration and Finance	3
ICS 120	Evangelism and Discipleship	3
MIN 110	Leadership Development and Team Building	3
MIN 150	Ministry Field Experience	0
MIN 250	Ministry Field Service	0
MIN 350	Ministry Leadership Internship	3
MIN 450	Ministry Leadership Practicum	3
MIN 490	Ministry Leadership Capstone	3
____ ____	Elective	3
____ ____	Elective	3

Biblical Studies (30 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3
____ ____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____ ____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____ ____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3
____ ____	Bible/Theology Elective 3 credits	3

Electives (18 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Ministry Leadership (AAML - Accelerated)

Location: Online Only

Degree: Associate of Arts in Ministry Leadership

Major: Ministry Leadership

Major Mission: The Ministry Leadership Degree exists to develop emerging leaders for biblically-based, spiritually formative ministry in the local church, community, and around the world.

Major Outcomes:

1. Biblical Philosophy of Ministry - The student will formulate a philosophy of ministry that is biblically-grounded, spiritually formative, and rooted in the global mission of God.
2. Spiritual Health and Leadership Integrity - The student will integrate healthy spiritual formation and leadership practices for the purpose of developing spiritual, emotional, and physical health in both their personal and professional lives.
3. Leadership, Team, and Influence - The student will inculcate an understanding and praxis of servant leadership, team dynamics, and self-awareness.
4. Ministry Competency - The student will demonstrate effective communication and leadership skills which are biblically grounded, culturally sensitive, and useful for holistic influence in various ministry contexts.
5. Ministry Mentoring and Professional Experience - The student will develop effective personal and professional relationships based on mutual support and accountability for the purpose of intentional ministry leadership development.

Major Details:

18 Credits - General Education

18 Credits - Ministry Leadership

18 Credits - Bible & Theology

6 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 60 Credits**Curriculum Plan****General Education (18 credits)**

_____	History / Literature Core (100/200 Level)	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
_____	Human Culture Elective	3
_____	Science or Mathematics Core Course	3
_____	Arts and Sciences Elective 3 credits	3

Biblical Studies (18 credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (6 credits)**Ministry Leadership (18 credits)**

MIN 101	Leading within God's Mission	3
MIN 110	Leadership Development and Team Building	3
MIN 150	Ministry Field Experience	0
MIN 201	Strategic Ministry Leadership	3
MIN 250	Ministry Field Service	0
MIN 350	Ministry Leadership Internship	3

Department of Communication & Media Arts

The Communication & Media Arts Department is built on a firm foundation of media ethics and creative practices, students will utilize their biblical training to develop a strong biblical worldview equipping them to represent Christ well while pursuing excellence in their field. Get hands-on training with experienced professionals to prepare for careers in broadcasting, journalism, advertising, public relations, digital marketing, show production, video production, and graphic design.

Department Mission

The Communication & Media Arts Department exists to develop creative, highly-skilled communication and media professionals who will influence culture and the Church from a relevant but biblical worldview.

Department Outcomes

Students will:

1. Adopt communication and media arts industry standards as both a practitioner and leader, collaborating with peers and clients.
2. Appropriately apply ethical principles and professional codes of ethics to the practice of communication and media arts.
3. Participate in a communication and media arts career field to further develop skills, knowledge, and experiences.
4. Cultivate a discipline for continued learning, both in refining existing skills as well as in expanding general knowledge base.
5. Integrate a biblical worldview into the practice and evaluation of communication and media arts.

Admission

Admission to the Communication & Media Arts Department is available to all entering freshmen as they fulfill all the college admissions requirements.

Individuals transferring with some credits or a bachelor degree from an accredited institution must follow the standard admissions policies of the college and consult with a Communication & Media Arts academic advisor to develop a course of study.

Field Experience

Communication & Media Arts majors will be involved in experiences that take place outside the classroom. Students will take part in activities including LBC's vibrant musical productions, student publications, student-run radio station, athletic media production, and video studio. Additionally, students will participate in off-campus internships, exposing them to key networking opportunities and allowing them to build their creative portfolios as they prepare for exciting Communication & Media Arts careers.

Academic Programs

The Communication and Media Arts Department offers the following majors leading to specific degrees:

Communication (BA - Accelerated)

Location: Online only

Degree: Bachelor of Arts

Majors: Biblical Studies, Communication, also available as a minor

Major Mission: The Communication major is Lancaster Bible College's response to the urgent need for communicators to influence the media and culture from a relevant but biblical worldview. This major seeks to meet this demand by producing skilled communication professionals rooted in Christian values.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Articulate and evaluate the significance of culture on message design, delivery and impact.

2. Identify and differentiate the major communication theories and describe the relevance of appropriate theories to their chosen communication field.
3. Participate in a communication career field to further develop skills, knowledge, and experiences.
4. Appropriately apply ethical principles and professional codes of ethics to the practice of communication.
5. Integrate a biblical worldview into the practice and evaluation of communication. **Major Details:**

Credits Needed:

- 36 Credits – Communication
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies Core
- 36 Credits - Arts & Sciences Core
- 30 Credits - General Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits**Curriculum Plan****General Education (36 Credits)**

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
____ ____	Human Culture Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Communication (36 credits)

COM 102	Introduction to Communication	3
COM 201	Communication Ethics	3
COM 110	Principles and Practices	3
COM 203	Writing for Social Media	3
COM 212	Media: Conveyor of Cultural Ideas	3
COM 311	Writing for News Media	3
COM 320	Survey of Marketing	3
COM 330	Survey of Web Design	3
COM 340	Writing on Social Issues	3
COM 350	Writing for Publication	3
COM 450	Communication Internship	3
COM 470	Communication Senior Project	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (30 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Department of Counseling & Social Work**Human Services (BSHS - Accelerated)**

Location: Philadelphia Only

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Human Services

Majors: Human Services, Biblical Studies

Credits Needed

- 36 Credits - General Education
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 45 Credits – Human Services Requirements
- 21 Credits – Electives/Concentration

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan**General Education (36 Credits)**

LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LAN 305	Inquiry Based College Research and Writing	3
LAN 104	Public Speaking	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
____	SCI Science Elective 3 credits	3
MAT ____	MAT Core	3
MAT 216	Statistics for the Social Sciences	3
SOC 101	General Psychology	3
SOC 203	Principles of Sociology	3
SOC 325	Human Growth & Development	3
PHI 307	Professional Ethics & Legal Issues	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Human Services Requirements (45 credits)

HSV 101	Engaging Faith: Foundations of Calling	3
HSV 200	Introduction to Human Services	3
HSV 202	Human Diversity	3
HSV 206	Foundations & Theories of Human Systems	3
HSV 208	Policies and Practice in Social Welfare	3
HSV 210	Agency Field Practicum I	1
HSV 212	Group Experience & Self Evaluation	3
SOC 226	Human Behavior & Social Behavior	3
HSV 300	Family Systems	3
HSV 310	Agency Field Practicum II	1

HSV 311	Agency Field Practicum III	1
CNS 310	Models of Helping Skills	3
PCN 332	Abnormal Psychology	3
HSV 400	Advocacy & Methods for Human Functioning	3
HSV 401	Community Development Assessment	3
HSV 402	Organization & Case Management	3
HSV 410	Senior Field Internship	3

Concentration/General Electives (21 credits)

The general elective courses can be selected from a broad range of courses or can be transferred in from a previous college experience. Contact your advisor for additional information.

Department of Health & Physical Education

Healthcare Management (BS - Accelerated)

Location: Online

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Healthcare Management

Major Mission: The Healthcare Management program equips students with the fundamental knowledge of all aspects of healthcare management. Graduates will be prepared to integrate their faith and servant leadership as they identify challenges and opportunities to meet the present and future needs of the healthcare profession.

Major Outcomes:

1. Apply knowledge of natural sciences, mathematics, and accounting in a Healthcare Management environment.
2. Demonstrate skills and abilities to be employed in Healthcare Management positions.
3. Articulate medical terminology and communication skills in a Healthcare Management setting.
4. Develop a biblical world view with a Christ-centered, moral and ethical foundation for making necessary healthcare policy decisions that are righteous, legal and culturally competent.
5. Articulate strategies to understand and influence healthcare policy.
6. Demonstrate the ability to provide education and support services to those accessing healthcare services.
7. Apply disciplinary knowledge and Christ-centered values to leadership, management and administrative situations in a healthcare setting.
8. Develop an understanding of the healthcare needs and services within the community.

Major Details:

- 43 Credits - General Education
- 39 Credits - Healthcare Management
- 18 Credits - Biblical Studies
- 20 Credits - Electives

TOTAL 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (43 Credits)**Healthcare Management (39 credits)**

BUS 113	Foundations of Accounting	3
HCM 105	Introduction to Health Sciences	3
HCM 110	Medical Terminology	3
HCM 115	Nutrition and Wellness	3
HCM 205	Professionalism and Education in Healthcare	3
HCM 210	Ethical/Legal Issues in Healthcare	3
HCM 215	Healthcare Policy and Economics	3
HCM 301	Healthcare Management I	3
HCM 302	Healthcare Management II	3
HCM 305	Community Health	3
HCM 310	Evidence-Based Practice Research Analysis/Writing	3
HCM 370	Experiential Learning	3
HCM 450	Healthcare Management Practicum I	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (20 credits)

The general elective courses can be selected from a broad range of courses or can be transferred in from a previous college experience. Contact your advisor for additional information.

Sport Management (BSSM - Accelerated)

Location: Online Only

Degree: Bachelor of Science in Sport Management

Majors: Biblical Studies, Sport Management

Major Mission: The Sport Management program prepares students as highly-skilled leaders with a biblical worldview who identify and meet the present and future needs of the sport profession.

Major Outcomes - Students will:

1. Plan, create and implement a comprehensive sport program for private and public sectors utilizing biblical principles of stewardship and discipleship.
2. Demonstrate and apply knowledge of the fundamental principles of sport management.
3. Distinguish individual differences and describe all dimensions of diversity.
4. Apply critical, analytical, and creative thinking skills to solve problems through the integration of management theories.
5. Develop the communication skills necessary to disseminate information in a variety of oral, written and electronic formats.
6. Interpret regulations and legal aspects relative to the sport profession.

Major Details:

36 Credits - General Education

39 Credits - Sport Management

18 Credits - Biblical Studies

27 Credits - Electives

TOTAL - 120 Credits

Curriculum Plan

General Education (36 Credits)

HUM 101	Human Thought and the Humanities	3
HUM 102	Human Thought and Math and Sciences	3
LAN 101	College Composition and Research	3
LIT ____	LIT Core (100/200 Level)	3
HIS ____	HIS Core (200 Level)	3
SCI ____	SCI CORE (100/200 Level)	3
MAT ____	MAT Math Core (200 Level) 3 credits	3
____ ____	Human Culture Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3
____ ____	Arts & Sciences Elective	3

Sport Management (39 credits)

SOC 412	Sociology of Sport	3
SPM 105	Introduction to Sport Management	3
SPM 130	Sport Communication	3
SPM 270	Sport Marketing	3
SPM 320	Organizational Leadership in Sport	3
SPM 325	Fundamentals of Coaching	3
SPM 420	Sport Finance and Economics	3
SPM 430	Recreation Management	3
SPM 445	International Sport Management	3
SPM 450	Practicum	3
SPM 451	Practicum II	3
SPM 470	Sport Law & Ethics	3
SPM 475	Facility/Event Management	3

Biblical Studies (18 Credits)

BIB 103	Creation & Covenants: OT I	3
BIB 104	Israel's Life & Literature: OT II	3
BIB 105	Biblical Hermeneutics	3
BIB 203	Life of Christ: NT I	3
BIB 204	Early Church: NT II	3
THE 105	Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies	3

Electives (27 credits)

Electives can possibly be filled through Life Experience Credits.

Courses

ACC - Accounting

ACC 114 - Introduction to Accounting (3)

The fundamental aspects of the accounting discipline are surveyed, focusing on significant accounting concepts and the function, preparation, and analysis of financial statements. The unique challenges of sport related business will be addressed. This course does not meet the math requirement. 3 credits.

ACC 200 - Managerial Accounting (3)

Students will learn and utilize the tools and methods managers use in accounting decision making. They will develop knowledge about accounting as an information system in order to analyze, interpret, and communicate information that is useful for making economic decisions. Biblical examples and ideas will be woven into the course to standardize Biblically-based decision making. The course includes identification and assignment of product costs, operation budgeting and planning costs control, and information utilization in planning and controlling.

ACC 205 - Financial Accounting (3)

Financial accounting is the branch of accounting that prepares all the financial information for those outside the organization. This course explores at a greater level the process of recording, summarizing and reporting the vast amount of transactions that take place over time during the business accounting cycle. The Bible will be used to show examples of Biblically sound recording practices. Students will tackle topics centered around a more complete understanding of the major financial statements, the components of each, and finally how they provide information to the end user. (3 credits)

ACC 300 - Intermediate Accounting I (3)

This course is the critical study and analysis of accounting principles, problems and procedures as they relate to topics accounting for current and long term assets and liabilities. This course will also explore different types of revenue and expense recognition and ideas concerning stockholder equity. Decision making skills will begin to be addressed in the course; the Bible will be used to show Biblical principles and how they are related to accounting decision processes. Writing and presentation skills needed in the practice of accounting will be applied. (3 credits)

ACC 301 - Intermediate Accounting II (3)

This course takes the material learned in Intermediate Accounting I and expounds on the financial accounting aspect for varying companies and industries. The focus is on theory, ethical considerations and practical issues that will arise when practicing accounting. Unique GAAP regulations regarding balance sheets and financial statements will be learned and applied. Decision making skills will be mastered in this course; the Bible will be used to show Biblical principles and how they are related to accounting decision processes. This course is a culmination of learned accounting practices and will form the core experiences necessary before entering the working world (3 credits)

ACC 310 - Cost Accounting (3)

Cost Accounting is a student of budgeting and cost control systems including a detailed study of manufacturing cost accounts and reports, job order costing, and process costing. Students will demonstrate content knowledge and skills including high coverage in planning and control processes; job and process costing methods; cost behavior; and moderate coverage of cost allocation and decision-making models. (3 credits)

ACC 315 - Taxation (3)

Students will learn tax accounting principles and concepts for compliance and planning objectives by decision-makers in various contexts. Ethical decision making and ethical accounting practices will be addressed in this course. Emphasis will be on learning the concepts underlying the tax law, using the current tax formula and its elements, applying tax law to decision models and incorporating tax planning principles into decision-making opportunities. (3 credits)

ACC 400 - Information Systems (3)

Information systems is useful for implementing business strategies. This course will give students a better understanding of the purpose and value of information systems and will further the student's skills as a manager. Topics include information technology strategies and organization, information systems fundamentals, IS infrastructure, organizational and business strategies for information systems, and managing information technology assets. (3 credits)

ACC 405 - Data Analytics (3)

In this course, students will be exposed to basic concepts related to data analytics, some analysis techniques, and the practice and use of data analytics in several areas. Having a grasp of the basic data analysis terms and techniques is imperative for a student of any area of business and for new managers. This course is built to develop within the student an appreciation of how data and data analytics can be used by managers to make better decisions. While having the student gain perspective and practice by applying data analysis techniques in several settings. (3 credits)

ACC 415 - Auditing (3)

The course will cover the standards, concepts and principles related to auditing theory and practice. These principles and practices are useful for public accountants and internal auditors in examining financial statements and supporting data. It will provide an in-depth analysis of a wide range of topics such as internal control and financial reporting, audit reporting, the audit preparation, audit planning and risk assessment and substantive procedures. (3 credits)

BIB - Bible

BIB 103 - Creation & Covenants: OT I (3)

This course surveys the books of the Pentateuch placing special emphasis on biblical beginnings and the development of the covenants as foundational for God's working in the rest of Scripture. Attention is given to background matters, and critical and theological issues. 3 credits.

BIB 104 - Israel's Life & Literature: OT II (3)

This course surveys the Historical books of the Old Testament from Joshua to Esther. Visibility is given to the poetic and prophetic books as they intersect Israel's history. Attention is given to background matters, and critical and theological issues. 3 credits

BIB 105 - Biblical Hermeneutics (3)

This course is an introduction to the principles and practice of interpreting the Bible using the historical-grammatical-rhetorical method of interpretation. The course introduces students to key principles related to this method and then provides guidelines for applying these principles to determine the author's originally intended meaning. Students learn how to integrate electronic tools into the process. The course concludes with suggestions on how to determine the relevance of these original thoughts to our own lives. Prerequisite: THE105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE105).

BIB 203 - Life of Christ: NT I (3)

This course surveys the life of Jesus Christ as presented in the four Gospels. Special emphasis is given to the chronology of events, the major discourses, the important critical issues, and present-day applications. 3 credits.

BIB 204 - Early Church: NT II (3)

This course traces the development of the Church from its inception to the end of the 1st century AD. Particular attention is given to the growth and development of the early church as recorded in the Book of Acts, the exposition of the Book of Acts, and the historical contexts and themes of the New Testament writings. 3 credits.

BIB 271 - Biblical Archeology (3)

This introduction to the history and practice of archaeology also includes a study of significant archaeological finds as they illuminate both the Old and New Testaments. 3 credits.

BIB 272 - Biblical Geography (3)

A study of the geography of the land of Israel is engaged in by text and touring. Land areas, vegetal growth, water courses, trade routes, and city locations are identified. 3 credits.

BIB 371 - Old Testament in Cultural Context (3)

This course examines the ancient Near Eastern context of the Old Testament Scriptures, considering peoples, literature, material culture, and historical backgrounds in order to illuminate the meaning of the Old Testament text in its world. 3 credits.

BIB 372 - New Testament in Cultural Context (3)

This course examines the Greco-Roman world context of the New Testament Scriptures, considering peoples, literature, material culture, and historical backgrounds in order to illuminate the meaning of the NT text in its world. 3 credits.

BIB 451 - Practical Development of Biblical Interpretation (3)

This course advances the theory of hermeneutics and practice of Bible study methodology. Consideration is given to developmentally significant theorists and practitioners. Particular attention is given to practical development of Bible study methodology and proficiency. Prerequisite: BIB 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BIB105 OR FS105).

BIB 480 - Selected Topics in Bible (3)

Selected topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

BIB 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of biblical studies may be arranged through the faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

BNT - New Testament

BNT 210 - Pastoral Epistles (3)

A study of 1 & 2 Timothy and Titus is pursued in view of the light they shed on the qualifications, responsibilities, and function of church leaders. Practical application for ministry today is included in this course. 3 credits.

BNT 310 - Romans (3)

This basic epistle is systematically analyzed with special doctrinal emphasis on the fact that Christ's finished work is sufficient for both sinners and saints. "The Gospel of God" is viewed in its vast scope from justification, through sanctification, to glorification. 3 credits.

BNT 311 - 1 & 2 Corinthians (3)

Both epistles to the Corinthians deal with practical solutions to church-related problems. As the study proceeds, these principles are shown to be pertinent to local churches today. 3 credits.

BNT 320 - Greek Exegesis I (3)

Greek Exegesis is a development of the grammatical skills acquired in Greek Grammar I & II. One or two advanced Greek grammars are studied and the practical grammar application is made by exegeting selected sections of the Greek New Testament. Prerequisite: LAN212. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LA212 OR LAN212).

BNT 321 - Greek Exegesis II (3)

Learning the elements of the biblical exegetical process that are foundational for exposition of the text is the focus of this course. Topics include text criticism, lexical studies, discourse and literary analysis. Prerequisite: BNT 320. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BNT320 OR FS345).

BNT 330 - General Epistles (3)

Consideration is given to the historical, cultural, and biblical background for these books. They are studied with an emphasis on the doctrinal and ethical truths revealed in them. 3 credits.

BNT 335 - Parables of Jesus (3)

In this course, we investigate the interpretation, application, and communication of Jesus' lengthier parables in the Synoptic Gospels. Our interpretive investigation begins with a classification of the genre, a description of the Biblical context, an examination of the biblical content, and a comparison with synoptic parallels. It concludes with a formulation of the propositional teaching of the parable. In the application phase, we formulate contemporary applications, which are both valid and relevant. We will also compile a variety of ways to communicate the parables to a contemporary audience.

BNT 350 - Selected Topics in the Gospels (3)

This course is a focused study of a particular topic(s) relating to the study of the Gospels. Particular attention is given to specialized hermeneutical discussions, theological implications, historical development, and the significance of these ideas and theories for the study of the Gospels. 3 credits.

BNT 351 - Prison Epistles (3)

This course provides an exegetical study of the books of Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, and Philemon. The historical and cultural setting, as well as the teachings about Christian character and conduct, are stressed. 3 credits.

BNT 352 - Hebrews (3)

An exegetical analysis of Hebrews is given, showing the superiority of the Lord Jesus Christ over prophets, angels, Moses, Joshua, and the Old Testament priesthood. 3 credits.

BNT 433 - Matthew (3)

This course covers each chapter systematically and in detail. The special emphasis on the Kingship of Christ as the Son of David is noted, and this approach is followed through the book. 3 credits.

BNT 470 - Focused Greek Exegesis (3)

This course is an advanced Koine Greek exegesis of a particular text. While reviewing basic and advanced exegetical methodology, text appropriate exegetical methods and theories are given particular attention. Proficiency in the study of a text from start to finish in the original Koine Greek language is emphasized: determining significant exegetical questions, appropriate use of tools, critical interaction with scholarly works, development of sermons, and lessons based upon advanced exegesis. Prerequisite: BNT 321. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (FS346 OR BNT321).

BOT - Old Testament

BOT 210 - Psalms (3)

In the first part of this course, Hebrew poetry is described with examples noted from various books. Selected Psalms are studied in depth allowing for consideration of various types of Psalms. Included in this course is the use of Psalms in worship both past and present. 3 credits.

BOT 310 - Isaiah (3)

This course provides a concentrated analysis of the book of Isaiah with introductory emphasis upon the role of the Hebrew prophets and the interpretation of prophetic literature. Included in the course are the study of key themes, Messianic passages, and the development of Old Testament passages in the New Testament. 3 credits.

BOT 330 - Wisdom Literature (3)

This course examines the wisdom literature of the Old Testament, including the books of Job, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Solomon. Topics include the nature of biblical wisdom, poetic devices, and ancient Near Eastern parallels to the biblical material. 3 credits.

BOT 331 - Jeremiah & Ezekiel (3)

This course is a collective and comparative study of two major prophets, Jeremiah and Ezekiel. Their call, background, and personal experiences, along with geographical and political settings, prophetic warnings and woes, and promises of future blessings for Israel are studied in their texts. 3 credits.

BOT 351 - Apocalyptic Literature (3)

This course combines an analysis of apocalyptic literature with the study of the books of Daniel and Revelation. Discussion of prophecy, different approaches to the interpretation of prophecy, and the history of interpretation of these books are included in this course. 3 credits.

BOT 430 - Minor Prophets (3)

In this course, the entire chronological range of these prophets is included, from 850-400 B.C. Each book is considered in its own setting, as well as applying the truths for today and interpreting the truths concerning the future for Israel. 3 credits.

BOT 451 - Selected Topics in the Pentateuch (3)

This course examines an area of Pentateuchal studies, considering backgrounds, genre, structure and themes to exegetically develop the message, theology, and relevance. 3 credits.

BOT 470 - Hebrew Exegesis (3)

This course combines the study of advanced Hebrew grammar with the development of exegetical skills appropriate for the exegesis of the biblical text. Text criticism and genre analysis is included with selected readings in narrative and poetry from the Hebrew text. Prerequisite: LAN 217. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LA217 OR LAN217).

BUS - Business

BUS 102 - Introduction to Business (3)

This introductory course investigates the role business plays in society, and the importance of integrating a career in business with ministry. This course also examines the various functional areas of a business to enable students to understand areas of personal interest and of possible future career options.

BUS 113 - Foundations of Accounting (3)

Foundations of Accounting is used for decision making, product management and product design and pricing. This course will outline the process used to make decisions using accounting systems data. The viewpoint of this course is from the interpreter's perspective rather than the one who prepares data. Techniques studied will include budgeting, cost accounting, decision making, planning and process control. The use of cost as a decision-maker is emphasized. 3 credits

BUS 201 - Business Ethics (3)

Using case studies, readings and group projects, students will explore the challenges inherent in creating and leading organizations in light of biblical principles. Examination of financial, social, and environmental issues will occur from a variety of perspectives: corporate management, shareholders, employees, customers, suppliers, community and ecosystems. (3 credits)

BUS 204 - Managerial Economics (3)

This course will focus on the application of economic and accounting information to a business setting. The ultimate goal will be to teach the students to use data to increase profitability. The focus will be microeconomic theory in a practical setting and will include forecasting of demand, supply, and production. Students will learn how to develop costs and utilize them in making pricing and production decisions. (3 credits)

BUS 205 - Finance (3)

This course will examine how an organization operates financially, how money flows through an organization and how to develop successful financial business strategies. How to use financial statements to make business decisions will be presented. This course is business-oriented with a particular emphasis on practical applications and problem-solving techniques. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT113 OR BUS102).

BUS 221 - Business Workshop (1)

BUS 230 - Leadership (3)

The purpose of this course is to help the students advance in their leadership journey and the incorporation of biblical principles and business practice. Through lectures, readings and outside speakers, the course is intended to illuminate the paths that others have taken and to provide a spark for the student's own leadership development. Students will explore new ways of leading today's younger generation.

Prerequisite: (BUS102).

BUS 302 - Marketing (3)

This course is an introduction to marketing and the role marketing has in a business. The components of the marketing mix and marketing environment will be examined. Emphasis will be placed on marketing strategies, market segmentation, packaging and labeling, promotion, pricing decisions, and regulatory and competitive forces. Students will develop a marketing plan for an organization. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS102 AND BUS205).

BUS 305 - Operations Management (3)

This course will focus on operations in an actual business setting. Topics discussed will include strategy, process flow, forecasting, scheduling and planning, and inventory management. At the end of the course the student will be able to understand execution of an operations strategy and be able to create a plan to organize and improve operations within a company. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS302).

BUS 306 - Entrepreneurship (3)

This is a practical hands-on business course designed for students interested in starting their own business and/or working for a new business. The course focuses on the steps necessary to create, maintain, modify and market the new business from an entrepreneurial perspective. Students will develop a business plan, find ways to secure financing, learn the value of developing a mentoring relationship and learn marketing techniques. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS420).

BUS 307 - Business Law (3)

This course is conducted using case law and hypothetical business scenarios in order to observe the application of legal concepts in a business environment. The student will gain an understanding of the legal framework in which a business must operate. Subjects studied will include contracts, torts, uniform commercial code, ethical and criminal components of business decisions, and organization of business entities. Students will apply a biblical worldview and appropriate business ethics when considering and applying law to business. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS205).

BUS 350 - Business Internship I (0)

Students will gain 200 hours of work experience during each internship course. These will take place in a field of interest to the student and will prepare the student for a career in business. Students will improve communication skills, develop an understanding of the workplace and gain career awareness and the personal development needed to be successful in the workplace. Prerequisite: Completion of Introduction to Business and permission granted by the Business Administration Program Director or the Internship Advisor. 0 credits.

BUS 351 - Business Internship II (0)

Students will gain 200 hours of work experience during each internship course. These will take place in a field of interest to the student and will prepare the student for a career in business. Students will improve communication skills, develop an understanding of the workplace and gain career awareness and the personal development needed to be successful in the workplace. Prerequisite: Completion of Introduction to Business and permission granted by the Business Administration Program Director or the Internship Advisor. 0 credits.

BUS 352 - Business Internship III (0)

Students will gain 200 hours of work experience during each internship course. These will take place in a field of interest to the student and will prepare the student for a career in business. Students will improve communication skills, develop an understanding of the workplace and gain career awareness and the personal development needed to be successful in the workplace. Prerequisite: Completion of Introduction to Business and permission granted by the Business Administration Program Director or the Internship Advisor. 0 credits.

BUS 400 - Cross-Cultural Experience (0)

This course will familiarize the business student with the complexity of cross-cultural understanding and issues by visiting an international location. The student will see firsthand the complexities of ministering within another culture and getting a handle on issues businesses face in these cultures. The intent is to look for ways we might be able to partner or help these businesses become stronger. 0 credits.

BUS 402 - International Business (3)

This course will provide an introduction to global markets and how global competition affects the world in which we live. Global markets can even affect businesses that operate solely in the US when those global markets begin to sell products in the US. The focus will be on globalization of cultures, economics, politics, and law as well as reviewing the risks, challenges, and opportunities associated with globalization. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS205).

BUS 403 - Negotiations (3)

The purpose of this course is to understand the process of negotiation, a skill that is improved upon throughout one's career. Through in-class practice negotiation exercises, students will learn how to formulate effective strategies utilizing different theories and styles of negotiations. In addition to learning different techniques, students will gain much practical experience that will serve them well in their careers. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS102).

BUS 420 - Advanced Business Concepts (3)

This course will address a broad range of topics focused on both business and personal financial decision-making and planning. It will allow students to prepare further for a career in business by applying already acquired business knowledge and experience to new and more complex topics including general business management, taxation, personal finance and risk management. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (BUS305 AND BUS402).

BUS 425 - Personal Finance and Investment (3)

This course offers study in the area of personal finance and money management. Students will examine personal financial management, consumer decision-making, and investments while applying biblical principles. The course covers topics such as understanding and appreciating the financial planning process, debt, saving, retirement planning, taxes, estate planning, behavioral finance and risk management. Specific investment products studied include individual equities, bonds, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, alternative investments (including hedge funds, private equity funds, and commodities), annuities, and insurance products. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS305 AND BUS402).

BUS 480 - Selected Topics in Business (3)

CML - Church & Ministry Leadership

CML 101 - The Missional Journey (1)

This seminar course is designed as a spiritual formation weekend retreat to introduce students to the ethos of the Department of Church and Ministry Leadership. Students will participate in community, learn principles of missional living, and experience selected spiritual disciplines. 1 credit.

CML 102 - Foundations of Ministry (3)

This course introduces students to biblical and philosophical foundations of ministry by examining God's global mission and our place as individuals and communities within His work. Particular attention will be given to how God's people join with the Mission of God both locally and globally. Students will examine both their personal call to fulltime vocational ministry and healthy habits of discipleship and spiritual formation. (3 credits)

CML 201 - Teaching Skills (3)

This course is designed to develop your skills in communicating biblical truth in various ministry contexts. The course addresses theories of effective teaching, inductive Bible study, issues in applying Scripture to life, and components of learning. The second segment of the course will focus on structural elements in designing lesson plans and the creative use of learning activities.

Prerequisite: (BIB105).

CML 202 - Teaching Skills for Adults (3)

CML 210 - Fundamentals of Leadership (3)

Building on a foundation of personal character development, this course will overview theological and philosophical essentials for effective leadership. Students will learn how God has uniquely created them for leadership and how to utilize strategies for team building, conflict management and leading change. (3 credits)

CML 230 - Islam and Christian Ministry among Muslims (3)

This course examines historical and contemporary Islam, as well as the Nation of Islam, with a view towards Christian ministry among Muslims. Culturally appropriate strategies and methodologies of Christian witness among Muslims will be explored.

CML 310 - The Glocal Church (3)

The Glocal Church defines and describes a unique strategy for local churches to be very strategic in fulfilling the Great Commission mandate. As the world becomes more flat, local and global efforts must be merged in churches with glocal intentionality to transform lives and the world. 3 credits.

CML 315 - Church and Financial Literacy (3)

This course examines financial practices and the understanding of biblical stewardship principles. Students will learn how to lead financial literacy ministries in their churches that are contextualized for middle and low-income participants. Topics related to leading such ministries will include discussions of the role of the church in engaging marginalized neighborhoods, how adults best learn financial content, and how to recruit and equip volunteers for the ministry. Students who obtain at least a "C" will become certified facilitators of the Chalmers Center's Faith & Finances curriculum.

CML 320 - Leadership Dynamics in Camping Ministry (3)

This course is designed to explore the keys to effective leadership through the context of camping ministry. Throughout this course the student will synthesize components of leadership, the development stages of teams and the uniqueness of talents as they relate to the camping ministry setting. Special attention will be given to the art of balancing the internal formation of a leader with the external skill sets needed for effective ministry within the camp setting. 3 credits.

CML 324 - Spiritual Formation of Ministry Leaders (3)

This course explores the goals and processes of spiritual formation in the life of ministry leaders from personal, biblical, theological, and historical perspectives. A theological and experiential exploration of various factors related to spiritual growth introduces the student to historic disciplines and practices of the Christian faith. Students will examine the unique challenges and dangers commonly faced by ministry leaders, and develop intentional practices and disciplines for their spiritual wellbeing. (3 credits)

CML 328 - Ministry Administration and Finance (3)

This course examines the Biblical principles, leadership theory, and practical skills necessary for the effective administration of ministry staff, programming, and finances. Students will apply Biblical principles to the management of ministry staff, programming, and finances. Additionally, they will evaluate various management styles and fundraising strategies as they apply to specific ministry contexts. (3 credits)

CML 330 - Discipleship Development in Camping Ministry (3)

This course is designed to explore the making of disciples in a camping ministry setting. Through experience-based learning in the context of camping ministry, each student will learn basic principles about nature, personal worship, and outdoor living skills. Special attention will be given to personal formation balanced with the external skill sets needed to disciple effectively in a camp setting. 3 credits.

CML 334 - Group Dynamics and Interpersonal Relationships (3)

This course integrates a biblical philosophy of discipleship with the investigation of the theories and practices of group dynamics applicable to the ministry setting. This course seeks to build small group leadership skills by involving students in actual group experiences.

CML 335 - Technology in Ministry (3)

This course is designed to introduce students to the various uses of technology in church ministry. Students will evaluate the ways in which churches use technology and media in the church and will develop strategic plans for the application of technology in church ministry. Students will also assess the various spiritual and developmental factors characteristic of living in a digital world. Students will develop the tools and language necessary to guide the integration of technology in the church and facilitate the conversation between ministry staff and technicians. Moreover, principles of graphic design and composition with respect to creating and critiquing visual presentations, church publications, video, and web applications will also be taught and applied, culminating in the development and evaluation of several ministry projects. 3 credits.

CML 336 - Church Health (3)

This course will consider the elements of understanding and assessing church health as it pertains to what the Bible teaches about what makes a church a spiritually healthy place. It will also help students learn what biblical and practical axioms present in a congregation lead to health and growth. It will enable students to apply these principles to whatever ministry situation they find themselves in, regardless of geography, race, ethnicity, size, or socio-economic status. 3 credits.

CML 340 - Effective Small Group Community (3)

This course introduces the student to the necessary skills involved in leading a dynamic small group bible study, as well as the essential nature of building healthy relationships and community in the church. Students will examine various small group models and systems employed in the local church, along with critical areas crucial to developing a thriving small group ministry. This course will enable the student to acquire experience and develop skill in designing, leading, and evaluating actual small group lessons and meetings. (3 credits)

CML 350A - Pastoral Ministry Internship (3)

This junior year course moves students out of the classroom to experience ministry under the mentoring leadership of a practitioner. Gradual involvement evolves from observation to immersion in a ministry setting in a local church while simultaneously honing preaching skills. Prerequisite: PAS 201. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (PAS201 OR PS222).

CML 350B - Christian Education Internship (3)

This course is an in-service program designed for the purpose of providing direct experience under the mentorship of a qualified professional. The internship is built on the educational principles of instruction, application, and evaluation, by placing students in a supervised period of learning in the context of actual ministry. This experience will enable students to grow in their ability to analyze and evaluate objectively the effectiveness of their efforts and to profit from the evaluations of experienced professionals concerning their skills, attitudes, and understanding. 3 credits.

CML 350C - Student Ministry Internship (3)

This course is an in-service program designed for the purpose of providing direct experience under the mentorship of a qualified professional. The internship is built on the educational principles of instruction, application, and evaluation, by placing students in a supervised period of learning in the context of actual ministry. This experience will enable students to grow in their ability to analyze and evaluate objectively the effectiveness of their efforts and to profit from the evaluations of experienced professionals concerning their skills, attitudes, and understanding. 3 credits.

CML 350D - Intercultural Studies Internship (3)

This course is an in-service program designed for the purpose of providing direct experience under the mentorship of a qualified professional. The internship is built on the educational principles of instruction, application, and evaluation, by placing students in a supervised period of learning in the context of actual ministry. This experience will enable students to grow in their ability to analyze and evaluate objectively the effectiveness of their efforts and to profit from the evaluations of experienced professionals concerning their skills, attitudes, and understanding. 3 credits.

CML 350E - TESOL Internship (3)

The internship placement provides the initial venue through which students will begin to reflectively interact with non-native English speakers in the role of an observer and assistant teacher within the language classroom. Internships are intended to allow students to integrate and apply skills and knowledge gained in their studies. Additionally, internships allow the student to observe, assist, dialogue with, and receive feedback from an experienced teacher in the field. This opportunity is valued as a critical element in the student's professional development. Internship placements also serve as a prerequisite to the more intensive Practicum placements, which will take place when the student is nearing the completion of the TESOL Program. 3 credits.

CML 350F - Spiritual Formation & Discipleship Internship (3)

This course is an in-service program designed for the purpose of providing direct experience under the mentorship of a qualified professional. The internship is built on the educational principles of instruction, application, and evaluation by placing students in a supervised period of learning in the context of actual ministry. This experience will enable students to grow in their ability to analyze and evaluate objectively the effectiveness of their efforts and to profit from the evaluations of experienced professionals concerning their skills, attitudes, and understanding. 3 credits.

CML 360 - Apologetics for the Church (3)

CML 399 - TraveLearn Seminar (0)

This seminar will provide orientation for students participating in the TraveLearn tour to Israel or Turkey and Greece during the session of summer classes. Since the tour departs just a few days after graduation, seminar participants will have the distinct advantage of completing many course assignments for BIB 271/SOC 271 and/or CML 440/CML 480 before the end of the semester. Complete syllabi will be available at the first seminar session. 0 credits.

CML 411 - Role of Women in the Church (3)

This course examines various perspectives on the role of women in the church and society. Biblical, historical, and contemporary cultural issues are considered in an effort to help the student develop a personal philosophy of life and ministry. Special attention will be given to difficult passages of Scripture that address the role of women in ministry. 3 credits.

CML 412 - Church and Community Development I (3)

This course examines the organizational structure of communities and intentional and transformational techniques within ministries and agencies directed to community development in a distinctively Christian context. Effective community development practices will be studied within an urban context, with special attention given to the local church's role in that ministry.

CML 421 - Balancing Life and Ministry (3)

This class is a study of the tensions that exist in balancing responsibilities of ministry and personal life. It will address issues of life purpose, priorities, time management, spiritual rhythms and marriage. Specifically, the students will write a life purpose statement and examine their daily routines with the intent of creating a life of healthy stewardship. Principles of missional marriage will also be explored. 3 credits.

CML 424 - The Christian Home (3)

This course will cover the relationship of biblical principles to premarital courtship, marriage and family life. Special attention will be given to the ministry toward families in the local church. 3 credits.

CML 425 - Church and Job Readiness (3)

This course explores the relationship between urban ministry and the issue of widespread unemployment and underemployment in communities of generational poverty. Students will learn how to lead job readiness ministries within the context of biblical principles for the purpose of helping individuals in generational poverty find work. Key topics such as the role of the church in engaging marginalized neighborhoods; how adults best learn discipleship and job readiness content; how to recruit and equip volunteers for job readiness ministry; and technical content on networking for jobs in the business community will be studied. Students who obtain at least a "C" will become certified facilitators of the Chalmers Center's Work Life curriculum.

CML 430 - Models for Ministry (3)

Local church ministry has many faces. This course will introduce the student to many facets of ministry by scrutinizing a wide spectrum of churches representing various models of ministry. When possible, dialogue with church staff members will provide insights to help students formulate their own philosophy of ministry. 3 credits.

CML 440 - Cross-Cultural Experience (3)

By visiting the birthplace of the world's three largest religions, students experience the intersection of cultural, religious, geographical, and historical realities. Ultimately, students are better prepared to understand and communicate biblical truth. Prerequisite: HIS 301. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (HIS301).

CML 450A - Pastoral Ministry Practicum (3)

This senior year course is an extension of CML 350A Pastoral Ministry Internship. Students are expected to serve in key positions of leadership in the church under the careful supervision of a seasoned ministry veteran. Development of a personal philosophy of ministry, doctrinal statement, core values, and resume will serve as a capstone to pursue future ministry options. Prerequisite: CML 350A. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (CML350A OR PS350).

CML 450B - Christian Education Practicum (3)

This course is an in-service program for the purpose of providing direct experience under the supervision of a qualified professional and the ministry advisor. Development of a personal philosophy of ministry, doctrinal statement, resume, and ministry experience portfolio will serve as a capstone to their preparation for future professional positions. A minimum of 150 hours of field experience is required. Prerequisite: CML 350B. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (CML350B OR CE350).

CML 450C - Student Ministry Practicum (3)

This course is an in-service program for the purpose of providing direct experience under the supervision of a qualified professional and the ministry advisor. Development of a personal philosophy of ministry, doctrinal statement, resume, and ministry experience portfolio will serve as a capstone to their preparation for future professional positions. Prerequisite: CML 350C. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (CML350C OR CE350).

CML 450D - Intercultural Studies Practicum (3)

This senior year course is an extension of CML 350D Intercultural Studies Internship. The practicum is an in-service program for the purpose of providing a direct cross-cultural missions experience for the student. The student will serve under the supervision of a qualified professional. Development of a personal philosophy of ministry, doctrinal statement, resume, and ministry experience portfolio will serve as a capstone to their preparation for future professional positions. Prerequisites: ICS 103, ICS 104, ICS 330, ICS 331, and CML 350D. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (ICS103 AND ICS104 AND ICS330 AND ICS331 AND CML350D).

CML 450E - TESOL Practicum (3)

The practicum placement serves as a primary venue through which students will develop their ability to reflectively interact with non-native English speakers in the role of an observer, an assistant, and a teacher within the language classroom. Practicum placements are intended to allow students to integrate and apply skills and knowledge gained in their studies. Additionally, practicum assignments allow the student to observe, assist, dialogue with, and receive feedback from an experienced teacher in the field. This opportunity is valued as a critical element in the student's professional development. Practicum placements require that the student prepare, deliver, and reflect upon classroom instruction. They are also designed to promote the exploration of various cultures encountered in the classroom and beyond. Prerequisites: ELT101, ELT105, ELT205, ELT302, ICS301, CML350E. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (ELT101 AND ELT105 AND ELT205 AND ELT302 AND ICS301 AND CML350E).

CML 450F - Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (3)

This course is an in-service program for the purpose of providing direct experience under the supervision of a qualified professional and the ministry advisor. Development of a personal philosophy of ministry, doctrinal statement, resume, and ministry experience portfolio will serve as a capstone to their preparation for future professional positions. A minimum of 150 hours of field experience is required. 3 credits.

CML 480 - Selected Topics in Church & Ministry Leadership (3)

Selected topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

CNS - Counseling

CNS 310 - Models of Helping Skills (3)

This is a preparatory counseling course. The aim is to introduce students to skills needed to function as effective helpers in a helping relationship. While the course offers an introduction to current treatment approaches, specific theories of helping and practice models are also presented. The course re-emphasizes skills in attending, listening, responding, and other interviewing skills learned. Throughout the course, each approach is viewed from a historical, cultural, spiritual, and philosophical perspective. Students demonstrate each theoretical model and assess its potential for incorporation into their developing counseling style. Course Prerequisite(s) – Junior Status, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206

Prerequisite: Junior status required.

CNS 311 - Helping Relationships (3)

This course examines common issues as it relates to diverse populations. It explores the biblical perspectives and developmental/cultural situations that will help prepare the students to engage in counseling specific populations groups. The course is designed to provide a practical overview of various theoretical approaches to the helping relationship. Practice in role playing situations involving various helping and human relations skills is included. An integral focus of the course is the opportunity to integrate and apply counseling techniques to various populations. An emphasis will be given to training in basic listening skills, interviewing techniques and the interpretations of non-verbal behavior and communications. Course Prerequisite(s) – Senior Status, CNS 310

Prerequisite: Senior status required.

COM - Communication

COM 100 - Communication Seminar (1)

This ten hour seminar is required of all Communication majors. This seminar introduces students to the unique benefits and responsibilities of producing messages for the public sphere while still remaining grounded in a Christian world view. This course will help students wrestle with the unique relationship between the mass media and the church. It will also provide them with some of the tools they can use to continue to remain grounded in their faith as they enter a largely secular work environment that is, at times, hostile to Christian perspectives. 1 credit.

COM 102 - Introduction to Communication (3)

This course will introduce students to the field of communication. Students will be exposed to the landmarks in communication history and be introduced to the basics of communication theory. Additionally, students will explore a range of career options within the field. 3 credits.

COM 110 - Principles and Practices (3)

This course will provide students with techniques for criticism, analysis, and interpretation of communication messages. Also, the elements of a specific communication emphasis, regarding its history, appreciation and impact, will be investigated. This course will address the relationship between the impact of a biblical worldview and the development of a communication field. Finally, students will be introduced to standard industry practices of their field. 3 credits.

COM 201 - Communication Ethics (3)

This course will explore the process of ethical decision making. A variety of ethical typologies will be explored for the purpose of describing motivating factors from both a Christian and secular worldview. A variety of ethical issues inherent in communication will be discussed. Finally, professional codes of ethics and communication law will be surveyed. 3 credits.

COM 203 - Writing for Social Media (3)

This course will give students a broad overview of social media within an overall marketing strategy. It will equip them with entry-level skills utilizing social media as an extension of a brand. Skills learned will include: identifying an audience, curating content for various platforms, building an audience, and understanding analytics.

COM 210 - Redemptive Cinema (3)

Redemptive Cinema is a course devoted to exploring how the fields of Christian theology (Faith) and film studies influence each other, with special attention given to the ways in which film functions as religious discourse. Students will investigate how film functions as a means of communicating theological doctrines or Christian themes through its narrative patterns. Students will also analyze how religious and secular films have been and are constructed as cultural texts that advise not only what one should believe but how one should live. (This course is cross-listed as HUM 210.) 3 credits.

COM 212 - Media: Conveyor of Cultural Ideas (3)

An examination of media as tools to convey cultural ideas (including religious ideas, philosophical ideas, world views, persuasive messages, and culture itself). This course develops a Christian lens for consumers and producers of media to evaluate mass media on behalf of church and society. The student will investigate how the mass media both reflect and shape cultural ideas. Students will apply critical skills to learn how to analyze all forms of media communication. (This course is cross-listed as HUM 212.) 3 credits.

COM 221 - Co-Curricular Credit (1)

This Pass/Fail course provides students with an opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills they are learning in their emphasis. Students, under the supervision of both a faculty advisor and student leadership, will complete, track, and reflect on 40 hours of communication field-specific work. 1 credit.

COM 222 - Co-Curricular Credit (1)

This Pass/Fail course provides students with an opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills they are learning in their emphasis. Students, under the supervision of both a faculty advisor and student leadership, will complete, track, and reflect on 40 hours of communication field-specific work. 1 credit.

COM 223 - Co-Curricular Credit (1)

This Pass/Fail course provides students with an opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills they are learning in their emphasis. Students, under the supervision of both a faculty advisor and student leadership, will complete, track, and reflect on 40 hours of communication field-specific work. 1 credit.

COM 224 - Co-Curricular Credit (1)

This Pass/Fail course provides students with an opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills they are learning in their emphasis. Students, under the supervision of both a faculty advisor and student leadership, will complete, track, and reflect on 40 hours of communication field-specific work. 1 credit.

COM 280 - Selected Topics in Communication (3)

COM 302 - Media: Conveyor of Cultural Ideas (3)

This course is an examination of media as tools to convey cultural ideas (including religious ideas, philosophical ideas, worldviews, persuasive messages, and culture itself). A cultural lens for both consumers and producers of media to evaluate mass media on behalf of church and society will be developed. The student will investigate how the mass media both reflect and shape cultural ideas. Students will apply critical skills to learn how to analyze all forms of media communication. Prerequisite: COM 202 or permission of instructor. (This course is cross-listed as HUM 302.) 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 311 - Writing for News Media (3)

This course introduces students to the writing skills needed for today's converging news media environment. These skills will include: identifying, researching, observing, interviewing, evaluating, writing and editing news coverage. Students will write for various news outlets using industry-specific formats and style guides. Industry standards will be evaluated from a biblical worldview and adopted for practice. Prerequisite: COM110 or permission of the instructor. (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 312 - Cinema and Christianity: Faith in Hollywood Films (3)

Cinema and Christianity is a course devoted to exploring how the fields of Christian theology (Faith) and film studies influence each other, with special attention given to the ways in which film functions as religious discourse. Students will investigate how film functions as a means of communicating theological doctrines or Christian themes through its narrative patterns. Students will also analyze how religious and secular films have been and are constructed as cultural texts that advise not only what one should believe but how one should live. (3 credits)

COM 320 - Survey of Marketing (3)

This course will survey the history, key theories, core knowledge (concepts and terminology), and underlying philosophies of marketing. Best practices, strategies, ethical and legal issues related to both advertising and public relations will be addressed through a biblical worldview. Persuasive skills informed by market analysis will be employed in the creation of a marketing strategy and campaign. Prerequisite: COM110 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 325 - Broadcast News Writing (3)

This course is designed to prepare students for the broadcast media industry. The course focuses on news writing for television and radio stations, including an introduction to the on-camera aspect of broadcast media. Analysis of current broadcasting and acquiring the skills to write by broadcast news industry standards and to communicate using professional terminology are the central foci of the course. 3 credits.

COM 327 - Introduction to Radio Broadcasting (3)

This course presents an introduction to the field of radio broadcasting with a hands-on approach. In developing all aspects of their own live radio show, this course will introduce industry standards covering announcing, scriptwriting, board operation, program production, marketing, leadership, and organization. Through this course, students are encouraged and expected to incorporate their own creative and aesthetic ideas within the parameters of various audio segments, programs, and FCC regulations. This course will also explore the importance of listener engagement, service to the community, and the range of employment opportunities from Non-Profit and Commercial Radio to Missions and Webcast. (3 credits)

COM 330 - Survey of Web Design (3)

This course will investigate various means of writing on the web. Analysis through a biblical worldview of web writing formats such as blogs, wikis, and social media will introduce students to specific writing conventions and their potential for social impact. Content creation, not computer programming or coding, will be stressed in this course. Web writing skills will be applied through message development, design, and publication for the web. Critical thinking will be applied to critique a variety of published web content based on how online communities create, disseminate, and evaluate messages. Prerequisite: COM110 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 340 - Writing on Social Issues (3)

This course is designed to give students a framework to study and to help them articulate a position on social issues and injustice, to evaluate and delineate a variety of worldviews on these topics, and to explore how an author's voice and bias can impact and persuade their audience. Prerequisite: COM 110 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 345 - Professional Communications (3)

This course covers the study of communication in the professional and ministry workplace. Topics include listening, verbal (oral/speaking and written) and nonverbal communication, communication technology, interpersonal, group, and team communication. (3 credits)

COM 350 - Writing for Publication (3)

This course provides an opportunity for students to become disciplined writers of quality publishable materials. Students will learn to critique and edit their own work in light of the requirements of specific publishers. Students will analyze Christian and secular literary market needs and propose/prepare manuscripts to meet those needs. They will also explore the method of marketing work to publishers independently or through an agent. Prerequisite: COM 110 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 400 - Cross-cultural Experience (0)

This course is an approved life experience, designed to challenge and broaden the worldview of students, by placing them in a context that is in contrast to their native culture. Students are exposed to the complexity of cross-cultural communication through an immersive cross-cultural experience. The student will experience firsthand the complexities of communicating within another culture and ethically engage cross-cultural communication issues as they arise. 0 credits.

COM 450 - Communication Internship (3)

This course immerses students in a pre-professional experience that allows them to practice and further develop the skills taught in the major. Students will be placed in their field of interest to prepare them for a career in communication. Students will improve communication skills, develop an understanding of the specific communication field, and begin the professional networking needed to become successful in the workplace. Students, under the supervision of both a qualified professional (onsite supervisor) and the internship professor, will complete, track, and reflect on 120 hours of communication field-specific work. Prerequisite: COM 202 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 455 - Communications Advanced Internship (12)

COM 470 - Communication Senior Project

This course will require students to produce work or oversee an aspect of an event related to the student's emphasis. The course requires students to apply communication skills, theory and best practices in the development of the work or event. The senior project is expected to reflect a biblical worldview by demonstrating how a Christian communication professional can potentially impact their culture for Christ. Prerequisite: COM 202 or permission of instructor.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

COM 480 - Selected Topics in Communication (3)

This course will explore the process of communication through broadcast performance. The principles of broadcast communication will be applied to designing and delivering professional presentations. In addition to developing proper broadcast terminology, relevant media and technology will be used to enhance broadcast delivery through voicing and announcing. Laboratory experience will cover industry positions such as television news reporting, television news anchoring, radio broadcasting, and public relations presentations. Prerequisite(s): LAN 104. 3 credits

CRJ - Criminal Justice

CRJ 101 - Intro to Criminal Justice (3)

This course will give a general overview of the Criminal Justice system in the United States. It will focus primarily on the role of law enforcement, the court system and the correctional industry. The course will examine how each phase of the system currently works, or does not work, from the point of initially reported crime, to possible arrest and prosecution, to case resolution and ultimately through the arrestee's outcome at sentencing. As an introductory course, its primary goal is to help prepare the student majoring in Criminal Justice with a broad foundation of knowledge from which to pursue more comprehensive and rigorous analysis in advanced courses. 3 credits.

CRJ 102 - Introduction to Law Enforcement (3)

This course will examine critical issues faced by American police through analyses of research relating to historical, sociological, and legal bases for policing with an emphasis on contemporary trends in law enforcement. 3 credits.

CRJ 202 - Corrections and Punishment (3)

CRJ 203 - American Judicial System (3)

CRJ 215 - Soul Care for the Criminal Justice Professional (3)

CRJ 220 - Foundations of Restorative Justice (3)

CRJ 222 - Juvenile Justice System and Administration (3)

CRJ 250 - Law and Public Policy (3)

CRJ 304 - Criminology (3)

This course exposes the student to the scientific study of crime and criminal behavior. Where the study of criminal justice covers how the justice system investigates, prosecutes and controls or punishes those who commit crimes, the field of criminology explores why people commit crime and what got them entangled in the justice system. The class will examine basic concepts and terminology about theories of crime, victimology, and anti-social behavior. Prerequisite: CRJ 101 or SOC101 (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (CRJ101).

CRJ 310 - Constitutional Law and Criminal Procedure (3)

CRJ 311 - Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice (3)

CRJ 333 - Cybercrime and Cybersecurity (3)

CRJ 352 - White Collar Crime (3)

CRJ 422 - Race, Class and Criminal Justice (3)

This class will give an overview of the American Criminal Justice system from point of arrest and trial through sentencing and incarceration, and discuss the significant ways that race and class play some part in every step of the process. Specifically, we will discuss the different rates of arrest and incarceration for minority communities in comparison with the majority community in the United States, and examine various explanations given for this. Students will be exposed to different theories and learn to critically examine given information.

CRJ 470 - Criminal Justice Internship I (3)

CRJ 471 - Criminal Justice Internship II (3)

CSV - Christian Service

CSV 199 - Christian Service (0)

This non-credit Christian Service requirement is an integral part of the overall education process at LBC. Active involvement in a church or para-church organization reinforces the application of biblical principles learned in the classroom to life situations. Participating in ministry while enrolled in the program helps the students to cultivate a desire to share Christ with those in spiritual need and prepares the student with opportunities for practical, on-the-job training in Christian ministry.

CSV 201 - Christian Service I (0)

The purpose of Christian Service is to provide practical ministry experience to proclaim Christ by serving Him in the Church and society. Students will learn to cultivate an attitude of humility through the development of relationships, seek opportunities to share the gospel with those in spiritual need, and learn hands-on skill through their Christian Service Opportunity. CSV 201 and CSV 202 are required sophomore level courses consisting of two full academic semesters which provide direct experience under the supervision of experienced professionals in the Church and society. Required course. 0 Credits.

CSV 202 - Christian Service II (0)

The purpose of Christian Service is to provide practical ministry experience to proclaim Christ by serving Him in the Church and society. Students will learn to cultivate an attitude of humility through the development of relationships, seek opportunities to share the gospel with those in spiritual need, and learn hands-on skill through their Christian Service Opportunity. CSV 201 and CSV 202 are required sophomore level courses consisting of two full academic semesters which provide direct experience under the supervision of experienced professionals in the Church and society. Required course. Prerequisite: CSV 201. 0 Credits.

CTS - Community Transformation

CTS 101 - Introduction to Community Transformation and Social Activism (3)

Each student will learn principles to (a) understand the diversity of urban settings (b) target the needs of various people groups within an urban area, and (c) develop strategies to for effective urban ministry within that culture. This course will combine classroom learning and hands-on training in a cross-cultural urban setting.

CTS 200 - Research Techniques for Community Transformation (3)

In this course students will be introduced to analytical methods and techniques used in the field to understand communities. The course will teach students how to obtain data and which analytical tools are most appropriate. How to use various computer applications will also be introduced in this course, ultimately preparing the student to take further courses in the major in which they will apply the techniques learned.

CTS 300 - Social Community Analysis (3)

Interpreting and explaining a community from within through theory and practice. Defining a community, determining community boundaries, and understanding how people function within those boundaries. Development of skills includes applied and demographic research, developing surveys, the use of Geographic Information Systems and statistics analysis. During this class students will identify their capstone project.

CTS 301 - Public Policy I (3)

Students preparing to be servant ministry leaders with a God-centered heart will be introduced to the role an engaged citizenry (i.e. public policymaker, policy analyst, administrator, and advocate) plays in a democracy and identify and explain trends in civic engagement in the United States. Additionally, the course material will outline concepts and strategies that enhance students' abilities to address public problems through individual or collective action.

CTS 400 - Public Policy II (3)

The internship may be in a federal, state or local agency in the executive or legislative branches of government or in a private or non-profit firm that works closely with such an agency to fulfill the agency's mission. The student will demonstrate through application the public policy theories learned while engaged in 30 hours of field experience with a public or nonprofit organization.

CTS 401 - Fund Development (3)

Students will learn to develop comprehensive fund development strategies, action plans, and master documents in order to secure grant funds and individual contributions for various community initiatives.

CTS 402 - Capstone Project (3)

The student will apply the knowledge gained through the previous courses taken in the CTSE program by engaging in a community project in which they will execute the skills and knowledge gained thus far in order to bring about transformation in the community. The student will have 120 hours of field experience in which they will execute their capstone project. This experience coupled with the 30 hours of experience gained through the Public Policy II course, will give the CTSE student a total of 150 hours of field experience.

FST - Foundational Studies

FST 101 - The Gospel Shapes and Moves Us (3)

Considering the gospel is more than a concept that one learns only at the point of conversion, God's people in Christ must continue to learn the depth and breadth of the gospel and its implications. This course is designed to help students learn the gospel more deeply as the peak of the Biblical Story, and through this deeper understanding, learn how the gospel shapes the believer's personal story, thinking, actions, and ministry. Emphasis is placed on Gospel-centered understanding, leading to Gospel-centered living, leading to Gospel-centered ministry.

FST 102 - Disciple Making (3)

Jesus commanded his disciples to "make disciples of the nations." The church's work of disciple-making involves two basic components - influencing people toward a confession of saving faith in Christ, and teaching them to walk in obedience to His teachings. This course will help students to develop a Biblical understanding the church's central calling to make disciples. Thought will be given to evangelism through our church communities as a form of disciple-making, as well as ongoing influence to all believers.

HCM - Healthcare Management

HCM 105 - Introduction to Health Sciences (3)

This course will equip the student with a widespread knowledge of healthcare careers as they develop the basic skills required in all health and medical sciences. In addition to learning the key elements of the U.S. healthcare system, students will be exposed to pathologies; diagnostic and clinical procedures; therapeutic interventions; and the fundamentals of medical emergency care. Throughout the course, instructional activities emphasize safety, professionalism, accountability, and efficiency for workers within the healthcare field. (3 credits)

HCM 110 - Medical Terminology (3)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of the language of healthcare. The student will learn to define medical terms by using the root, prefix and suffix of the word as well as the main vocabulary, diagnostic tool and pharmacology for each body system including; neurological, respiratory, cardio-vascular, hematological, endocrine, gastro-intestinal, genital-urinary, muscular-skeletal and skin. (3 credits)

HCM 115 - Nutrition and Wellness (3)

This course will equip the student with knowledge of human nutrition, exercise, disease prevention and mental health as it relates to healthy nutrition and life-style choices. This course will focus on current health issues including obesity, food deserts and the controversy of marketed foods that lack nutritional value. (3 credits)

HCM 201 - Experiential Learning Experiences 1 (1)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of the legal and ethical issues facing healthcare professionals. Students will explore the basics of legal and ethical healthcare issues and decision-making from a biblical perspective. Prerequisite: Intro to Health Sciences, Professionalism and Education in Healthcare (1 credit)

Prerequisite: (HCM105 AND HCM205).

HCM 202 - Experiential Learning Experiences 2 (1)

Course Description: These courses will equip the student with experience in the healthcare field. The student will research and contact healthcare organizations in the community and observe/volunteer at the chosen site. Each experience will be 30 hours of observational work with the creation of a research paper and presentation following the experience. The student will be required to find and secure their own sites, which will be approved by the instructor or program director. Prerequisite: Intro to Health Sciences, Professionalism and Education in Healthcare (1 credit)

Prerequisite: (HCM105 AND HCM205).

HCM 203 - Experiential Learning Experiences 3 (1)

These courses will equip the student with experience in the healthcare field. The student will research and contact healthcare organizations in the community and observe/volunteer at the chosen site. Each experience will be 30 hours of observational work with the creation of a research paper and presentation following the experience. The student will be required to find and secure their own sites, which will be approved by the instructor or program director. Prerequisite: Intro to Health Sciences, Professionalism and Education in Healthcare. (1 credit)

Prerequisite: (HCM105 AND HCM205).

HCM 205 - Professionalism and Education in Healthcare (3)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of professionalism as the student transitions from the classroom to a healthcare work environment. The student will gain an understanding of "scope of practice" for a variety of healthcare disciplines and gain knowledge of what is expected from healthcare providers in many different situations. Students will learn to communicate verbally as well as improve their written skills while learning how to educate clients, their families, co-workers and staff and the community. Students will discuss the need for privacy for the client and gain an understanding of Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA.) Prerequisite: Introduction to Health Sciences (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (HCM105).

HCM 210 - Ethical/Legal Issues in Healthcare (3)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of the legal and ethical issues facing healthcare professionals. Students will explore the basics of legal and ethical healthcare issues and decision-making from a biblical perspective. Prerequisite: Introduction to Health Sciences. (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (HCM105).

HCM 215 - Healthcare Policy and Economics (3)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of the US healthcare delivery system; address the social, political, and economic context of US healthcare and the distribution of medical care and pharmaceutical products and services, as well as the role of public and private insurers, pharmaceutical industry, and managed care organizations. Current policies as well as basic economics will be discussed within these systems. Prerequisites: Introduction to Health Sciences. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM105).

HCM 301 - Healthcare Management I (3)

This course will equip the student with a knowledge of future health leaders, managers and administrators to an understanding of US healthcare system. Topics discussed include the main components and issues of the organization, financing, and delivery of health services and public health systems. The student will also develop teaching and instructional skills to use in the healthcare setting. Upon completion of the course, students will use critical thinking skills to apply knowledge from previous course work to determine how the US healthcare system is organized, financed, and delivered. As well as being equipped to teach staff, clients, family and the community regarding healthcare needs. Prerequisite: Healthcare Policy and Economics (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (HCM215).

HCM 302 - Healthcare Management II (3)

Following Healthcare Management I, this course will further equip the student to use research to analyze the advantages and disadvantages of the US healthcare system. Using evidence-based research, the student will form critical analysis of the US healthcare system as compared to other world-wide healthcare systems. Topics discussed include the main components and issues of the US system, financing, and delivery of health services and public health systems throughout the world. Upon completion of the course, students will develop a proposal for a new healthcare system that addresses the disparities of the current US system. Prerequisite: Healthcare Management I. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM301).

HCM 305 - Community Health (3)

This course will equip the student with knowledge of the concepts and methods of community health improvement and the role of community assessment and holistic care. Health People 2020 topics and objectives will be discussed and used as a guide to determine healthcare deficits and advantages within the student's community. Prerequisite: Healthcare Management II, Healthcare Policy/Economics. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM302 AND HCM215).

HCM 310 - Evidence-Based Practice Research Analysis/Writing (3)

This course will equip the student with skills to find and analyze evidence-based research, then use critical thinking skills to apply the research to change, create or negate current healthcare policy. The student will investigate multiple healthcare topics with the support of evidence-based research using health related databases. Students will enhance their writing skills and develop a suggested proposal for policy change and a research study to support that change. Prerequisite: Research Writing. 3 credits

HCM 370 - Experiential Learning (3)

HCM 450 - Healthcare Management Practicum I (3)

This course will equip the student to apply leadership/management techniques while developing a more intimate knowledge of healthcare disparities, resources, needs and programs within the community selected by the student. The student focus will be on choosing a management/leadership style and approach and apply it to managing primary, secondary and tertiary care in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: Core HCM courses. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM105 AND HCM110 AND HCM115 AND HCM201 AND HCM202 AND HCM203 AND HCM205 AND HCM210 AND HCM215 AND HCM301 AND HCM302 AND HCM305 AND HCM310).

HCM 455 - Healthcare Management Practicum II (2)

This course will equip and challenge the student to use all of the knowledge gained in HCM Practicum 1. The student will choose one or more community healthcare settings and complete 45 hours at the setting of their choice as a volunteer. The student's focus will be on determining how the health setting benefits the community, and how it is managed; including personal, financial issues and client/community interaction with staff (customer service.) Prerequisite: Healthcare Management Practicum I. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM450).

HCM 460 - Healthcare Comprehensive Portfolio (1)

This course will equip the student with a comprehensive view of their educational and professional pursuits throughout the Healthcare Management program. Prerequisite: Completion of all Core Requirements. 3 credits

Prerequisite: (HCM105 AND HCM110 AND HCM115 AND HCM201 AND HCM202 AND HCM203 AND HCM205 AND HCM210 AND HCM215 AND HCM301 AND HCM302 AND HCM305 AND HCM310).

HIS - History

HIS 201 - U.S. History I (1600-1877) (3)

America traces its national existence back to a European experiment that had many different purposes from economic enterprise to religious utopianism. This class will trace the history of the United States from its founding through its revolution of independence to its near collapse in the Civil War. Following a chronological scheme, students will focus on the persistent themes in American society, economics, and politics in addition to recognizing the innovation associated with America's growth. 3 credits.

HIS 202 - U.S. History II (1877-Present) (3)

This course is a survey of the movement of America from a rural, agricultural society to an urban, industrial society with emphasis on differing historical interpretations of major events, such as populism, progressivism, normalcy, the New Deal, the World Wars, and their aftermath. 3 credits.

HIS 203 - Ancient History (3)

The cultural peculiarities, the political structures, and historical contexts of the Ancient world set the foundations for the coming of the Persian Empire, Greek culture, and Hebrew theocracy. This class focuses on the Ancient civilizations which dominated the Mesopotamian and Mediterranean worlds prior to the Roman Empire's founding, and also includes brief discussions of those which developed in India, Africa, and China. 3 credits.

HIS 204 - The Modern World: WWI to the Present (3)

World War I challenged the political, social, economic, and cultural constructs of the western world. Since its end, both eastern and western civilizations have faced changing realities causing a Second World War, a Cold War, and then a globalized market place. This class analyzes the changing face of the world as it emerged from the 1920s then transformed through conflagration, poverty, and prosperity for the rest of the century. The class focuses on the first world powers but offers explanations of developments in less developed parts of the world as well. 3 credits.

HIS 205 - Greece, Rome, and the Early Church (3)

Greek democracy and the Roman Empire together launched philosophical schools, artistic styles, political innovations, and military successes which would set the stage for the coming of Christ, the birth of the Church, and the development of western culture. This class traces the historical moments, innovative ideas, and key individuals that defined the Mediterranean world from 1200 BC to AD 500. 3 credits.

HIS 206 - Medieval History (3)

Medieval Europe rose out of the ashes of Rome's fall in the 5th century and established itself on Roman Catholic religion and feudal traditions. This class examines the foundations of Roman Catholicism, the division between Latin and Orthodox churches, the development of royal power, the dynamic relationship between popes and kings, and the origins of European Renaissance and Reformation. 3 credits.

HIS 207 - African American History 1519 to 1890 (3)

This course is a survey of African American history from its beginnings through emancipation and Reconstruction. Content will be focused on the study and analysis of the African origins of black Americans, the middle passage, the development of plantation slavery, and the many historical changes that shaped African American life and culture thereafter—from the Revolution to the Civil War. Topics will include the impact of the Revolution on African American life; the emancipation of slavery in the post-Revolutionary North and the development of a free black community there; antebellum slavery, slave culture, and slave resistance; the black abolitionist movement; and African American freedom struggles during the Civil War and Reconstruction.

HIS 224 - History of Christian Song (3)

An investigation of the origin and development of sacred song from its beginnings to the present, with special reference to the relation of sacred Christian song to historical, sociological and theological trends, and the biblical principles and historical trends inherent in the use of sacred song in personal and corporate worship. Sacred song in Western civilization will be the central focus, though not to the exclusion of other world music movements and influences. 3 credits. (Writing Intensive)

HIS 280 - Selected Topics in History (3)

HIS 301 - Arab-Israeli Conflict (3)

During the second half of the 20th century the survival of the Israeli nation represented the cultural, political, religious, and economic clash between east and west. The Jewish people, granted a homeland by the United Nations, first fought military battles for survival against Arab nationalism from the 1950s to the 1960s, then Islamic radicalism in the 1970s and beyond. This class examines the historic conflict between the Jews and Arabs over the land of Israel; it will focus on the competing Jewish and Arab claims, the wars fought between them, the abuses committed by both sides, and the wider implications for western politics and world religion. 3 credits.

HIS 302 - American & French Revolutions: The Birth of the Modern Era (3)

The American Revolution epitomized the intellectual tradition known as the Enlightenment that combined with vibrant Puritan, Baptist, Anglican, and Episcopalian cultures. Ten years later, the French abandoned the Enlightenment striking out on a new path that would shake the foundations of the western world, redefining society, culture, and politics for the next 200 years. Though the American Revolution succeeded in setting historical precedents by 1800, the French Revolution would pit against it a new set of ideals setting the stage for the cultural wars, the political battles, and the philosophical schools of the 19th 20th centuries. 3 credits.

HIS 303 - The American Civil War (3)

This course examines the reasons and events that led to the American Civil War. It further examines leadership styles, various strategies and tactics used in major battles, the factors that account for success and failure on the battlefield and the results of the war. Various battlefields are visited so students better understand how terrain affected a particular engagement. 3 credits.

HIS 304 - American Religious History (3)

Since its founding, America housed many different religious faiths which contributed to its independence and development. At the same time, America's distinct history helped to shape religious traditions, denominations, and doctrines. This class traces the development of American religious movements and studies the dynamic relationship between them and culture. 3 credits.

HIS 305 - Renaissance & Reformation (3)

This course will introduce the student to the cultural, political and intellectual trends of the Renaissance as it introduced a new age in European history. In addition, the class will familiarize the student with the themes, movements, and people of the Reformation in Europe. 3 credits.

HIS 306 - The 1960s & its Legacy (3)

The 1960s represents the hinge point between the Modern and Postmodern worlds. This class examines the Cold War context which inspired the cultural revolution begun by students in both the United States and Europe, the important place of the Civil Rights Movement as a catalyst for social dissatisfaction, the political crisis precipitated by the Vietnam War, and the cultural implications which extended beyond the next several decades. 3 credits.

HIS 480 - Selected Topics in History (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

HIS 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of history may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

HSV - Human Services

HSV 101 - Engaging Faith: Foundations of Calling (3)

In this course, students explore their personal calling' to the helping field, and examine the foundational assumptions of their worldview as a Christian Human Service worker. Students are required to complete self-assessments and abstracts that build on current APA writing skills. This course explores the theology of the gift of helps and calling to service. It is designed to give the Christian human service worker a personal biblical framework in which to integrate faith and practice. Students will solidify the spiritual foundation for a human service professionals' life purpose, walk, and calling to 'helping'. Students are required to develop a planning, assessing and documenting tool for lifelong learning and professional presentation via a professional portfolio. The portfolio is integral for students having to take a capstone course, as well as to the practicum/internship process. Finally, this course acts as an introduction the human service major. Prerequisites: SOC 101, SOC 203, SOC 226, LAN 305 PHI 307.

HSV 200 - Introduction to Human Services (3)

This course examines the broad range of services and functions of the human service professional. Students become knowledgeable about the many roles and functions of the human service professional, and gain an understanding of the types of agencies where human service professionals are employed. This course offers a general overview of the human service profession. The course will assist the student in developing a professional identity. In addition, students will learn about the helping process, the roles and functions of the human service professional, and key issues related to the professional development of the human service professional. Course Prerequisite(s) – HSV 101

HSV 202 - Human Diversity (3)

This course is designed to expand knowledge, awareness, and skills that will enable the human service student to interact successfully and respectfully with people of different backgrounds, viewpoints, and values. Students will be exposed to the need for a culturally sensitive perspective to social service delivery and explore intervention differences based on culture, race, ethnicity and socioeconomic status. They will analyze perspectives on culture, race and ethnicity as they apply to a diverse group of clients in the United States. The course will focus on people from oppressed or disadvantaged minority groups and recognize the role and influence of the majority culture on these groups. Attention will be given to recognizing the strengths and vulnerabilities of people groups. This class is designed to challenge the human service student to identify personal beliefs and biases which would prove detrimental in their work with people from groups different than their own.

Prerequisites: HSV 101 HSV 200

HSV 203 - Evangelism in the Marketplace (3)

This course is designed to give students an introductory overview of the ministry of evangelism in post-modern, post-Christendom and globalized cultures. Emphasis is on helping students develop a biblical and theological understanding of evangelism with an application to the task of communicating the gospel in contemporary contexts. This course examines critical literature and legislation for biblical evangelizing in contemporary contexts and social service agencies. Special attention will be given to practical strategies for Christians working in secular social environments on how to present the gospel in the marketplace. Perquisites - none

HSV 206 - Foundations & Theories of Human Systems (3)

HSV 206: Foundations Theories of Human Systems (3 credits) This course is a continuation of SOC 326. Students continue to explore the person-in-the-environment (PIE), with emphasis on human service delivery at the micro, mezzo, and macro levels. Students in this class will explore the origin, foundation, and development of system theory as a major model used in human services. To conceptualize and integrate prevention, maintenance, intervention, rehabilitation, students are introduced to helpful tools used for assessing the ecological context. The course examines the use of system theory in providing a range of services to individuals, groups, family, organizations, community, and society. The political, ideological, and theological implications of servicing humans in the environment are explored.

Prerequisite: Sophomore status required.

HSV 208 - Policies and Practice in Social Welfare (3)

This course is an overview of social policy development and evaluation. Students are challenged to analyze policy from an agency standpoint, as well as on national and local levels. The course will also survey the history and current development of policies designed to serve those in need. Social welfare agencies oriented to meet the needs of special populations (e.g. the aged, children and youth, rural and urban groups), and the policies influencing their development will be critically analyzed. Special attention is placed on the role of activism and advocacy in creating policies for the poor.

Course Prerequisite(s) – Junior Status HSV 101, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206

Prerequisite: Junior status required.

HSV 210 - Agency Field Practicum I (1)

The field experience course is designed to give students practice opportunities in the delivery of human services to diverse settings within social services agencies. Fieldwork provides an environment and context to integrate the knowledge, theory, skills, and professional behavior that are currently being taught in the classroom. As such, this course integrates skills and knowledge from previous courses and applies them through classroom discussions, role-play, and presentations to practical applications within the field. Through agency observation and class discussion, this course is a beginning opportunity for students to explore and refine their understanding of human services while establishing personal and professional future goals. Students are expected to complete a total of 200 hours between three field placements. (1 credit for each)

Specific to Field Practice I - This course synthesizes learned interviewing skills and critical thinking about the interview processes, (from intake through termination and evaluation) and focuses primarily on using those skills with individuals. The models, theories, and processes learned in this course serve as the foundation for generalist practice with individuals, families, groups, and communities. Additionally, in this class, students role-play various client situations. Personal disclosure of any information about you is not required. If you choose to do so during a role-play, it is essential to remember that you are learning skills and the classroom is not a therapeutic environment. If any situation is unclear, consult the instructor for assistance. Additionally, students in Field Experience I begin assembling their final binders including all papers (self-awareness, theory, & values papers), and required insurances, and clearances (1 credit).

HSV 212 - Group Experience & Self Evaluation (3)

The course will provide students with an in-depth self-evaluation for both personal development and professional development for the human services field. Students are introduced to group dynamic theories and processes. Emphasis is given to student exploration on how groups are used in human service settings, as well as skills needed to facilitate small groups. Students are expected to participate in groups in and out of the classroom setting.

Course Prerequisite(s) – Junior Status HSV 101, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206, HSV 208

HSV 230 - Evangelism in the Marketplace (3)

HSV 300 - Family Systems (3)

A systematic Christian perspective of family life in modern society covering every issue that affects the family including--marriage, parenting, sexuality, communication, and social dynamics is covered in this class. Students are reintroduced to the first most established God given human institutions – the family. In this course students are transformed as they dig deep into Scripture, ever mindful of context, in order to develop a theological basis for family relationships. The course integrates a Christian perspective with insights from psychological and sociological studies to provide an analysis of the American family from a Christian perspective.

Course Prerequisite(s) – Junior Status, HSV 101, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206, HSV 208, HSV 212

HSV 305 - Agency Field Practicum I (1)

Lancaster campus version.

HSV 306 - Agency Field Practicum II (1)

Lancaster campus version.

HSV 310 - Agency Field Practicum II (1)

The field experience course is designed to give students practice opportunities in the delivery of human services to diverse settings within social services agencies. Fieldwork provides an environment and context to integrate the knowledge, theory, skills, and professional behavior that are currently being taught in the classroom. As such, this course integrates skills and knowledge from previous courses and applies them through classroom discussions, role-play, and presentations to practical applications within the field. Through agency observation and class discussion, this course is a beginning opportunity for students to explore and refine their understanding of human services while establishing personal and professional future goals. Students are expected to complete a total of 200 hours between three field placements. (1 credit for each)

Specific to Field Practice II– This course focuses primarily on the student's learning and interactions in the agency. Attention is given to the role of “supervision” as a learning process, as well as understanding types and usage of human service organizations. This course synthesizes agency policies, systems, case management, and organizational behavior within the framework of helping agencies.

HSV 310 is the second rotation. Students are expected to complete Part II in their “Field Experience Binder” as well as complete 80 rotation hours within two different population agencies.

HSV 311 - Agency Field Practicum III (1)

The field experience course is designed to give students practice opportunities in the delivery of human services to diverse settings within social services agencies. Fieldwork provides an environment and context to integrate the knowledge, theory, skills, and professional behavior that are currently being taught in the classroom. As such, this course integrates skills and knowledge from previous courses and applies them through classroom discussions, role-play, and presentations to practical applications within the field. Through agency observation and class discussion, this course is a beginning opportunity for students to explore and refine their understanding of human services while establishing personal and professional future goals. Students are expected to complete a total of 200 between three field placements. (1 credit for each)

Specific to Field practice III - This course focuses primarily on the students learning and interactions in the agency. Attention is given to the role of “supervision” as a learning process, as well as understanding types and usage of human service organizations. This courses synthesis agency policies, systems, case management, and organizational behavior within the field practice of helping agencies. Students are expected to complete Part II in their “Field Experience Binder” as well as complete 80 rotation hours (1 credit).

Within this finally field experience students are expected to choose one of the three agencies rotations and continue with the next 80 hours into their internship.

Course Prerequisite(s) – Junior/Senior Status, LBC 101, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206, HSV 208, CNS 300, and HSV 210

Prerequisite: Junior/Senior status required.

HSV 400 - Advocacy & Methods for Human Functioning (3)

This course is designed to explore the potential use and benefits of alternative and dispute resolution in human services as a part of the advocacy process. Students will explore the leadership role of the advocate, learn about various disputes, resolution models, and practice mediation skills. This transformational course gives students the opportunity to identify with key Biblical characters that were called to do justice and show mercy. Students will experience the roles of a Christian mediator, an advocate, and agency representative through role-play in dyads and small groups

Prerequisite: Senior status required.

HSV 401 - Community Development Assessment (3)

This advanced human services skill development course examines the organizational structure of communities and special populations. A focal aspect of this course is developing and implementing a community-based project, giving students the opportunity to develop project leadership skills, as change agents and Godly servants. Within this course students examine and initiate a social change process that addresses the human service needs of a special urban population. As a group, students will select a community to survey and complete a “needs assessment”. Students are expected to assess one of the communities in which they have completed their field experience placement. In addition, students will gain knowledge of the process to effect social change through advocacy work at all levels of society including community development, community and grassroots organizing, and local and global activism. In this course, students are oriented to think not only in terms of individual needs, but also of group and community needs while applying a biblical worldview to vulnerable populations.

Prerequisite: Senior status, including 30 credit hours within the HSV major. While not required, it is suggested that the course be taken simultaneously with HSV 410.

HSV 402 - Organization & Case Management (3)

This course covers principles, practices, and issues in case management within human service organizations. The diagnostic treatment of developmental, psychological, and psychiatric problems and treatments resources in least restrictive and most cost effective settings will be defined. Students will gain a deeper understanding of interpersonal relationships in organizations framed from a biblical worldview and ethical contexts related to perception, impression management, managing diversity, self-disclosure, coaching, conflict management, influence, power, and politics. Furthermore, this course will examine the characteristics and comprehensive functions of effective human service organizations that are client-based and mission-driven.

Course Prerequisite(s) – senior status; HSV 400, HSV 401

Prerequisite: Senior status required.

HSV 405 - Agency Field Practicum III (2)

Lancaster campus version.

HSV 406 - Agency Field Practicum IV (2)

Lancaster campus version.

HSV 410 - Senior Field Internship (3)

This course provides a “capstone” experience in the transformational process for senior human service majors, by applying and further developing the practical and ministerial application of knowledge and skills learned through an internship in a human service organization. Students are given the opportunity to integrate, skill sets, and professional leadership behaviors that are concurrently being taught in the classroom.

Course Prerequisite(s) – senior status, HSV 210, HSV 310, & HSV 311

HSV 412 - Church and Community Development I (3)

This course examines the organizational structure of communities and intentional and transformational techniques within ministries and agencies directed to community development in a distinctively Christian context. Effective community development practices will be studied within an urban context, with special attention given to the local church's role in that ministry.

HSV 480 - Senior Capstone Experience (6)

The Bachelor-Level Human Services Capstone is a comprehensive, student-centered experience that requires the integration of theory, practical experience, and Biblical principles as they apply to self and others in the helping field. In this cumulative course, students apply the skills, theories, and techniques learned in classrooms collectively, as well as knowledge gained from agency field placements, practical knowledge gained in working with culturally diverse client populations during the practicum and internship experience, to a specific project. The project will identify an issue, problem, information gap, or creative endeavor in which the students will explore, research, evaluate, and theorize in a final paper and/or project presentation. Evidence of both theory and practice is cumulated via the presentation of a student's completed portfolio. On successful completion of the course, students will have met the learning outcomes of the Human Services degree program.

Course Prerequisite(s): senior status

Prerequisite: Senior status required.

HUM - Humanities

HUM 101 - Human Thought and the Humanities (3)

The humanities have been the foundation of learning in the West for more than three millennia as people have sought to better understand themselves and their world. Whereas sciences and math examine the facts of human experience, the humanities allow thinkers to explore the meaning of those experiences through the tools of literature, art, history, and philosophy. This class will introduce students to the humanities both as the foundation for education and as a human pursuit of meaning. This class will also evaluate the nature and methods of the humanities in light of a biblical worldview.

HUM 102 - Human Thought and Math and Sciences (3)

HUM 204 - Cultural Diversity (3)

This course is designed to expand knowledge, awareness, and skills that will enable the social work student to interact successfully and respectfully with people of different backgrounds, viewpoints, and values. Students will be exposed to the need for a culturally sensitive perspective to social service delivery and explore intervention differences based on culture, race, ethnicity and socioeconomic status. They will analyze perspectives on culture, race and ethnicity as they apply to a diverse group of clients in the United States. The course will focus on people from oppressed or disadvantaged minority groups and recognize the role and influence of the majority culture on these groups. Attention will be given to recognizing the particular strengths and vulnerabilities of populations viewed as minorities. This class is designed to challenge the social work student to identify personal beliefs and biases which would prove detrimental in their work with people from groups different than their own. (3 Credits)

HUM 204N - Fundamentals of Art (3)

This course is an introduction to art production and processes centering on the knowledge and application of the elements and principles of art. Creative exercises using a variety of art media are explored in order to develop an ability to produce two-dimensional and three-dimensional artwork. God, as the Creator, is recognized and upheld as the Master Artist. 3 credits.

HUM 210 - Redemptive Cinema (3)

Redemptive Cinema is a course devoted to exploring how the fields of Christian theology (Faith) and film studies influence each other, with special attention given to the ways in which film functions as religious discourse. Students will investigate how film functions as a means of communicating theological doctrines or Christian themes through its narrative patterns. Students will also analyze how religious and secular films have been and are constructed as cultural texts that advise not only what one should believe but how one should live. (This course is cross-listed as COM 210.) 3 credits.

HUM 212 - Media: Conveyor of Cultural Ideas (3)

An examination of media as tools to convey cultural ideas (including religious ideas, philosophical ideas, world views, persuasive messages, and culture itself). This course develops a Christian lens for consumers and producers of media to evaluate mass media on behalf of church and society. The student will investigate how the mass media both reflect and shape cultural ideas. Students will apply critical skills to learn how to analyze all forms of media communication. (This course is cross-listed as COM 212.) 3 credits.

HUM 230 - Introduction to Graphic Design (3)

HUM 240 - Music History I (3)

This course examines music from the biblical and ancient periods, through the Middle Ages, Renaissance and Baroque eras, concentrating on the major composers of each era, their musical contributions, vocal and instrumental developments and the progression of musical style and form within the historical, sociological, technological, and theological advancements and influences of these eras. 3 credits.

HUM 302 - Media: Conveyor of Cultural Ideas (3)

This course is an examination of media as tools to convey cultural ideas (including religious ideas, philosophical ideas, worldviews, persuasive messages, and culture itself). A cultural lens for both consumers and producers of media to evaluate mass media on behalf of church and society will be developed. The student will investigate how the mass media both reflect and shape cultural ideas. Students will apply critical skills to learn how to analyze all forms of media communication. Prerequisite: COM 202 or permission of instructor. (This course is cross-listed as COM 302.) 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (COM202).

HUM 304 - Studio Art (3)

This course will explore a variety of art techniques along with artworks of cultural and historical significance. Additionally, this course will focus on the development of artistic knowledge and skills to assist students in expanding their level of competence in a chosen medium. Emphasis is on the skillful production of artwork, application of good design principles and the ability to incorporate faith values into artistic expression. Prerequisite: HUM 204 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (HUM204N OR HU204).

HUM 306 - Introduction to Photography (3)

HUM 312 - Cinema and Christianity: Faith in Hollywood Films (3)

Cinema and Christianity is a course devoted to exploring how the fields of Christian theology (Faith) and film studies influence each other, with special attention given to the ways in which film functions as religious discourse. Students will investigate how film functions as a means of communicating theological doctrines or Christian themes through its narrative patterns. Students will also analyze how religious and secular films have been and are constructed as cultural texts that advise not only what one should believe but how one should live. (3 credits)

HUM 335 - Technology in Ministry (3)

This course is designed to introduce students to the various uses of technology in church ministry. Students will evaluate the ways in which churches use technology and media in the church and will develop strategic plans for the application of technology in church ministry. Students will also assess the various spiritual and developmental factors characteristic of living in a digital world. Students will develop the tools and language necessary to guide the integration of technology in the church and facilitate the conversation between ministry staff and technicians. Moreover, principles of graphic design and composition with respect to creating and critiquing visual presentations, church publications, video, and web applications will also be taught and applied, culminating in the development and evaluation of several ministry projects. 3 credits.

HUM 340 - Music History II (3)

This course examines music from Classicism to Romanticism, concentrating on the major composers of each era, their musical contributions, vocal and instrumental developments, and the progression of musical style and form within the historical, sociological, technological, and theological advancements and influences of these eras. Prerequisites: HUM 240 and MUS 101. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MUS101 OR HUM240 OR HU323 OR MU101).

HUM 380 - Selected Topics of Humanities (3)

HUM 422 - Christian Perspectives (3)

This course examines traditions and cultures according to a biblical worldview in order to better understand how the different aspects of human history, art, science, philosophy, and society have shaped and been shaped by Christian belief. Prerequisite: PHI 201. 3 credits.

HUM 440 - Music History III (3)

This course examines music history from Impressionism to Modern and 21st century music concentrating on the major composers of each era, their musical contributions, vocal and instrumental developments, and the progression of musical style and form within the historical, sociological, technological, and theological advancements and influences of these eras. A section on World Music and its influence on Western Music is included. Prerequisite: HUM 340. 3 credit.

Prerequisite: (HUM340 OR MU423).

HUM 480 - Selected Topics in Humanities (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

HUM 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of humanities may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

ICS - Intercultural Studies

ICS 103 - Relationships in Ministry (3)

This course serves as an introduction to cross-cultural ministry through the lens of relationships. Attention is given to relationships with God, self, family, sending church, sending agency, ministry team, national workers, and national church. This course will prepare students intending to serve cross-culturally to be self-aware and sensitive to others. 3 credits.

ICS 104 - Drawing Near to God (3)

This course introduces the spiritual disciplines within the context of God's character. Emphasis will be placed on examining the biblical and historical principles and practices contributing to the process of sanctification. Avenues for personal application will be pursued as each student develops a Rule of Life to guide the student in seeking to be transformed into the image of Christ. 3 credits.

ICS 120 - Evangelism and Discipleship (3)

This course is an in-depth study of the essential, biblical principles of evangelism and disciple making. This highly practical course is designed to enable students to become more effective in sharing the Gospel message and discipling young believers to wholeheartedly follow Jesus Christ.

ICS 210 - Perspectives on the World Christian Movement (3)

This course, developed by the U.S. Center for World Mission, presents a biblical, historical, and cultural analysis of the impact of the world Christian movement, with specific attention given to strategy and the imperative of bringing the gospel to groups that have yet to initially receive it. 3 credits.

ICS 220 - Discipleship/Evangelism (3)

This course is an in-depth study of the essential, biblical principles of evangelism and disciple-making. This highly practical course is designed to enable students to become more effective in sharing the Gospel message and discipling young believers to wholeheartedly follow Jesus Christ. 3 credits.

ICS 222 - Case Studies in Missions History (3)

This course surveys the history of the expansion of the Church, noting the variations in responses to the Gospel, the influence of personalities, message, methods, politics, and cultural factors. Periods of history and areas of the world are represented by various case studies. Current trends in missions will also be explored. 3 credits.

ICS 240 - Wayumi (3)

This off-campus course is sponsored by New Tribes Mission and is held at their Jersey Shore, PA, training facility. It provides an adventure into the very heart of missions by exploring a tribal village and interacting with "tribal people." Students learn from experienced missionaries what is involved in tribal church planting. 3 credits.

ICS 301 - Second Language Acquisition (3)

This course equips students intending to study or teach a language. It focuses on the practical application of research-based language learning principles in formal and informal language learning contexts. Students participate in and reflect on the language learning process by engaging in hands on language learning experiences and relating them to cross-cultural ministry. 3 credits.

ICS 304 - Drawing Near to God (3)

ICS 322 - Principles of Church Planting (3)

This course examines the theoretical principles and practical resources useful in producing a workable strategy for church planting in any culture. Theological, historical, missiological, cultural and strategic factors will be considered. Emphasis is placed on initiating indigenous church planting movements. Prerequisites: ICS 330 and ICS 331. 3 credits.

ICS 330 - Cultural Anthropology (3)

This course introduces the concepts of cultural anthropology in order to appreciate the richness and variety of human life in the past and contemporary worlds. Attention is given to the interface between a biblical worldview and the propositions of cultural anthropology. This course will benefit those serving in various sub-cultures. (This course is cross-listed as SOC 330.) 3 credits.

ICS 331 - Cross-Cultural Communication (3)

This course focuses on verbal and nonverbal communication within and between cultures. Attention is given to the challenges of cross-cultural communication and the solutions necessary to ensure that one's intended meaning is received by those of another culture. 3 credits.

ICS 335 - Practical Ministry Skills (3)

This course prepares students to function effectively in a variety of cross-cultural settings. This practical "hands on" course uses various tradesmen to teach the basics in such areas as carpentry, plumbing, electrical maintenance, auto mechanics, personal medical care, finances, hospitality, and use of technology in communicating with supporters. 3 credits.

ICS 340 - World Religions (3)

ICS 410 - Reading in Missions (3)

This course gives the student an opportunity to read a select number of books from the volumes of chosen missions literature. Books will be chosen from a variety of categories. This is a reading/discussion course. 3 credits.

ICS 421 - Biblical Theology of Missions (3)

This course biblically and historically traces the development of God's mission (missio Dei) to bless all nations. Attention is given to the importance of responding to this truth by both the individual and the church. Emphasis will also be given to contemporary theological issues relative to the task of Christian missions. (This course is cross-listed as THE 421.) Prerequisite: THE 324. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE323 AND THE323N AND THE324).

ICS 424 - Urban Church Ministry (3)

This course focuses on Christian ministry in the world's growing cities. A biblical basis for urban ministry is presented, and case studies of effective urban strategies worldwide are examined. Emphasis will be placed on the role of compassionate holistic ministry as a means to showing the love of Jesus Christ and growing indigenous urban churches. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (ICS330 AND ICS331).

ICS 425 - Area Studies (3)

This course allows students to focus on a particular geographical area of the world and its people groups for the purpose of developing a people group profile and strategy for ministry. 3 credits.

ICS 480 - Selected Topics in Intercultural Studies (3)

Selected topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

ICS 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area in the Intercultural Studies Department may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

LAN - Language Arts

LAN 060 - Introduction to College Reading and Writing (3)

This course is designed to help students develop effective reading and writing strategies necessary for college studies. Instructional activities emphasize the connection between reading and writing to develop the skills and confidence that enhance success in subsequent college courses. The core reading skills covered include increasing vocabulary knowledge, identifying main ideas, implied meanings, and supporting details, and developing lifelong reading habits. Writing activities will strengthen students' foundational composition skills, including grammar, spelling, punctuation, and sentence construction. Emphasis will be placed on the writing of competent paragraphs and short-answer essays. A grade of C- or better is necessary for moving on to LAN 100. A grade of D+ or lower will require that students retake the course.

LAN 060A - Introduction to English Composition: Grammar and Writing (3)

This course provides instruction in the fundamentals of grammar and the writing process with an emphasis on revision. A grade of C or better is necessary for moving on to LAN 060B. 3 credits

LAN 060B - Introduction to English Composition: Research and Writing (3)

This course provides an introduction to college-level research, while reinforcing concepts taught in LAN 060A. A grade of C or better is necessary for moving on to LAN 101. 3 credits

LAN 060N - Introduction to English Composition (3)

This course provides instruction in the fundamentals of grammar and the writing process with an emphasis on revision. An introduction to college-level research is also included in the course. A grade of C- or better is necessary for moving on to LAN 101. This course does not count towards graduation requirements. 3 credits.

Corequisite: (LAN061).

LAN 061 - Introduction to English Laboratory (1)

This course provides supplemental, lab-style instruction for LAN 101, designed to help students manage the demands of college level writing and research. Because this companion course is graded on a pass/fail basis, students must pass LAN 061 to earn LAN 101 credit on their transcripts. 1 credit

Corequisite: (LAN060N).

LAN 080 - Fundamentals of Academic Writing (3)

LAN 100 - Foundations for Effective College Writing (3)

This course serves as an introduction to college writing and basic research strategies. This course prepares students to succeed in LAN 101: College Research and Writing, which fulfills the freshman composition core requirement and prepares students for other classes requiring academic writing. In this foundational course, students will refine their writing processes by being introduced to the habits of effective academic writers, which include understanding writing as a process and as a conversation. They will also be introduced to the basic strategies for college research. A grade of C- or better is necessary for moving on to LAN 101. A grade of D+ or lower will require that students retake the course. (3 credits)

LAN 101 - College Composition and Research (3)

Students are introduced to the culture of the academy, with a specific focus on both the habits and conventions of academic writing that will enable them to be successful writers in courses throughout their collegiate tenure. Through active engagement in the research and writing process, students will explore the power of language to shape cultural perceptions and communicate a biblical worldview. A grade of C- or higher is necessary to fulfill the core composition requirement toward graduation and to enroll in a writing intensive course. A grade of D+ or lower will require that students retake the course before enrolling in other writing intensive courses. (3 credits)

LAN 104 - Public Speaking (3)

This course is designed to enable students to speak effectively on selected subjects using various methods. Classroom practice is given in oral and interpretive readings. Study is given to the correct preparation and delivery of different kinds of speeches as well as the use of correct speech habits and behavior. Required course. 3 credits.

LAN 151 - Research & Writing (3)

In this course the student will learn the basic approaches to biblical research including how to develop a research strategy, how to utilize available research tools, and how to present conclusions in a research paper using a specified format. 3 credits.

LAN 202 - Creative Writing (3)

This course is an introduction to the craft of creative writing. This class is designed to help students develop writing habits and skills that professional writers use. Students generate writing in the genres of fiction, poetry, and drama. In the context of a variety of genres, students will examine literary conventions, as well as the writing techniques and tools essential to effective writing and editing. Prerequisite: LAN 101 or equivalent. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (TRLA199 OR TRLAN198 OR LAN101).

LAN 205 - Research Writing and Critical Thinking (3)

This course is designed as a bridge between LAN 101 and the various writing-intensive courses offered across disciplines in the college. Picking up where LAN 101 ends, this course focuses specifically on understanding how to read texts with an academic curiosity that leads to substantive research questions. In particular, students approach texts with the intention of critically analyzing the rhetorical situation of multiple types of research writing, to help them begin to intentionally craft their own. Students interact with a wide range of writers, sources, and ideas to practice effective methods of academic inquiry that enable them to participate in ongoing academic conversations. (3 credits)

LAN 305 - Inquiry Based College Research and Writing (3)

This course is designed as a bridge between LAN101 and the various Writing Intensive courses offered across disciplines in the college. Picking up where LAN101 ends, this course focuses specifically on understanding how to read texts with an academic curiosity that leads to substantive research questions. Students interact with a wide range of writers, sources, and ideas to practice effective methods of academic inquiry that enable them to participate in ongoing academic conversations. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN101).

LAN 310 - Linguistics (3)

This course investigates the basic elements of theoretical and applied linguistics with an emphasis on practical applications utilizing both written samples and data from live interviews. The goal of the course is for each student to gain an understanding of the basic elements of linguistics and to see how principles and methods of linguistic theory can be applied in language-related fields such as teaching, language acquisition, and cross-cultural communication. 3 credits.

LAN 311 - Writing for News Media (3)

This course introduces students to the writing skills needed for today's converging news media environment. These skills will include: identifying, researching, observing, interviewing, evaluating, writing and editing news coverage. Students will write for various news outlets using industry-specific formats and style guides. Industry standards will be evaluated from a biblical worldview and adopted for practice.

Prerequisite: COM202 or permission of the instructor. (3 credits)

Prerequisite: (COM202).

LAN 321 - Intermediate Spanish I (3)

A general grammar and vocabulary review is followed by emphasis on the mastery of the four perfect tenses. Discussions based on an expanding reading program give opportunities to use vocabulary creatively and to practice more advanced sentence structure. A selected South American country is the cultural focus. Prerequisite: LAN222 or instructor approval. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LA222 OR LAN222).

LAN 322 - Intermediate Spanish II (3)

Class time concentrates as much as possible on reading and oral discussion in Spanish. Grammar considerations, vocabulary lists, and the practice of composition skills are related to reading selections. The cultural focus of the semester and of the students' projects is the country of Spain. Prerequisite: LAN 321 or instructor approval. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN321 OR LA321).

LAN 325 - German I (3)

Students will acquire fundamental skills in listening comprehension, speaking, reading and writing. Course content includes basic vocabulary, grammatical structures and exposure to Germanic culture. Within the course of study, students will trace Martin Luther's creation of the new High German written language as it emerged through his translation of the Bible. 3 credits.

LAN 340 - Business Writing (3)

Building on the rhetorical skills learned in LAN 101, this course helps students learn to write effectively for professional and business environments. Students will write letters, emails, reports, proposals, and other common forms of business communication to foster problem-solving communication in the workplace. The course helps students shape their businesswriting ethically, for multiple audiences, and in a variety of professional situations. Prerequisite: LAN 101. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN101N).

LAN 480 - Selected Topics in Language Arts (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

LAN 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of language arts may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

LBC - Non Departmental

LBC 101 - Engaging Faith & Life (3)

The purpose of this course is to challenge the student to discover the intersection of personal faith with a biblical worldview. The course examines the biblical narrative to identify God's character and activity in the world. Definitions of worldview are explored, as are universal themes of life such as origin and identity. Students engage the biblical principles that enhance and promote personal awareness and spiritual growth. Interactive group setting and practices will help the student develop skills in community life, discipleship, and evangelism. 3 credits.

LIT - Literature

LIT 101 - Poetry, Fiction & Drama (3)

This course instructs the student in reading and analyzing poetry, fiction, and drama. This course emphasizes how to read and critically analyze each of these genres. Students also learn appropriate literary and critical terms. 3 credits.

LIT 202 - World Literature (3)

The best known works of major world writers are presented in a manner designed to enable the student to understand, to interpret, and to apply these works in their cultural significance. Selections read exhibit a range in subject, technique, and period of writing from early Greeks to twentieth-century authors. 3 credits.

LIT 222 - Nonfiction: Essays & Memoirs (3)

The word essay was coined by Montaigne and it means to try or attempt. Essays have been written on just about everything: spiders, walking, observing the death of a moth, blindness, ears, noise, and in praise of shadows. In a formal essay the writer demonstrates an expertise about a subject while the personal essay tends to be more whimsical and the writer approaches the topic as a curious amateur. Memoirs suggest a reminiscence. They are not as broad as an autobiography, but usually describe a moment or an event in a person's life. The class will survey the landscape of essays and memoirs and expect students to write both. 3 credits.

LIT 222CRC - American Literature (3)**LIT 229 - The Short Story & Novella (3)**

The Short Story and Novella is intended to present well-known works of major writers in a manner that enables students to understand and to interpret these works in their cultural significance. Selections read exhibit a range in subject and technique from the nineteenth century to the present. 3 credits.

LIT 230 - Dramatic Literature (3)

This course provides a broad background in the history of the theater through the reading of representative plays from the Greeks to the present. Course content emphasizes the relationship between thematic development and dramatic production. 3 credits.

LIT 240 - Literature for Children and Young Adults (3)

This course will survey key writers and works in the history and development of literature for children and young adults. Students will examine the aesthetic features of different genres and identify thematic characteristics relevant to each age group. 3 credits.

LIT 280 - Selected Topics in Literature (3)**LIT 307 - African American Women Writers (3)**

This course is designed to survey the various styles of expression by African American women poets, novelists and autobiographers from the Harlem Renaissance, the Civil Rights movement, and contemporary literature and art forms. Discussion will include the ways in which these writers use their works of poetry, prose, essays, short stories, music and spoken word to address social, cultural and political issues. Students will apply biblical principles to the issues raised.

Prerequisite: (LAN101N).

LIT 320 - Children's Literature (3)

This course will survey the history of children's literature and the variety of genres available for children. Students will examine the criteria for the selection of literature, including the review of character, setting, plot, style, tone, theme and point of view. It also includes discussion of the literary devices used in children's literature. 3 credits.

LIT 321 - C.S. Lewis (3)

This course encompasses selected writings, both fiction and nonfiction, of C.S. Lewis. Areas include autobiography, essays, Christian apologetics, fantasy, and science fiction. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN101N).

LIT 325 - American Literature before 1865 (3)

The literary works of the colonial and revolutionary periods are surveyed with intensive studies of the major writers from 1820 to the Civil War. 3 credits.

LIT 326 - American Literature 1865 to Present (3)

This course will cover some well-known writings of the post-Civil War period and will include the Realistic Movement and development of Modernism in poetry, drama, and fiction. Prerequisite: LAN 101 or equivalent. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN101N).

LIT 327 - Major English Writers (3)

This course offers a selection of the most characteristic writings of major British authors, ranging from Chaucer to T.S. Eliot. An introduction to each literary period establishes the historical context and clarifies the relations of individual writers to the intellectual and literary movements of the age. 3 credits.

LIT 328 - Shakespeare (3)

This course focuses on major plays and selected sonnets, with attention given both to historical and cultural contexts and the dramatic conventions of the Elizabethan theater. Prerequisite: English Composition. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LA101 OR LAN101N).

LIT 330 - Women Writers (3)

This course will survey literary works in a variety of genres written by women from the United States and British Commonwealth. Students will examine the various images, themes, and techniques employed by women writers, in addition to the cultural, historical, and aesthetic contexts relevant to such literary production. 3 credits.

LIT 480 - Selected Topics in Literature (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (LAN101N).

LIT 490 - Independent Study (1)

An independent study in a specialized area of literature may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Solution Center. 3 credits.

LIT 490_1 - Independent Study (1)

MAT - Mathematics

MAT 060 - Basic Math Skills (3)

This course equips students with mathematical skills necessary for success in college level mathematics courses. Students will build quantitative reasoning and logical thinking skills through encounters with problems drawn from a variety of contexts, including arithmetic, algebra, geometry, financial math, and statistics. The course will also provide opportunity for students to develop effective math study habits, familiarizing themselves with available resources and incorporating them throughout the problem-solving process. This course does not count toward graduation requirements. (3 credits)

MAT 061 - Math LAB (0)

This course is required of students who do not meet the minimum test score for Mathematics. This course is a supplement to basic math courses.

MAT 102 - Everyday Mathematics (3)

This course examines quantitative information and mathematical principles that permeate everyday life. By studying mathematics in context, students will develop both foundational knowledge and practical skills for handling mathematics in their careers, ministries, and personal lives. Topics include logic and problem solving, use and abuse of numbers and percents, personal finance, statistical reasoning, probability and risk, and theories of voting and apportionment. This course fulfills the math requirement. (3 credits)

MAT 105 - Math Concepts for Middle School Teachers (3)

MAT 121 - The Nature of Financial Mathematics (3)

The course covers the basic mathematical skills needed in handling both personal and church finances, including the planning, budgeting, and record keeping. It also includes sound investment principles, IRS tax laws, and the effect that changes in inflation and/or the exchange rate have on individual churches, missions, and missionaries. Accountability and ethics will be stressed. This course does not fulfill the math requirement. 3 credits.

MAT 180 - Selected Topics in Mathematics (3)

MAT 201 - Introduction to College Math (3)

This course covers subject matter which introduces the student to mathematical concepts dealing with historical aspects of our number system and applications, number theory, uses of algebra in the solution of exercises, patterns, inductive reasoning, sets and deductive reasoning, the solution to problems of geometric length and area, surface area and volume of solid geometric figures, and the basic ideas of combinations and permutations. This course fulfills the math requirement. 3 credits.

MAT 202 - Math Concepts for Teachers (3)

Natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, and real numbers, the theory of mathematical operations on these sets, history of number systems, and computer applications for the educational environment are studied. This course does not fulfill the math requirement. Prerequisite: MAT 201 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT201N OR MA201 OR TRMAT198 OR TRMAT199).

MAT 203 - Geometry (3)

This course is an introductory course in Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries. The histories and transitions from basic straight edge and compass constructions, axioms and linear algebra to transformation groups will be studied. Further studies into the development of algebra out of Euclidean Geometry and the modern applications of transformations will be addressed. 3 credits.

MAT 204 - Algebraic Patterns and Functions (3)

This course examines and develops expertise with sequences, patterns, and functions, including polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Graphical, numerical, and theoretical techniques will be applied to model and solve problems. 3 credits.

MAT 211 - Finite Math (3)

This course is a survey of mathematical analysis techniques not involving calculus. Concepts will be introduced using a modeling approach. Topics include systems of linear equations and inequalities, matrix operations, and linear programming. Financial math, sets, probability, and statistics are also studied. Prerequisite: MAT 201 or permission of instructor. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT201N).

MAT 212 - Fundamental Mathematics with Modern Applications (3)

This course is an introduction to mathematical structures and applications to help students understand the historical roles of math in culture. Further study in how these roles have shaped our understanding of creation and the physical world are addressed. Application of topics is emphasized through problem solving. Topics are selected from a variety of areas including algebra, logic, number theory, set theory, and financial math. Topics can vary. This course fulfills the math requirement. 3 credits.

MAT 216 - Statistics for the Social Sciences (3)

This course will cover such topics as graphical presentation of data, numerical analysis of data, probability of distributions, the normal distribution, confidence levels, sampling techniques, Chi square computations, ANOVA computations, analysis of variance, linear correlation and regression and will examine the role of biblical and moral decision making as it relates to probability and statistics. 3 credits

MAT 217 - Applied Statistics (3)

This course will have a business focus and will make use of quantitative analysis to analyze real-world problems. Business leaders must have a basic understanding of statistics that collect, organize, and analyze critical data. Probability, distributions, expectation, variance, and covariance will be studied with the expectation to use the data to shape the future of an organization. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BUS102).

MAT 218 - Applied Business Mathematics (3)

This course will have a business focus making use of quantitative analysis to analyze real-world problems with a biblical worldview integrated throughout. Business leaders must have an understanding of mathematics to collect, organize, and analyze critical data. This course applies students' interpretation of mathematical concepts to common business usage covering such topics as percentages, interest, trade, bank and cash discounts, payroll, time value of money, and business loans. 3 credits.

MAT 219 - Probability & Statistics (3)

MAT 220 - Introduction to Accounting (3)

The fundamental aspects of the accounting discipline are surveyed, focusing on significant accounting concepts and the function, preparation, and analysis of financial statements. These fundamental accounting concepts will then be applied to business scenarios. This course does not meet the math requirement. 3 credits.

MAT 280 - Selected Topics in Mathematics (3)

MAT 380 - Selected Topics in Mathematics (3)

MAT 480 - Selected Topics in Mathematics (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

MAT 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of mathematics may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

MIN - Ministry

MIN 101 - Leading within God's Mission (3)

This course introduces students to biblical and philosophical foundations of ministry by examining God's global mission and our place as individuals and communities within His work. Particular attention will be given to how God's people join with the Mission of God both locally and globally. Students will examine both their personal call to full-time vocational ministry and healthy habits of discipleship and spiritual formation. Students will also be introduced to academic, spiritual, and life management skills essential to their academic success in a ministry preparation program.

MIN 110 - Leadership Development and Team Building (3)

Building on a foundation of personal character development, this course will overview theological and philosophical essentials for effective leadership. Biblical leadership is defined and explored as students learn how God has uniquely created them for leadership. The role of team and community will also be explored as students learn strategies for effective team-based ministry. (Prerequisite: MIN 101)

MIN 150 - Ministry Field Experience (0)

This course exposes students to the importance of being meaningfully integrated in the life of a local church community as a foundation for vocational service. Students will be challenged in character formation, ministry competency, practical theology, and community participation through active involvement in the life of a local church, meaningfully engagement in mentoring relationships, and regular rhythms of self-reflection. (Prerequisite MIN 101)

MIN 201 - Strategic Ministry Leadership (3)

Continuing the development of leadership skills, this course focuses on practical skills needed to be an effective leader, citing Biblical examples and principles. Students will learn how to utilize strategies for vision casting, strategic programming, leading change, and conflict management. (Prerequisite: MIN 110)

MIN 250 - Ministry Field Service (0)

This course enables students to be actively and meaningfully involved in ministry as an emerging ministry leader. Students will be challenged in character formation, ministry competency, practical theology, and community participation through active involvement in a selected ministry, meaningfully engagement in mentoring relationships, regular rhythms of self-reflection, and exposure to ministry responsibilities. (Prerequisite MIN 150)

MIN 350 - Ministry Leadership Internship (3)

This course equips students to skillfully demonstrate ministry leadership aptitudes by implementing such skills in hands-on, real-life ministry situations. Students will be challenged in character formation, ministry competency, practical theology, and community participation through active leadership in a selected ministry, meaningfully engagement in mentoring relationships, regular rhythms of self-reflection, and practical experience in pastoral responsibilities. (Prerequisite MIN 250)

MIN 450 - Ministry Leadership Practicum (3)

This course empowers students to make a meaningful contribution in ministry work by being uniquely invested in hands-on, real-life ministry situations. Students will be challenged in character formation, ministry competency, practical theology, and community participation through active leadership in a selected ministry, meaningfully engagement in mentoring relationships, regular rhythms of self-reflection, practical experience in leadership responsibilities, and ownership of a ministry initiative.

Prerequisite: MIN 350.

MIN 490 - Ministry Leadership Capstone (3)

This course guides students through a transition to post-college life in ministry. Students will demonstrate mastery of program outcomes through the assessment of their philosophy of ministry leadership, doctrinal positions, and resume. Students will apply their cumulative Ministry Leadership knowledge and skills to a selected ministry project. Students will also learn the value of life-long learning by applying research skills to contemporary issues in ministry leadership.

Prerequisite: MIN 450.

PAS - Pastoral Ministry

PAS 102 - Pastoral Ministry (3)

Grasping God's analogy of shepherding is the bedrock of this course. Understanding the qualifications and job description of a pastor as shepherd over God's flock is the starting point in developing a healthy and thorough theology of pastoral ministry. 3 credits.

PAS 201 - Biblical Preaching (3)

Communicating biblical truth is both an art and a science. Consequently, the science of hermeneutics is applied to a text to mine its truth. Delivery of that truth is the art of skillful and creative communication. Students will practice the principles and begin discovering their own unique style of exegetical preaching. Prerequisite: BIB 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (FS105 OR BIB105).

PAS 320 - Care and Counseling in the Church (3)

This course examines the caretaking responsibility of pastoral ministry set within the ministry context of the local church. Reflecting on Paul's own efforts of pastoral care through the lens of his Thessalonian correspondence, students will identify the foundational elements that comprise a basic theology of pastoral caretaking, examine the historical development of shepherding care, assess various types and approaches of pastoral counseling, and develop basic skills of a holistic caring ministry. This course will encourage the importance of the self-care of the pastor, boundaries of life and ministry balance, and mobilization of the church community in the care process.

PAS 331 - Pastoral Counseling (3)

Pastors have a unique opportunity to shepherd those who seek personal spiritual direction. With spiritual transformation as the ultimate goal, students are equipped with biblical counseling skills to guide and disciple those who seek assistance. 3 credits.

PAS 340 - Church Leadership (3)

This is a study of the practical task of the church leader, using the case method and the seminar approach. The leadership tasks to be covered are planning, organizing, staffing, training, delegating, coordinating, controlling, evaluating, decision making, and communicating. Organizational leadership, systems of church government and administration are key components of this course. Case studies are a critical tool used to prepare students for the unique challenges of leading parishioners, staff members and volunteers alike. Prerequisite: CML 210. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (CML210).

PAS 402 - Pastoral Care (3)

This is a how-to course for the wide array of pastoral functions and privileges. Field trips and practical instruction prepare students for ministry to their flock from birth to death. Baptism, communion, weddings, baby dedications, and funerals are just a few of the topics addressed in this course. 3 credits.

PAS 425 - Worship and Devotion in Christian Practice (3)

This course surveys the liturgical function of pastoral ministry in the context of the local church. Launching a biblical theology of worship from Paul's instructions in 1 Corinthians, students will consider the pastoral vocation of leading God's people from a doxological perspective, valuing the liturgical calling of pastoral ministry as the communal reenactment of the kerygmatic drama which refreshes, enlivens, and establishes the people of God. Specifically, this course aids emerging church leaders to explore the biblical basis of worship, trace various expressions of worship throughout church history, and evaluate contemporary innovations. (3 credits)

PAS 480 - Selected Topics in Pastoral Studies (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

PAS 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area in the department of church and ministry leadership may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

PCN - Professional Counseling

PCN 122_ - Group Experience & Self-Evaluation_AUD (3)

The course provides students with an in depth self-evaluation for both personal development and professional development for the human services field. Student learning occurs through in-class instruction and group participation during class. The teaching method is experiential in nature. The course consists of an off campus weekend seminar during the first semester of the freshman year. Students will be required to read a textbook on spiritual formation and complete a reflection journal post seminar. 3 credits.

PCN 123 - Introduction to the Counseling Profession (3)

This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to develop an overview perspective to the helping profession focusing specifically on the areas of school counseling and professional counseling. It will explore the purpose, function, core values, and knowledge base unique to professional counseling, including a history of the field, an overview of therapeutic interventions and what the role of a professional counselor looks like as an occupation. In the realm of professional counseling concepts such as: an introductory level discussion concerning professional counseling theory and intervention, personality theory, how to approach a client, and career options. Also, the course will address historical perspectives of school counseling, the nature of the profession; the new leadership role for the professional school counselor; the ASCA model of comprehensive services; the responsive services of the school counselor; and what school counseling will look like in the future. Class activities and discussions, written assignments, and quizzes will assess student knowledge of course material. Instructional PowerPoint lectures will serve as the primary teaching modality.

PCN 201 - Systems of Counseling I: Christian (3)

This course examines the history of Christian counseling as it relates to the integration of theology and psychology. Consideration is given for the broad range of approaches including: biblical counseling, levels-of-explanation, integration, and Christian psychology. Course content includes study and application of the principles and methods for effective biblical change. Prerequisite: PCN 122. 3 credits.

PCN 212 - Systems of Counseling II: Psychology (3)

This course surveys the various psychological systems of counseling beginning with the early pioneers extending to the most recent therapeutic methodologies. Consideration is given for an eclectic approach that utilizes a foundational methodology with intervention strategies from various schools of thought. 3 credits.

PCN 301 - Couples Therapy (1)

This course will utilize a weekend seminar format where students will survey various models of marital therapy. A blend of research and theory will lay the foundation for various therapeutic techniques that will be practiced by the students. The observation and critique of actual video captured sessions will be used to train students in the process of couples therapy. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 302 - Sexual Addiction (1)

This course uses an interactive seminar format providing the student with theory of sexual addiction, etiology, and various approaches to treat those with sexual addiction. Areas of focus include pornography, paraphilia, and same sex attraction. Consideration will be given for both individual and group therapy approaches provided in a Christian counseling context. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 303 - Drug and Alcohol Treatment (1)

This course is a highly interactive seminar based course which seeks to define and advance student knowledge and skill in assessment and treatment of variations of substance addictions. Consideration will be given for both individual and group therapy approaches provided in a Christian counseling context, including 12 step programs. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 304 - Wilderness & Experiential Therapy (2)

This course is a three day/two night wilderness adventure where students actually experience a group challenge trek as an example of a wilderness therapy approach. Students will research the effectiveness of this approach and correlate with the actual experience and debrief of the weekend. The course will challenge students mentally, spiritually, and physically while enabling them to experience this type of treatment approach. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 305 - Creative Child Therapy (1)

This course involves both theory and practice of working with children through an interactive seminar. The class will be taught off campus at a local therapy center by a professional who specializes in working with children. Cognitive Behavioral Therapeutic (CBT) interventions will be considered in conjunction with Sandtray Therapy. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 307 - Adolescent Therapy (1)

The Adolescent Therapy course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of counseling adolescents. This course will address common issues facing the youth culture, development issues, approaches to counseling methods, and special topics pertaining to adolescents. In addition to assigned readings, class presentations and discussion of the outlined material, students will be afforded the opportunity to research and address issues of special interest to them. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 308 - Family Systems (1)

This course introduces the student to a family systems approach to working with couples and families. Understanding marriage and family life from a biblical perspective will provide a foundation for understanding healthy versus pathological marriage and family dynamics with a view toward assisting families within a systems framework. It will incorporate ethical issues and core social work values for helping couples and families. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 309 - Bereavement (1)

This course seeks to provide students with specialized training in grief and loss work. Students will survey research and theory on various approaches with a focus on biblical response to the process of grief. This course will provide exposure to community resources including Hospice and Grief Share. Students will develop a ministry model for enabling a church to address the needs of congregants dealing with grief and loss. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 310 - Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM) (1)

This course will provide students with nationally certified training for CISM in preparation for graduate studies where students can opt to provide crisis intervention for catastrophic events. Students will be credentialed and prepared for understanding trauma, its effects and immediate treatment options providing stability to victims of trauma. 1 credit.

PCN 314 - Adolescent Therapy (3)

The Adolescent Therapy course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of counseling adolescents. It addresses common issues facing youth culture, developmental issues, approaches to counseling methods, and special topics pertaining to adolescents. In addition to assigned readings, class presentations and discussion of the outlined material, students are afforded the opportunity to research and address issues of special interest to them. 3 credits.

PCN 322 - Group Leadership Skills (3)

This course builds upon the contents of PCN 122 Group Experience and Self-Evaluation. The course focuses on the development of knowledge and skills necessary for understanding and facilitating group process. This course is conceptual and experiential in nature, introducing the student to various group models, issues of group dynamics, group process, leadership styles, and group facilitation skills. The student also demonstrates these skills through leadership of an actual group. Prerequisites: PCN 122 and PCN 212. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (PC212 OR PC222 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 332 - Abnormal Psychology (3)

Abnormal Psychology is a course designed to introduce students to various emotional conditions. Utilizing a seminar-type format, the class integrates key case studies into the main structure of the course. This process involves students and the instructor, thereby enhancing the learning process. That is, students participate in team teaching opportunities in order to combine lecture and case study material. Students discuss mood/state problems along with personality disorders in a way that underscores the extent of Adam's fall as expressed in human nature. Prerequisite: SOC 101. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (SOC101 OR SS101).

PCN 333 - Expressive Therapies (1)

This course surveys various expressive therapies and their effectiveness for certain clients. Models for consideration include expressive and receptive music therapy, art therapy, and dance therapy. The seminar will be instructive in nature and highly interactive. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122 OR PCN201 OR PCN212 OR PCN122_).

PCN 335 - Research Design (3)

The course is designed to introduce students to elementary concepts in research and social science literature. Coursework focuses on the mechanical aspects of designing and writing research projects. Students with particular interests in statistics and publishing papers may obtain direct training in these areas through ancillary courses offered within the broader program. Participants in the research design class explore ethical standards, means for deriving viable study/research material, stages in developing a research paper, along with issues of reliability and validity. Although the primary emphasis is on quantitative research, students have opportunities to review qualitative approaches as well. Prerequisite: MAT 216. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT216N OR MA216 OR MAT216).

PCN 336 - Family Systems (3)

This is an undergraduate course focusing on issues and approaches related to assessing and counseling couples and families. It includes understanding marriage and family life from a biblical perspective, healthy versus unhealthy marriage, and family dynamics, different approaches for working with couples and families, and ethical issues and core social work values for helping couples and families. 3 credits.

PCN 351 - Therapy Lab I (1)

The course will meet for one class at the beginning of the semester wherein students will be informed of the process of Therapy Lab. Each student will be paired with a therapist. Therapist and student will meet together for 10 one hour appointments throughout the semester. Goals and objectives will be developed by the student facilitated through the counselor and followed through during the course of therapy. Students will benefit from the two-fold approach of this course: provide client experience of therapy and provide opportunity for the student to work through their own life difficulties and personal development issues. Professional and ethical confidentiality will be maintained throughout. 1 credit.

PCN 352 - Therapy Lab II (1)

The course will meet for one class at the beginning of the semester wherein students will be informed of the process of Therapy Lab. Each student will be paired with a therapist. Therapist and student will meet together for 10 one hour appointments throughout the semester. Goals and objectives will be developed by the student facilitated through the counselor and followed through during the course of therapy. Students will benefit from the two-fold approach of this course: provide client experience of therapy and provide opportunity for the student to work through their own life difficulties and personal development issues. Professional and ethical confidentiality will be maintained throughout. 1 credit.

Prerequisite: (PCN122_ AND PCN201 AND PCN212).

PCN 411 - Theories of Personality (3)

This course investigates the historical theories of personality with special consideration for current trait theory. Abnormal personality and personality development relative to Christian formation are studied. Personality assessment is researched and applied through student examination and presentation. Additionally, learning occurs through course instruction, direct observational assignments, textbook, and professional literature reading. Prerequisite: PCN 212. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (PC212 OR PCN212).

PCN 417 - Biopsychology (3)

The student will be presented with information regarding biological systems and their relatedness to psychological state. To approach this topic, a greater understanding of major biological systems of the human body must be developed. To aid the student's learning process, visual aids of the body's infrastructure and systems will be produced through computer-generated facsimile.

PCN 422 - Intercultural Counseling Experience (3)

This cross-cultural counseling course seeks to provide the student with exposure to counseling ministry within diverse populations. The structure of the course entails one week off campus in a selected location outside Pennsylvania. Students are given materials to read prior to travel. Ministry opportunities will vary according to location. Participation in student groups for self-evaluation comprises the majority of the overall experience. Ministry at the chosen location consists of service to residents through member care, observation of groups, co-facilitating groups, assisting family, and children ministries. Prerequisite: PCN 322. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (PCN122_ OR PCN201 OR PCN212).

PCN 433 - Creative Child Therapy (3)

This introductory course instructs the student in the various methods and interventions of child therapy. Consideration is given to the history of the child therapy development, childhood pathology, and treatment options. The creative aspect of the course involves a hands-on approach to the student learning about effective means to provide needed therapeutic care. The student is given a wide range of treatment ideas and concepts for future professional use. 3 credits.

PCN 456 - Field Service (2)

This progression of field experience courses enable students to apply learned methodologies to real world counseling situations. Each student selects a field service site and participates in delivery of services in accordance with organization requirements. Some students encounter face to face opportunities, while others work in groups, direct care, or observation of clients. Prerequisite: PCN 352. 2 credits.

PCN 457 - Field Seminar (3)

This hybrid capstone course completes the professional counseling program. The course consists of students completing their field service experience and a weekend seminar retreat wherein students finalize professional portfolio complete with resume and examples of academic performance to present to the graduating seniors and faculty. Prerequisite: PCN 456. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (PC456 OR PCN456N OR PCN456).

PCN 458 - 5-Year PCN Field Seminar (3)

This progression of field experience courses enables students to apply learned methodologies to real world counseling situations. Each student selects a field service site and participates in delivery of services in accordance with organization requirements. Some students encounter face to face opportunities, while others work in groups, direct care, or observation of clients. 3 credits.

PCN 480 - Selected Topics in Professional Counseling (1)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

PCN 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of professional counseling may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

PHE - Physical Education

PHE 123 - Strength Training

This course is designed to teach the student the techniques, fundamentals, and different philosophies of weight training. Each student designs and establishes an individual weight training program. Lifetime fitness and wellness are stressed in this course. 1 credit.

PHE 125 - Physical Fitness

This course is designed to teach students the total realm of physical fitness. The methods of measuring an individual's own degree of physical fitness and the different methods of attaining it are also taught. A variety of exercise programs and activities for optimal physical conditioning and development are discussed. Individual fitness assessments and training logs provide the foundation for developing personal goals and objectives. At the completion of the course, the students set up their own individual program for gaining and then maintaining physical fitness. 1 credit.

PHE 190 - Team Sports (2)

This course is designed to introduce students to the games of softball, soccer, volleyball, and basketball. Emphasis is placed on the fundamental skills, rules, and basic strategies for each sport. Lifetime fitness and wellness are stressed in this course. 2 credits.

PHE 245 - Lifelong Wellness and Physical Fitness (3)

This course examines all the dimensions of health and wellness. An emphasis is placed on the factors that influence health and wellness, particularly individual behaviors. Students participate in exercise sessions and self-assessments that provide feedback about their health status. In addition, students will learn strategies to improve lifetime health and wellness in order to maintain a healthy lifestyle. (3 credits)

PHE 310 - Personal Health & Nutrition (2)

This course is designed for the physical education major and introduces students to the areas of personal health and nutrition. Emphasis will be placed on both the roles and the assessment of each area. Prerequisite: HPE 105. 2 credits

Prerequisite: (HPE105).

PHI - Philosophy

PHI 111 - Contemporary Worldviews (3)

An exploration of the assumptions of contemporary approaches to issues in society. Includes the study of New Age, Marxism, Naturalism, and Theism. (This course is offered only in conjunction with Summit Ministries, Manitou Springs, Colorado) The class is team-taught by professors with expertise in the following areas: theology, philosophy, ethics, science, psychology, sociology, political science, history, economics, and law.

PHI 201 - Introduction to Philosophy (3)

This course is an introduction to the major classical problems contextualizing issues in philosophy and the relevance of these to the Christian faith. It will focus on major philosophical arguments within various worldviews and subsequently analyze them in light of a biblical worldview. 3 credits.

PHI 204 - Introduction to Informal Logic (3)

This course is designed to provide students with the skills they need to explain and defend their faith as well as to function as citizens in the midst of modern cultural controversies. 3 credits.

PHI 301 - Philosophy of Religion (3)

This course is an introduction to the major classical problems and issues in the philosophy of religion and the relevance of these to Christian faith. It is strongly recommended that the student have taken PHI 201 Introduction to Philosophy before enrolling in Philosophy of Religion. 3 credits.

PHI 306 - Ethics (3)

This course will familiarize students with the discipline of ethics, including the nature of ethics, meta-ethics, and casuistry, or applied ethics. Students also evaluate ethical theories in the context of biblical standards in order to help them understand their own paradigms of ethical reasoning. 3 credits.

PHI 307 - Professional Ethics & Legal Issues (3)

This course provides an in-depth analysis of human service ethics. Students are introduced to the National Organization of Human Services (NOHS) Code of Ethics, and concepts and dilemmas specific to helping relationships. From a foundation in biblical values, the course investigates the issues of responsible practice and through critical analysis and discussion. In particular, this course will explore normative ethical guidelines and principles underlying them. The student will explore issues related to competence, confidentiality, informed consent, and integrity.

PHI 480 - Selected Topics in Philosophy (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

PHI 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of philosophy may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

POL - Political Science

POL 201 - American Constitution: God & State (3)

Once a clear Constitutional principle, the First Amendment protection of religious freedom came under cultural scrutiny in the years following the Civil War. Over the 20th century, Supreme Court decisions, state laws, and Federal policies changed the constitutionally defined place of religion in the public square. This class looks at the origins of the Constitution, then tracks and analyzes the shifting relationship between Constitutional law and the Freedom of Religion clause. 3 credits.

POL 202 - Intro. to American Government (3)

America developed its government out of the fabric of European monarchies, Renaissance political theories, Enlightenment philosophy, and Reformation theology to meet the practical exigencies of life on a constantly unfolding frontier. From colonies to the Constitution and President Washington to the current president, the United States has developed one of the most unique governing systems in western history. This class will survey the creation of the American government, its development from creation to the present, and its present structure. This class will also compare this government with other national governments, past and present. 3 credits.

POL 211 - American Government (3)

American Government [TravelLearn](#)

POL 301 - History of the American Supreme Court (3)

America, having grown out of European culture, put 16th century legal traditions to work. Facing new challenges American thinkers and leaders developed new modifications to constitutional theory and legal systems. The American Supreme Court helped form new procedures and expectations for American law which not only reflected American culture but helped to transform it also. Born out of a dedication to separating governmental powers the Supreme Court has come to set legislative courses, limit executive powers, and guide social construction and church state relationships. 3 credits.

POL 411 - American Government (3)

Since the founding of the colonies Americans have to some degree or another integrated their religion and politics. In recent decades disagreements over the relationship between American politics and Christianity have inspired various groups, Christian and secular alike, to rethink the traditional models. This class will read relevant texts related to this issue and travel to Washington, DC, to participate in the National Association of Evangelical's Christian Student Leadership Conference. Students will listen to social and political leaders discuss key issues and policies that relate to Christian thought and culture. 3 credits.

POL 480 - Selected Topics in Government (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

POL 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of political science may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

SCI - Science

SCI 101 - General Biology (3)

This course introduces the student to the structure and function of biological systems through a selected survey of the various kingdoms within the biosphere.

SCI 101L - General Biology Lab (1)

This course provides students the opportunity to practice scientific inquiry in the field of biology through participation in laboratory-style experiments. The intent is to support the knowledge and concepts gained in a general biology course. Thus, the laboratory course has a core science course prerequisite (SCI 101) or should be taken concurrently. (1 credit)

Course Prerequisite(s) – SCI 101 General Biology or concurrently enrolled.

SCI 111 - Chemistry (3)

This course introduces the students to chemistry topics in the context of applying these concepts to society and the world around us.

SCI 111L - Chemistry Lab (0)

Chemistry Lab teaches students the experimental techniques used by chemists to carry out their research and analysis. (1 credit)

Course Prerequisite - SCI 111 Chemistry 1 or concurrently enrolled

SCI 121 - Environmental Science (3)

This course addresses foundational ecological concepts at the local and global level. Students discuss making decisions about environmental issues, such as energy resources, overpopulation, and pollution, from biblical versus secular worldviews. Lab required.

SCI 121L - Environmental Science Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 121.

SCI 131 - Elements of Physics (3)

The fundamental laws governing the physical universe and their application to everyday life are explored. The student conducts algebra-based problem solving for physics relationships, including motion, heat, sound, electricity, and light. Prerequisite: MAT 201. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT201 OR MA201 OR TRMAT199 OR TRMAT198). Corequisite: (SCI202L).

SCI 131L - Elements of Physics Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 131

SCI 141 - Astronomy (3)

This course covers topics dealing with the exploration of the solar system including the birth and death of stars, galactic structure, and theories about the origin and destiny of the universe. Observations and lab work are also part of this lab science course. Prerequisite: MAT 201. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (MAT201 OR MA201). Corequisite: (SCI221L).

SCI 141L - Astronomy Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 141

SCI 201 - Human Anatomy & Physiology I (3)

This course is designed to expand the student's knowledge and understanding of the organization, structure, and function of the human body. The course will focus on cells, tissues, the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine body systems. Homeostatic mechanisms as related to human health will be emphasized along with the amazing interrelatedness in God's design. (3 credits)

SCI 201L - Human Anatomy & Physiology Lab (1)

Laboratory for SCI 201

SCI 203 - Human Anatomy & Physiology II (3)

This course will equip the student with further knowledge built upon the foundation achieved in previous course work. Basic anatomic terminology will be reinforced and utilized through the course. The student will learn how each body system works in its healthy, homeostatic state as well as its dysfunctional state. This course will require dissection.

SCI 203L - Human Anatomy & Physiology II Lab (1)

Laboratory for SCI 203.

SCI 221 - Field Ecology (3)

This course is intended to provide hands-on field experience, combined with instruction in physical aspects of the environment, biotic interactions, populations, diversity, and communities within ecosystems, to students interested in environmental interactions. Students explore terrestrial and stream ecosystems and gain experience in sampling, analyzing data, and drawing conclusions from experimentation. 3 credits.

Corequisite: (SCI220L).

SCI 221L - Field Ecology Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 221

SCI 230 - Environmental Science (3)

This course addresses foundational ecological concepts at the local and global level. Students discuss making decisions about environmental issues, such as energy resources, overpopulation, and pollution, from biblical versus secular worldviews. 3 credits.

Corequisite: (SCI230L).

SCI 230L - Environmental Science Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 230

SCI 251 - Scientific Disciplines (3)

The basic disciplines of science will be reviewed with a correlation of natural and biblical history in view. Modern science will be studied critically and intelligently as the students deal with theory, hypotheses, laws, and the latest scientific data.

SCI 301 - Kinesiology (3)

This course is designed to help students acquire a fundamental understanding of selected mechanical and anatomical laws of motion, force dynamics, and the study of mechanical structure and motion. Students will be able to use and apply these principles to various forms of movement. 3 credits. Prerequisite: SCI 320.

Prerequisite: (SCI320 OR SCI320L OR SC320 OR SC320L).

SCI 327 - Exercise Physiology (3)

This course explores the physiologic adjustment of major organs and body systems involved with exercise, with emphasis on theories and principles for improving performance. 3 credits. Prerequisites: SCI 320 and SCI 326

Prerequisite: (SCI320 AND SCI326).

SCI 340 - Chemistry (3)

SCI 340L - Chemistry Lab (1)

SCI 351 - Evolution/Creation - Chance or Design (3)

This course covers the major ideas that have been expounded by scientists who hold to naturalistic evolution as the cause for all that exists. It also covers the concepts of intelligent design theory and creation by a Designer. Historical information and cutting edge ideas are studied from various subject fields in the sciences and the philosophical/theological ideas set forth by both evolutionists and creationists. Laboratory work that relates to the subject from various sciences is also part of this course. 3 credits.

Corequisite: (SCI330L).

SCI 351L - Evolution/Creation - Chance or Design Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 351

SCI 380 - Forensics (3)

This course explores the application of science to the legal process. Forensic science is a multidisciplinary course drawing from students' prior acquired knowledge in biology, chemistry, physics, algebra, and English classes. Students will participate in hands-on activities related to common crime scene evidence such as blood and DNA analysis, fingerprint evidence, and ballistics reports in the process of solving crimes and mysteries with the use of their acquired science skills and will explore from a biblical perspective how scientists play a role in the judicial system. This is an elective credit and does not fulfill credit for the core science requirement.

SCI 401 - Exercise Physiology (3)

This course is designed to introduce the physiologic adjustments of major organs and body systems to exercise, including theories and principles for improving performance.

SCI 480 - Selected Topics in Science (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

SCI 480L - Selected Topics in Science Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 480

SCI 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of science may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

Corequisite: (SCI490L).

SCI 490L - Independent Study Lab (0)

Laboratory for SCI 490

SOC - Social Science

SOC 101 - General Psychology (3)

This is a course designed to introduce the student to elementary concepts in psychology. The students pay particular attention to the interface between a biblical worldview and the propositions of contemporary psychology. Topics of discussion include the following: learning, memory, motivation, emotion, personality theories, etc. Students are better prepared for service as they integrate concepts from this class into their ministry endeavors. 3 credits.

SOC 180 - Introduction to Economics (3)

In this course, students will learn foundational concepts of economics with a focus on practical application. Key concepts to be studied include human action, the division of labor, exchange, production, profit, and competition. After gaining an understanding of the interplay between these concepts, students will design and defend their own perspective on the ideal economy. Throughout the course there will be an emphasis on how economics relates to Scripture.

SOC 203 - Principles of Sociology (3)

This course will provide the students with an introduction to the study of sociology. It is designed to equip them with sociological perspectives on human behavior and the basic tools of sociological analysis. By using the sociological imagination, students will attempt to objectively view the world. Students will critically analyze how society shapes each individual and how individuals in turn shape society. Social institutions, social groups, social control, social inequality and social change will be assessed from secular and biblical perspectives. 3 credits

SOC 224 - World Regional Geography (3)

Students will examine world regions and their geographic character with an emphasis on political, social, and economic patterns. Students will develop information literacy skills by utilizing maps, charts and statistics to gain an understanding of the world. Finally, students will investigate a Christian perspective of world culture and Christian stewardship as those topics relate to geography. 3 credits.

SOC 226 - Human Behavior & Social Behavior (3)

This course will examine human behavior within the context of the larger collective system of social environment. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills for generalist practice including effective assessment, intervention and prevention methods. Utilizing a systems approach, students will recognize the biological, psychological, socio-cultural and religious elements which impact human development throughout the life cycle.

Course Prerequisites - Junior status, HSV 101, HSV 200, HSV 202, HSV 206, HSV 208, HSV 212

Prerequisite: Junior status required.

SOC 228 - Principles & Techniques of Counseling (3)

This introductory course aims to apprise students of the basic tools necessary for effective counseling. As might be expected, the course covers a broad range of topics ranging from professional ethics to specific techniques used in therapy. Although most of the current theories and techniques are not necessarily derived from specific scriptural texts, a biblical worldview is foundational to the views advanced in this class. To that end, students are encouraged to interact with several sources outside the classroom setting in order to provide rich illustrations for the benefit of their classmates. Prerequisite: SOC 101. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (SOC101 OR SS101).

SOC 251 - Organizational Leadership (3)

There is a distinction between Leadership, Management, and Administration. Management and administration are activities of leadership. The strength and success of a society, an organization, ministry, and/or family rests squarely on leadership. This module is designed to develop the student's personal leadership abilities and qualities as well as enable the student to reproduce leadership abilities and qualities in their followers.

SOC 271 - Biblical Archaeology (3)

This introduction to the history and practice of archaeology also includes a study of significant archaeological finds as they illuminate both the Old and New Testaments. 3 credits.

SOC 272 - Biblical Geography (3)

A study of the geography of the land of Israel is engaged in by text and touring. Land areas, vegetal growth, water courses, trade routes, and city locations are identified. 3 credits.

SOC 305 - Sport Psychology (3)

This course explores the value of the mental aspect of athletics and leads to a better understanding of mental discipline in relation to athletic performance. 3 credits.

SOC 322 - Significance of Women in Christian Culture (3)

This course presents a historical and biblical overview of the women who played key roles in the growth of Christianity and the church. The ministry accomplishments of women will be studied in light of the biblical truth and cultural perspectives. The course will also examine the attitudes of leaders within the culture including the perspective modeled by Jesus. 3 credits

SOC 325 - Human Growth & Development (3)

Students study human development throughout the entire life span, with its implications for effective communication and ministry with individuals of various ages. Designed to develop a sensitivity to people and their various needs, the course provides a study of the development of individual physical, social, mental, emotional, and spiritual characteristics and their relationship to a basic understanding of a professional ministry. Prerequisite(s): SOC 101. 3 credits.

SOC 326 - Educational Psychology (3)

This course is a study of the psychological aspects of development and learning with emphasis on the nature of intelligence, individual differences and the learning process. Prerequisite: SOC 101. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (SOC101 OR SS101).

SOC 330 - Cultural Anthropology (3)

This course introduces the concepts of cultural anthropology in order to appreciate the richness and variety of human life in the past and contemporary worlds. Attention is given to the interface between a biblical worldview and the propositions of cultural anthropology. This course will benefit those serving in various sub-cultures. (This course is cross-listed as ICS 330.) 3 credits.

SOC 332 - Abnormal Psychology (3)

Abnormal Psychology is a course designed to introduce students to various emotional conditions. Utilizing a seminar-type format, the class integrates key case studies into the main structure of the course. This process involves students and the instructor, thereby enhancing the learning process. That is, students participate in team teaching opportunities in order to combine lecture and case study material. Students discuss mood/state problems along with personality disorders in a way that underscores the extent of Adam's fall as expressed in human nature. Prerequisites - Junior status, SOC 325, SOC 326

Prerequisite: Junior status required.

SOC 340 - Writing on Social Issues (3)

This course is designed to give students a framework to study and to help them articulate a position on social issues and injustice, to evaluate and delineate a variety of worldviews on these topics, and to explore how an author's voice and bias can impact and persuade their audience. 3 credits.

SOC 412 - Sociology of Sport (3)

This is a required course for students in the sport management curriculum and is designed to assist students in understanding the sociological aspects of sport in our culture as well as other cultures in an attempt to prepare them to use sport as a tool for management. (This course is cross-listed as SPM 412.) 3 credits.

SOC 480 - Selected Topics in Social Sciences (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

SOC 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of social science may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

SPM - Sport Management

SPM 100 - Sport Management Seminar (0)

This biweekly seminar, required of all Sport Management majors, provides an opportunity for student leadership activities, departmental dialogue, discussion of current topics relevant to the field and guest lectures.

SPM 105 - Introduction to Sport Management (3)

This introductory course in the sport management program is designed to provide the student with an overview of the tools necessary in organizing and administering a sport management program. General principles, basic sport management skill development as well as practices and concepts in the sport management field will be discussed.

SPM 130 - Sport Communication (3)

This course provides the student with an understanding of the uses of sport communication at the professional, parachurch, and church levels. The course covers the role of communications in management, news release writing, working with and utilizing the various forms of media, the expanding use of the internet in communications and sports, crisis management, pitching stories, interviews, and ethics. Emphasis is placed on development communication, telecommunication, audio-visual communication, mass communication, sports information, public relations, and community relations. 3 credits.

SPM 175 - Sport Management Field Exploration (1)

This freshman level course is an on-campus sport management opportunity to introduce the students in the sport management/ministry program to a variety of activities compatible with athletic and recreational sporting events and experiences. The course will focus primarily on game/event administration. A minimum of 10 hours is required for each successful completion. 1 credit.

SPM 190 - Team Sports (2)

This course is designed to introduce students to the games of softball, soccer, volleyball, and basketball. Emphasis is placed on the fundamental skills, rules, and basic strategies for each sport. Lifetime fitness and wellness are stressed in this course.

SPM 210 - Sport in Ministry (3)

This course will examine the relationship between sport and ministry. While sport is seen as a universal language opening doors for ministry, there are also challenges that need to be addressed. Students will explore these complex issues and develop strategies to use sport as a platform for ministry. Students will formulate a biblical response to current societal issues that arise when faith and sport collide.

SPM 225 - Coaching Baseball (1)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach baseball. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see baseball as an outreach to the community.

SPM 235 - Coaching Basketball (2)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach basketball. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see basketball as an outreach to the community.

SPM 245 - Coaching Soccer (1)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach soccer. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see soccer as an outreach to the community.

SPM 255 - Coaching Track and Field (2)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach track field. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see to use track field as an outreach to the community.

SPM 265 - Coaching Softball (1)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach softball. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see softball as an outreach to the community.
Prerequisite: PHE325. 1 credit.

SPM 270 - Sport Marketing (3)

This course is designed to give an overview of the marketing process and the marketing plan as they pertain to sport organizations. Topics to be covered include marketing terminology, formation of a marketing plan, making marketing decisions and factors that affect the successful promotion of an organization.

SPM 275 - Apprenticeship (1)

This sophomore level course consists of a supervised field experience approved in advance by a college supervisor. The student will seek to establish an apprenticeship relationship, learning by practical experience under a seasoned professional. A minimum of 60 hours is required for successful completion.

SPM 285 - Coaching Volleyball (1)

This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary procedures and techniques to coach volleyball. Managerial, discipleship, and technical coaching skills required by sport/athletic administrators and head coaches at all levels are addressed within this course and these will be viewed as a means of building biblical character in the athlete. Emphasis will be placed on how to teach the fundamental skills, organize practice time, and implement basic team strategies. In addition, students will see volleyball as an outreach to the community.
Prerequisite: PHE325. 1 credit.

SPM 312 - Sociology of Sport (3)

This core course for the sports management and ministry program is designed to assist students in understanding the sociological aspects of sport in both our culture and other worldwide cultures. Students are challenged to think critically about the role sport plays in society and sociological issues related to sport. The ability to understand sociological aspects of sport prepare the student to use sport as a tool for ministry. 3 credits.

SPM 315 - Administration of Physical Education & Athletic Programs (3)

This course is designed to give an overview of the administration of a physical education and school athletic program. Topics covered include staff recruitment and supervision, budgeting, equipment purchase, maintenance, scheduling of athletic events, officials, facilities, public relations, sport management, and sport promotions. 3 credits.

SPM 320 - Organizational Leadership in Sport (3)

This course is designed to provide and examination of effective leadership. Students will examine general concepts in leadership (theories, principles, traits, skills, etc.) that exist and are necessary to every sport organization. In addition, the core of organizational leadership will center on the four traditional fundamentals of management, which include: management planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. 3 credits

SPM 322 - First Aid and Athletic Training (3)

This course is designed to give the student an introduction to the prevention, recognition, treatment, and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. Taping, care of common injuries, conditioning, basic anatomy, and training programs are discussed. American Red Cross CPR and American Sport Education Program for First Aid certifications may be granted upon successful completion of the course.

SPM 325 - Fundamentals of Coaching (3)

This course is designed to teach the principles, techniques, and strategies of coaching individual and team sports. In addition, an overview of the philosophy and psychology of coaching are examined. National coaching certification through The American Sport Education Program (ASEP) is also granted upon successful completion of course requirements. 3 credits.

SPM 345 - Sport Club Management (3)

This course is designed to familiarize the student with the programs and equipment as well as the organizational and management skills that are necessary to plan and manage a quality fitness/rehabilitation facility. Emphasis will be placed on human resource management, member recruitment, retention, and profitability, operations and evaluation. Additionally, students will acquire transferable skills that can then be utilized in any sport club setting.

SPM 355 - Sport Management Internship (2)

This course is designed to provide the student with practical working experience in the area of sport management/ministry. Students will have the chance to evaluate an area or field of sport management/ministry that interests them through work experience, observation, and discussions with the job site supervisor and other students. Emphasis will be placed on the most relevant issues and concerns of how to be successful in the sport management/ministry field. Topics will include business etiquette, professional development, and the initial development of a professional portfolio, networking and other ministry related tasks. A minimum of 120 hours is required for each successful completion 2 credits.

SPM 390 - Sport Governance & Intercollegiate Athletics (3)

This course focuses on governance structures in sport (e.g., professional, collegiate, youth, and Olympic) and policy issues (e.g., hiring policies, eligibility issues, rules compliance), as well as critically analyzing the role of intercollegiate athletics in higher education. Particular focus and discussion centers on the prevailing contemporary issues in intercollegiate athletics including financial trends, legislation, conference alignment, reform, gender equity, graduation rates, gambling, harassment, and diversity issues in coaching and management hiring. Prerequisites: SPM105, SPM312. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (SMM105 OR SPM105).

SPM 400 - Cross Cultural Experience (0)

This course is designed to give students the opportunity to be involved in all aspects of a sports management and ministry program. Students design, prepare, execute, and evaluate a cross-cultural ministry opportunity. 0 credit.

SPM 412 - Sociology of Sport (3)

This is a required course for students in the sport management curriculum and is designed to assist students in understanding the sociological aspects of sport in our culture as well as other cultures in an attempt to prepare them to use sport as a tool for management. (This course is cross-listed as SOC 412.) 3 credits.

SPM 420 - Sport Finance and Economics (3)

This course is designed to give an overview and analysis of financial and economic concepts applied to sport environments. Students will examine the biblical guidelines for financial management and stewardship. Fundraising from various constituencies will be explored. Topics to be covered include preparation of financial plans, business plans, market trends, strategic budgeting and operating budgets.

Prerequisite: (MAT220) And (MAT202 OR MAT203 OR MAT204 OR MAT211 OR MAT212 OR MAT215 OR MAT216 OR MAT217 OR MAT218 OR MAT301).

SPM 430 - Recreation Management (3)

This course addresses the needs and uses of sport and recreation in the public and private sector. This cumulative course uses strategic skills regarding personnel selection, facilities, equipment, finance, marketing, and legal aspects of sport to execute an effective sport or recreation program. Emphasis will be placed on initiating, maintaining and enhancing the sport and recreational programs of all participants.

SPM 445 - International Sport Management (3)

This course provides relevant theoretical and practical professional and biblical insights from which an undergraduate student can develop a broader awareness and perspective in understanding international sport organizations and businesses. In addition, topics will include the practice of business as it intersects with the practice of international sport opportunities.

SPM 450 - Practicum (3)

This course is designed to allow students to have direct practical experience in sports management and ministry field under a qualified professional in a local church, para-church or other professional sports organization along with a college supervisor. This culminating field experience is done in the last year of coursework and spans both semesters. The students work with a college advisor to find an appropriate placement in their area of calling in sports management and ministry.

SPM 451 - Practicum II (3)

This course consists of a supervised field experience in an area of specialization within sport management and approved in advance by a college supervisor. Practicum builds a bridge between coursework and potential employment opportunities.

SPM 470 - Sport Law & Ethics (3)

This course introduces the student to the fundamental tenets of the law, the legal structure, and basic legal terminology. Students will examine various types of law such as contracts, torts, and the ways in which these laws affect the sport environment. The review of law and ethics include an investigation of the biblical perspective on these topics. The material seeks to heighten the student's awareness of the preventive measures that can be taken to reduce the risk of liability within various sport settings. 3 credits.

SPM 475 - Facility/Event Management (3)

This course is designed to give the student guidelines for the planning, construction, maintenance and management of various types of sport facilities as well as how to plan, run and execute an event. Students will study the various functions of operations, management, financing, security, scheduling and equipment management as it relates to facilities and event planning.

SWK - Social Work

SWK 102 - Introduction to Social Work (3)

This course will provide the student with an overview of the field and profession of social work. It will explore the purpose, function, core values, and knowledge base unique to social work, including a survey of social work history, methods, and fields of practice. Students will develop an understanding of the social work profession with emphasis on generalist practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. The course will highlight issues of discrimination, marginalization and abuse of vulnerable populations and address how the profession advocates on behalf of these groups. Students will be challenged to develop an integrative biblical approach to the field of social work. (3 credits)

SWK 204 - Cultural Diversity (3)

This course is designed to expand knowledge, awareness, and skills that will enable the social work student to interact successfully and respectfully with people of different backgrounds, viewpoints, and values. Students will be exposed to the need for a culturally sensitive perspective to social service delivery and explore intervention differences based on culture, race, ethnicity and socioeconomic status. They will analyze perspectives on culture, race and ethnicity as they apply to a diverse group of clients in the United States. The course will focus on people from oppressed or disadvantaged minority groups and recognize the role and influence of the majority culture on these groups. Attention will be given to recognizing the particular strengths and vulnerabilities of populations viewed as minorities. This class is designed to challenge the social work student to identify personal beliefs and biases which would prove detrimental in their work with people from groups different than their own. 3 Credits.

THE - Theology

THE 105 - Prelude to Biblical & Theological Studies (3)

This course introduces students to theological and biblical thinking and studies. The course focuses on issues of methodology and approach (historically referred to as prolegomena). The doctrine of Scripture (bibliology) also receives attention. Students are introduced to major schools of theology and biblical interpretation both of the past and also the present. 3 credits.

THE 202 - Christian Political Engagement (3)

Since Jesus' proclamation that "the Kingdom of God is at hand," Christians have had to consider their relation as citizens of that kingdom to the kingdoms of this world. The American experiment in representative democracy makes this issue particularly pertinent to American Christians. In recent decades, disagreements over the relationship between American politics and Christianity have inspired various groups, Christian and secular alike, to rethink the traditional models. This class will read relevant texts related to ancient and contemporary thinking about theological and practical aspects of the issue and travel to Washington, DC, to participate in the National Association of Evangelical's Christian Student Leadership Conference. Students will listen to social and political leaders discuss key issues and policies that relate to Christian thought and culture, and will engage in seminar-style discussions of the various perspectives they encounter in their reading and conference sessions. 3 credits.

THE 220 - Christian Ethics (3)

This course will familiarize students with the discipline of ethics, including the nature of ethics, meta-ethics, and casuistry, or applied ethics. Students also evaluate ethical theories in the context of biblical standards in order to help them understand their own paradigms of ethical reasoning. (3 credits)

THE 223 - Christian Narrative I: Creation & Fall (3)

This course explores the relationship of God to humanity from the vantage point of creation and fall. Attention is given to the nature, character, and work of God (trinitarism) in creating and governing the universe, especially in his special relationship to humanity, creatures bearing the image of God (anthropology). Further attention is given to the issue of sin (hamartiology). Prerequisite: THE 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE105 OR FS106).

THE 224 - Christian Narrative II: Redemption (3)

The course explores the relationship of God to humanity from the vantage point of redemption (soteriology), looking at the incarnation, the atonement, and the doctrine of regeneration (christology and pneumatology). The course also explores the new community of the redeemed, the church (ecclesiology). The future dimension of redemption, entailing the events of the last days (eschatology), receives attention.

Prerequisite: THE 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE105 OR FS106).

THE 302 - Biblical & Theological Issues in Worship (3)

Worship wars Everyone has their opinion. What does the Bible really say about modern tensions in worship? This course, designed for future and present worship leaders, is an in-depth biblical and theological discussion of the issues related to modern tensions in the use of the worship arts in the church. (This course is cross-listed as WOR 302.) Prerequisite(s): BIB 105 and THE 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (BIB105 AND THE105).

THE 303 - Theology of Children, Youth and Family (3)

This course will create a strong theological foundation for holistic discipling ministry with children, youth and families anywhere. Students will explore what the Bible teaches about families against the backdrop of the diversity and complexity of families in our broken world today. They will also critically examine a spectrum of positions on theological issues surrounding ministry with children, youth and their families such as salvation, baptism, spiritual formation and social justice. Throughout, students will be challenged to apply theological understanding to practical ministry challenges. (3 credits)

THE 304 - Drawing Near to God (3)

This course introduces the spiritual disciplines within the context of God's character. Emphasis will be placed on examining the biblical and historical principles and practices contributing to the process of sanctification/spiritual formation in a cross-cultural context. Avenues for personal application will be pursued as each student develops a Personal Plan for Spiritual Growth to guide the student in seeking to be transformed into the image of Christ. (3 credits)

THE 305 - Theology of Disability (3)

Approximately 10% of the world's population live with a disability, so students preparing for ministry in many fields will encounter people with physical and mental disabilities, and will need to understand the context and challenges facing disabled people, as well as their potential. While the church has historically marginalized the disabled, the 650 million-member disability community is one of the largest unchurched groups on earth. Besides needing the church's witness, the disability community also has much to teach Christians about redemption, spiritual formation, and hope. This course will develop a definition of disability, explore issues of identity and social isolation that affect the disabled, consider the spiritual needs and potentials of people with varying disabilities, and examine biblical and theological resources for understanding disability in order to equip students with a robust theology of disability. In addition, students will consider how the church can embrace its obligation to minister to those who are disabled, and how to fully welcome disabled Christians into the fellowship and ministry of the church. This course will benefit any student who takes it, but will be especially useful for those pursuing careers in church ministry, education, social work, counseling, and inter-cultural studies. 3 credits. Prerequisites: THE 105 BIB 105

Corequisite: THE 105 AND BIB 105.

THE 313 - Theology of Suffering (3)

Students preparing to minister in a fallen world need a solid theological understanding of the causes and consequences of personal suffering. This course is designed to surface the reality and scope of human suffering in the world, particularly as a result of illness, poverty, and individual and corporate evil, and to explore and evaluate various responses to this reality. Key biblical passages on sin, suffering, and evil are studied using exegetical techniques and are synthesized to develop an evangelical biblical theology of suffering. Finally, conclusions concerning the meaning and proper response to suffering based on this theological foundation are compared to classic Christian perspectives and current Christian and secular approaches. 3 credits. THE 105 THE 223

THE 314 - Theology of Work and Wealth (3)

Students preparing to serve God in a vocation that takes them into the world of business need a firm understanding of the nature of work as designed by God for human flourishing. This course will consider how biblical teaching and theology regarding work, wealth, and productive endeavors relate to the purpose of humans in the original creation; how these purposes have been affected by the fall; how the concepts of scarcity, productivity, and wealth are understood from various Christian and non-Christian perspectives; various possibilities for redemptive Christian engagement in the world of commerce and business; and how the implications of human activity in the eternal state inform a Christian perspective on work and wealth in the present. 3 credits. THE 105 THE 223

THE 315 - Theology of Media & Technology (3)

A study of biblical and theological portrayals of human communication and technological artifacts with the goal of understanding the role and significance of past and present attitudes toward technology, the idea of progress, and the pitfalls and potentials for Christians in evaluating, using, and producing media and technology in society. 3 credits.

THE 323 - Christianity & Culture (3)

This course covers the history of thought of the Christian Church during the 20th and 21st centuries. Attention is given to the events of the recent past that have shaped current horizons, to challenges facing the contemporary church, and to trends concerning the church in the near future. While much of our focus will be on American Christianity, we will also explore issues that have impacted the global church. Analyses of the recent past, present, and emerging future will focus on the church's interaction with culture. 3 credits. Prerequisite: THE 105, THE 223, THE 224

Prerequisite: (THE105 OR FS106).

THE 324 - Christianity & Culture II (3)

This course covers the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Attention is given to events of the recent past that have shaped current horizons, to challenges facing the contemporary church, and to trends concerning the church in the near future. While exploring American Christianity, the course also looks at the global church. Analyses of the recent past, present, and near future focus on the church's interaction with culture. Prerequisite: THE 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE105 OR FS106).

THE 330 - Non-Christian Traditions (3)

This course examines a variety of non-Christian traditions, comparing and contrasting their culture, history, basic beliefs, and practices with those of orthodox Christianity. Prerequisite: THE 105. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE105 OR FS106).

THE 331 - Issues in American Christianity (3)

This course considers the historical, cultural, and theological developments of Christianity in America. Attention is given to how the American experience and context has shaped the beliefs and practices of the American church, as well as how the American church has impacted American culture. Issues from both past and present experiences are explored. 3 credits.

THE 360 - Apologetics for the Church (3)

This is a study of the basic principles of defending and commending the Christian faith in the edification and evangelistic ministries of the local church. The foundational concepts of apologetics are covered, along with their application to modern skepticism and world religions. These concepts are applied to both the discipleship and outreach ministries of the church, focusing specifically on helping believers grasp the uniqueness of the Christian faith more firmly and clearly, and assisting them in giving an answer to those who ask them for the reason for the hope within them. Role-play, oral reports of apologetic encounters, and debate will supplement the course lectures and reading.

THE 380 - Creativity by Design (3)

A study of how human creativity reflects God's creativity, this course explores a theologically-based design model to better understand the principles that govern the creative process and our unique role as image-bearers of the Creator. Both individual and team-based creativity are considered for application in home, marketplace, and ministry environments. 3 credits. Prerequisites: BIB 105, THE 105, THE 223

THE 401 - Biblical & Theological Issues in Worship (3)

Worship wars Everyone has their opinion, but what does God say? This course is a biblical and theological discussion of the issues related to worship within the church, based on an effective theological research process. The expected result is the ability to verbalize a biblically consistent theology and philosophy of worship. (This course is cross-listed as THE 302.) Prerequisites: BIB 105, THE 105. 3 credits.

THE 411 - Role of Women in the Church (3)

This course examines various perspectives on the role of women in the church and society. Biblical, historical, and contemporary cultural issues are considered in an effort to help the student develop a personal philosophy of life and ministry. Special attention will be given to difficult passages of Scripture that address the role of women in ministry.

THE 421 - Biblical Theology of Missions (3)

This course biblically and historically traces the development of God's mission (missio Dei) to bless all nations. Attention is given to the importance of responding to this truth by both the individual and the church. Emphasis will also be given to contemporary theological issues relative to the task of Christian missions. (This course is cross-listed as ICS 421.) Prerequisite: THE 324. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: (THE323 AND THE323N AND THE324).

THE 430 - Apologetics (3)

The following study is a basic introduction to a biblical/theological approach to apologetics, providing a foundation for further advanced study. The course will introduce the student to several fundamental issues of apologetics from a biblical, theological, presupposition approach, and also provide the student with an understanding of classical (traditional) apologetics by way of contrast. The specific development and organization of the course notes and content will be somewhat unique in its method of deriving apologetic principles from a study of the perfections of God, the nature of God's creative activity, and the nature of man and creation, though the underlying principles are largely developed from the biblical/theological apologetic thought of Cornelius Van Til. 3 credits.

THE 451 - Conversations with Theologians (3)

This course focuses on a particular theologian, a group of theologians or a theological movement with a detailed study of appropriate history, major writings, contribution, and legacy. Attention is given to models for the student's own theological thinking. 3 credits.

THE 480 - Selected Topics in Theology (3)

Selected Topics provides opportunities to (intermittently) offer relevant and timely courses not offered in the standard curriculum but of immediate interest and concern to students or faculty. 3 credits.

THE 490 - Independent Study (3)

An independent study in a specialized area of theological studies may be arranged through a faculty member teaching in the subject area. The student must be a junior or senior and have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible. Request forms are available in the Registrar's Office. 3 credits.

Academic Calendars

Fall Term 2020

August

8/10/2020	Monday	Session 1 courses available in Canvas
8/17/2020	Monday	Fall term begins
8/17/2020	Monday	Session 1 classes begin
8/21/2020	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 1 class without being charged
8/24/2020	Monday	Session 1 withdrawal period begins

September

9/7/2020	Monday	Labor Day - Holiday - Admin Office Closed
9/21/2020	Monday	Session 2 courses available in Canvas
9/25/2020	Friday	Session 1 withdrawal period ends
9/27/2020	Sunday	Session 1 ends
9/28/2020	Monday	Session 2 begins

October

10/1/20-12/31/20	Monday - Friday	21-22 Federal & State Financial Aid Completion
10/2/2020	Friday	Last day to drop a session 2 class without being charged
10/4/2020	Sunday	Session 1 grades due to Registrar
10/5/2020	Monday	Session 2 withdrawal period begins

November

11/2/2020	Monday	Session 3 courses available in Canvas
11/6/2020	Friday	Session 2 withdrawal period ends
11/8/2020	Sunday	Session 2 ends
11/9/2020	Monday	Session 3 begins
11/13/2020	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 3 class without being charged
11/15/2020	Sunday	Session 2 grades due to Registrar
11/16/2020	Monday	Session 3 withdrawal period begins
11/26/2020	Thursday	Thanksgiving Day - Holiday - Admin Office Closed

December

12/18/2020	Friday	Session 3 withdrawal period ends
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12/20/2021	Sunday	Session 3 ends
12/21/20-1/1/21	Monday - Friday	Christmas Break (2 weeks)
12/27/2020	Sunday	Session 3 grades due to Registrar
12/28/2020	Monday	Spring Session 1 courses available in Canvas

Spring Term 2021

January	1/3/2021	Monday	Spring Term Begins - Administrative Office Reopens
	1/4/2021	Tuesday	Session 1 begins
	1/8/2021	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 1 class without being charged
	1/18/2021	Monday	MLK Day Observed
February			
	2/8/2021	Monday	Spring Session 2 courses available in Canvas
	2/12/2021	Friday	Session 1 withdrawal period ends
	2/14/2021	Sunday	Session 1 ends
	2/15/2021	Monday	Session 2 begins
	2/19/2021	Friday	Last day to drop a session 2 class without being charged
	2/21/2021	Sunday	Session 1 grades due to Registrar
	2/22/2021	Monday	Session 2 withdrawal period begins
March			
	3/1/2021	Monday	Pre-Registration for AY 2021-22 Begins
	3/22/2021	Monday	Spring Session 3 courses available in Canvas
	3/26/2021	Friday	Session 2 withdrawal period ends
	3/28/2021	Sunday	Session 2 ends
	3/29/2021	Monday	Session 3 begins
April	4/2/2021	Friday	Good Friday - Holiday - Administrative Office Closed
	4/4/2021	Sunday	Session 2 grades due to Registrar
	4/2/2021	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 3 class without being charged
	4/5/2021	Monday	Session 3 withdrawal period begins

May	5/1/2021	Tuesday	Last day to apply for 21-22 PHEAA
	5/7/2021	Friday	Session 3 withdrawal period ends
	5/9/2021	Sunday	Session 3 ends
	5/10/21-5/14/21	Monday - Friday	Semester Break

Summer Term 2021

May

5/10/2021	5/6/2022	5/5/2023	Monday	Summer Session 1 courses available in Canvas
5/17/2021	5/16/2022	5/15/2023	Monday	Summer Term Begins - End of Spring Break
5/17/2021	5/16/2022	5/15/2023	Monday	Session 1 begins
5/21/2021	5/20/2022	5/19/2023	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 1 class without being charged
5/24/2021	5/23/2022	5/22/2023	Monday	Session 1 withdrawal period begins
5/31/2021	5/30/2022	5/29/2023	Monday	Memorial Day - Holiday - Administrative Office Closed

June

6/21/2021	6/17/2022	6/16/2023	Friday	Summer Session 2 courses available in Canvas
6/25/2021	6/24/2022	6/23/2023	Friday	Session 1 withdrawal period ends
6/27/2021	6/26/2022	6/25/2023	Sunday	Session 1 ends
6/28/2021	6/27/2022	6/26/2023	Monday	Summer Session 2 begins

July	7/2/2021	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	Friday	Last day to drop a Session 2 class without being charged
	7/4/2021	7/10/2022	7/9/2023	Sunday	Session 1 grades due to Registrar
	7/5/2021	7/4/2022	7/4/2023	Monday	Independence Day Holiday
	7/5/2021	7/4/2022	7/3/2023	Monday	Session 2 withdrawal period begins

August

8/5/2021	8/5/2022	8/4/2023	Friday	Session 2 withdrawal period ends
8/8/2021	8/7/2022	8/6/2023	Sunday	Session 2 ends
8/9/21-8/13/21	8/8/22-8/14/22	8/7/23-8/11/23	Monday - Friday	Semester Break
8/15/2021	8/21/2022	8/20/2023	Sunday	Session 2 grades due to Registrar

Academic Policies

Academic Classification

In determining a student's classification, all credits that have been successfully completed are counted. Transfer credits count toward classification when official transcripts have been received and processed. The classifications are:

Freshmen	0-29 credits
Sophomores	30-59 credits
Juniors	60-89 credits
Seniors	90 credits and up

Academic Integrity Policy

Click [Academic Integrity Policy @ LBC](#) to view the complete statement.

Academic Load

In order to be considered as a full-time student, a student must register for 12 or more credits per semester. Approval from the faculty advisor is required for a student to take more than 18 credits.

Grading

The college follows the 4.0 grade point system and requires a 2.0 (C) average for graduation. The grades, grade points, and their interpretation are as follows:

A	4.0	Excellent
A-	3.7	
B+	3.3	
B	3.0	Good
B-	2.7	
C+	2.3	
C	2.0	Average
C-	1.7	
D+	1.3	
D	1.0	Passing
D-	0.7	
F	0.0	Failure

I	Not calculated in GPA.	Incomplete
W	Not calculated in GPA.	Course Withdrawal
S	Not calculated in GPA.	Satisfactory
U	Not calculated in GPA.	Unsatisfactory
AU	Not calculated in GPA.	Audit
P	Not calculated in GPA.	Pass

Graduation Requirements

The college grants degrees and certificates to those students who meet the following standards:

Spiritual

1. Demonstration of the assurance of salvation as evidenced by the fruit of the Holy Spirit and approved conduct in accordance with Christian character as prescribed in the *Student Handbook*.
2. Demonstration of Christian service by successful completion of the Christian service and student internship requirements as outlined in the *Student Handbook*.

Academic

1. Satisfactory completion of one of the college's programs with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or above.
2. Satisfactory completion of at least 30 of the last 60 credits for a bachelor's degree or at least 15 of the last 30 credits for an associate's degree or certificate in courses offered by the college.

NOTE - Upon graduation, all financial obligations and academic or financial aid documentation requirements must be fulfilled in order to receive your diploma and/or transcripts.

Application for Graduation and Ceremonies

All students need to fill out an application for graduation to signal an official audit of their credits and to declare their intention to graduate, regardless of whether or not they participate in a ceremony. Students should work in tangent with their advisors to determine readiness for graduation. More information about graduation and commencement ceremony and the application may be found at lbc.edu/graduation.

Student Rights Under FERPA

What is FERPA?

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords you, the student, certain rights with respect to your educational record once you are admitted as a student to the College.

- FERPA Letter to Parents and Students
- LBC FERPA Permission to Release Information Form

What are my rights under FERPA?

As a college student you have four rights under FERPA: (Forms to exercise rights #1-3 are available in the registrar's office)

1. To inspect and review your educational record within 45 days of your request.
2. To request amendment of your educational record.

3. To have some control over the disclosure of personally identifiable information from your educational record, except in the areas that FERPA authorizes disclosure without student consent.
4. To file a complaint with the US Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the College to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

What documents are included in my educational record?

Student educational records are specifically defined as all paper and computer records, files, documents, and other materials that contain information directly related to you, the student, and maintained by LBC or someone acting for the College according to policy. Excluded from student educational records are records of instructional, supervisory, and administrative personnel in the sole possession of the maker and that are not accessible or revealed to any other person, except a substitute. Additionally, notes of a professor or staff member intended for his/her own use are not part of the educational record, nor are campus security records, parents' financial statements, application records of students not admitted to the College, alumni records, or records of physicians, psychiatrists, psychologists, or other recognized professionals.

Educational records are maintained by, but are not limited to the following offices, departments, and/or individuals: Registrar's Office, Financial Aid Office, Business Office, Student Services Office, placement office, and academic advisors.

What is Directory Information?

Some information about students is considered "Directory Information." Directory information may be publicly shared by the institution without student consent unless the student has taken formal action to restrict its release. "Directory Information" at LBC includes: name, address (current, local, home, and electronic mail), telephone number (current, local, and home), date of birth, parent/spouse contact information (address and phone number), photo, major/program, weight and height (athletic teams), date(s) of attendance, enrollment status (full-time, part-time, not enrolled), date(s) of graduation, degrees and awards received, and participation in officially recognized activities and sports.

Can I control the release of Directory Information?

Yes, you can restrict the public release of directory information by completing a form available in the registrar's office. You should carefully consider imposing a restriction on the Directory Information. The limits of the College's student information system make it an all or nothing option. For example, your friends would not be able to obtain your directory information nor would the College be able to use it in graduation programs and news releases. This restriction should be reserved for extreme circumstances or on the advice of a legal or medical professional.

Who and under what circumstances can someone access my educational record?

According to FERPA regulations, no one has access to your educational record (other than directory information) without your written permission, except: (1) a school official (defined as: administrators, faculty, professional staff, staff, student workers, and students serving on official College committees) who has a legitimate education interest (defined as: the information or records requested are relevant and necessary to the accomplishment of some task or determination related to the inquirer's employment responsibilities/committee responsibilities or are acting within the course and scope of their employment and/or authority). (2) a parent or guardian who presents a certified copy of the most recent federal income tax form that reports you as a dependent. Other, less common individuals who may access your educational record without your consent include: (3) authorized representatives of accrediting agencies, as well as federal, state, and local government offices, persons or organizations providing financial aid to a student, (4) persons in compliance with a judicial order or subpoena, (5) persons in an emergency if the protected information is needed to protect the safety of the student or other persons, (6) parents regarding the student's violation of any federal, state, or local law, or any college policy or rule governing the use of alcohol or a controlled substance as long as the institution has determined that there has been a violation and the student is under the age of 21 at the time of disclosure, (7) the victim of an alleged perpetrator of a crime of violence or a non-forcible sex offense (limited to the final results of the disciplinary proceeding conducted by the College), and (8) the public in relation to a determined crime of violence or non-forcible sex offense that violates College policy or rule (disclosure limited to the student's name, the violation, and any sanctions imposed by the institution against the student).

Am I required to use my social security number as a personal identifier?

A Federal court ruling upheld the use of the social security number as a personal identifier for administrative purposes in higher education. We protect the privacy of the social security number as required by FERPA. However, you may request (form available in the Registrar's Office) the assignment of an alternate identification number. Effective January 2002, any new students admitted to LBC will no longer have a social security number as a personal identifier for administrative LBC purposes.

Which College Officer is responsible for administering the FERPA guidelines?

The Office of the Registrar is responsible for the institutional compliance with the FERPA guidelines and maintenance and release of the educational record. Questions, interpretations, further explanations, or concerns about FERPA and the College's FERPA policy are to be directed to the registrar.

How do I file a complaint with the US Department of Education?

Complaints are to be filed with the:

Family Policy Compliance Office
US Department of Education
600 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-4605

Transcript Requests

Students desiring a transcript should use the Transcript Request Form located bottom right on the footer of every page on the LBC website and in the Student Portal. If there are any questions related to transcript requests, please contact the Registrar's Office.

Transfer Policy

Lancaster Bible College accepts credit from accredited institutions of higher education and from other institutions of higher education which have academic standards comparable to LBC. Transfer credit is limited to those courses which are applicable to the program in which the student is enrolled and to those courses in which a grade of "C-" or higher was earned. Only the credit is transferred; the grade and grade points are not figured in the student's grade point average. It is recommended that all transfer students to degree programs at Lancaster Bible College satisfactorily complete at least one course from Bible & theology, arts & sciences, and a professional department of the college.

Academic Probation

Bachelor's degree students with a cumulative grade point average below 2.00 at the end of any semester will be placed on academic probation and limited to 15 credits. Students on academic probation who have between the following GPA and 2.00 may participate in only one co-curricular activity at any one time:

Freshman (up to 29 hours) 1.70 GPA

Sophomore (30-59 hours) 1.80 GPA

Junior (60-89 hours) 1.90 GPA

Senior (90 or more hours) 2.00 GPA

Minimum GPAs for Associate's degree students:

25% of degree completed = 1.70 GPA

26% to 49% of degree completed = 1.80 GPA

50% to 74% of degree completed = 1.90 GPA

75% or more of degree completed = 2.0 GPA

Students below these minimum GPAs may not participate in any co-curricular activities exceeding the credit limit. All probationary students must attend two weekly appointments with a tutor through Academic Mentoring Services (located in the Ally Center), the college's academic support program. In addition, they must attend two weekly study hours. Study hours are offered throughout the day as well as in the evening. Hours are chosen at the student's convenience. The specific schedule for AMS is posted on the Ally Center's scheduling website at the beginning of each semester. The Veterans Administration will be notified if a student receiving VA benefits does not meet the academic progress requirements after serving a probationary period of two semesters. Probation students who miss 20% or more of their required tutoring appointments or study hours in the Ally Center during any one term will receive notification of academic dismissal at the end of that term, with the right to appeal.

Academic Dismissal

Any student whose cumulative grade point average is below the minimum standards at the end of two consecutive terms will be placed on academic dismissal. The minimum standards are:

Hours Registered Toward

Graduation Requirements

0-59

Minimum GPA

1 .50 GPA

60-89

1 .75 GPA

90+

1 .90 GPA

Appeals of academic dismissal may be made by the student, in writing, to the Registrar. All appeals will be heard by the Student Appeals Committee.

Admissions Requirements

Associates or Bachelor's Degree

- Applicants must confirm that they have accepted Jesus Christ as their personal Savior and be in essential agreement with the Statement of Faith of the college. Applicants must also commit to living a consistent Christian life based on the principles of God's Word.
- Applicants must have graduated from high school or have earned a high school equivalency diploma.
- Transcripts must be official.
- Minimum of 2.0 GPA or better on all previous post-high school academic work.

Second Bachelor's Degree

- Transcripts: must document a completed bachelor's degree in a non-Bible major from an accredited college/post-secondary institution.
- Minimum of 2.0 GPA or better on all previous post-high school academic work.

Provisional Acceptance

We will consider individuals on a case-by-case basis to be given provisional acceptance if there are any application or academic requirements not yet met.

Financial Information – Online & Adult Education

Solution Center

Students and guests are the number one focus at Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School. The Solution Center is your first stop for questions about billing, financial aid and registration as well as other general college questions.

At the Solution Center, students and guests receive help with changing their schedule, paying their bill, or finding a location on campus, just to name a few. The Solution Center works in coordination with the Business Office, the Financial Aid Office, the Registrar's Office, and other offices on campus to provide students and guests the best possible service by answering their questions or assisting them in finding the answers.

Students who need to add or drop a class, set up a payment plan, or check on their financial aid should stop by and talk with the helpful staff in the Solution Center, located in the lobby of the Esbenshade Enrollment Center. Students may also call 717.560.8254 or contact them by email.

Tuition and Fees for 2020-2021

Tuition

The tuition fee varies depending on academic load. Please see the insert for a current listing of tuition charges. Gifts from individuals and churches enable LBC to hold tuition to a minimum. Tuition is refundable only for complete withdrawal from LBC. See withdrawal/refund policy.

Tuition:

- **Online:** \$440 per credit hour
- **On-campus:** \$440 per credit hour
- **Active Military:** \$250 per credit hour
- **LANOXO level courses** \$160 per credit hour

Fees:

- **Application Fee:** \$25
- **Audit Fee:** \$85/credit
- **Student Service Fee:** \$150/semester
- **Payment Plan Enrollment Fee (optional):** \$25 per semester
- **Credit for Prior Learning Life Experiences Evaluation Portfolio Fee:** \$175/Portfolio and \$100/Credit transcribed.
- LBC offers the same tuition rate for in-state and out-of-state residents.
- Your tuition rate will remain locked (no increase) while you actively take LBC courses towards your certificate or undergraduate degree.

Course Fees

Certain individual courses have required fees, as delineated below:

- BUS 403 Business Negotiations - \$40
- SCI (all labs) - \$85

Late Fees

A one-time Account Service fee of \$125 on balances over \$500 per semester. A monthly service fee of \$40 applies to any unpaid balance over \$100.

Late Registration Fee

A late registration fee is assessed if the student does not register during the scheduled time unless special permission has been granted. Nonrefundable.

Late Registration Fee	\$150
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Overdrawn Check Fee

An overdrawn check fee will be assessed for each check or automatic payment returned for insufficient funds. Nonrefundable.

Overdrawn Check Fee	\$ 40
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Readmission Fee

A readmission fee is required of all students who enroll after not attending the previous semester. It covers the administrative cost of reinstatement. Nonrefundable.

Readmission Fee	\$ 25
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Schedule Adjustments/Change Fee

At the beginning of each semester, a period of time is established by the registrar for the purpose of giving the students an opportunity to adjust their schedules. Appropriate financial adjustments will be made. A schedule change fee (add/drop) is assessed whenever a student requests a change of schedule after the registration process. This includes switching sections, dropping and/or adding courses. It is assessed each time a change is requested. Nonrefundable.

Schedule Changes (Add/Drop per course)	\$ 15
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Textbooks

All textbooks must be paid in full at the time of purchase. Credit cards are accepted.

Estimated Textbook Expense	\$1000
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Textbook Mail Fee	\$5-15
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Transcript Fee

OFFICIAL Transcripts, Academic and Financial Aid	\$8
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To request a transcript, please go to www.lbc.edu/transcript

Financial Aid

Financing a college education can be an overwhelming experience. As costs continue to rise, LBC | Capital continues to provide a variety of financial aid options. LBC | Capital participates in the federal and state aid programs. The College also offers many scholarships, as well as other opportunities, to help students finance their education.

For complete details on financial aid opportunities, visit the Tuition & Financial Aid pages under the Admissions & Financial Aid sections of the website.

Financial Aid Eligibility

In order to maintain financial aid eligibility for the federal financial aid programs, as well as institutional aid, a student must meet the following requirements of satisfactory academic progress:

Qualitative Requirement: Grade Point Average

Credits Passed	Cumulative GPA
12	1.5
24	1.5
48	1.5
72	1.75
96	1.9
129	1.9

Quantitative Requirement

Undergraduate students must successfully complete a minimum of 67 percent of the credit hours attempted each academic year.

Maximum Time Frame for Completion of Educational Objective

Undergraduate students must complete their degree program within 150 percent of the published length of their degree program. For example, a student enrolled in the four-year degree program should complete the program in twelve semesters (six years); a student enrolled in the two year degree program should complete the program in six semesters (three years); a student enrolled in the one year certificate/diploma program should complete the program in four semesters (two years).

Students' academic progress will be evaluated at the end of each academic year. Students who are not successfully completing courses at the minimum levels, as outlined above, are considered to be making unsatisfactory progress and will not be eligible for financial aid for the following semester. When a student's financial aid has been terminated, his/her academic status will be reviewed after the following academic semester to determine if financial aid can be reinstated. Financial aid eligibility will be reinstated once the student reaches the required minimum.

Students may appeal in writing to the Director of Financial Aid if they believe that extenuating circumstances were present. For a description of the appeal process, as well as a further detailed description of the academic progress requirements, please contact the Financial Aid Office at 717.560.8254 or by email.

Federal Financial Aid Refund Policy

The Financial Aid Office is required by federal statute to determine how much financial aid was earned by students who withdraw, drop out, are dismissed, or take a leave of absence prior to completing 60 percent of a payment period or term.

For a student who withdraws after the 60 percent point-in-time, there are no unearned funds. However, a school must still complete a return calculation in order to determine whether the student is eligible for a post-withdrawal disbursement.

The calculation is based on the percentage of earned aid using the following Federal Return of Title IV funds formula:

Percentage of payment period or term completed = the number of days completed up to the withdrawal date divided by the total days in the payment period or term. (Any break of five days or more is not counted as part of the days in the term.) This percentage is also the percentage of earned aid.

Funds are returned to the appropriate federal program based on the percentage of unearned aid using the following formula:

Aid to be returned = (100 percent of the aid that could be disbursed minus the percentage of earned aid) multiplied by the total amount of aid that could have been disbursed during the payment period or term.

If a student earned less aid than was disbursed, the institution would be required to return a portion of the funds and the student would be required to return a portion of the funds. Keep in mind that when Title IV funds are returned, the student borrower may owe a debit balance to the institution.

If a student earned more aid than was disbursed to him/her, the institution would owe the student a post-withdrawal disbursement which must be paid within 120 days of the student's withdrawal.

The institution must return the amount of Title IV funds for which it is responsible no later than 45 days after the date of the determination of the date of the student's withdrawal.

Refunds are allocated in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loans
- Subsidized Federal Direct Loans
- Federal Parent (PLUS) Direct Loans
- Federal Pell Grants for which a Return of funds is required
- Federal Supplemental Opportunity Grants for which a Return of funds is required
- Other assistance under this Title for which a Return of funds is required (e.g., State, institutional and private aid)

Federal financial aid funds of students who withdraw must be returned according to the calculations of the federal refund policy.

Payment Policies

Payment of Bill

Students are billed for tuition and other semester expenses at the beginning of the semester and may arrange to pay their accounts in one of the following ways:

Plan 1 - Pay your account in full by the due date for each semester which is two weeks prior to the first course in each semester. Your statement includes total semester charges minus confirmed financial aid.

Plan 2 - You may set up a payment plan (to pay in full or monthly) using your bank account (savings or checking) or credit card with Nelnet Business Solutions (NBS). Enrollment and service fees may apply. Visit the Student Portal and review the information under "Paying Your Bill." Before you begin, you will need to collect the following information:

- Student Name
- Student ID Number found below the date on your statement
- Balance due found on your statement. Note - if you have an existing payment plan with Nelnet Business Solutions (NBS), scheduled future payments are not reflected on the statement. Deduct these future payments from your statement balance before submitting a payment for any new balances.
- Your financial information (Credit Card or Bank Account). Go to the Student Portal / "Paying your bill".
 - Returning users should use the same login from previous semesters.
 - New users should follow the prompts to sign up.
- Balance must be paid in full before beginning a new term. Still have questions? Visit the student portal for answers to some Frequently Asked Questions.

Students not enrolled in an approved payment plan will be assessed an account service fee of \$125 each semester as well as a monthly fee of \$40 for any balance over \$125.

Transcripts and diplomas will not be released until all accounts are paid in full. Students owing money may not register for a new semester without clearance from the Business Office.

Course Withdrawal

LBC Withdrawal and Refund Policy – Adult Education Degree Program Students:

On Campus Tuition Refunds:

Up to the first night of class for the module – 100%

After the first night of class for the module (whether attended or not) – 75%

After the second night of class for the module (whether attended or not) – 50%

After the third night of class for the module (whether attended or not) – no refund

Online Tuition Refunds:

0-10% of class completed – 100% refund

11-20% of class completed – 90% refund

21-30% of class completed – 75% refund

31-40% of class completed – 50% refund

41-50% of class completed – 25% refund

51-100% of class completed – No refund

Audit – No refund

Veteran's Educational Benefits

Lancaster Bible College|Capital Seminary is approved to offer Veterans Educational Benefits at our Lancaster, Philadelphia, and Greenbelt, MD campuses. Lancaster Bible College also participates in the Yellow Ribbon Program.

General information regarding VA educational benefits can be found at <https://benefits.va.gov/gibill/>. A listing of approved LBC programs by the State Approving Agency is also available on this site.

Eligible students must apply for their benefits at the above website; submit their Certificate of Eligibility and LBC Application for VA Benefits to the LBC School Certifying Official at militarybenefits@lbc.edu. See our link at <https://www.lbc.edu/admissions-financial-aid/military/military-scholarships-benefit-information/> for further information.

Lancaster Bible College will not impose any penalty, including the assessment of late fees, the denial of access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities, or the requirement that a covered individual borrow additional funds, on any covered individual because of the individual's inability to meet his or her financial obligations to the institution due to a delayed disbursement funding from VA under Chapter 31 or 33.

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress according to their program's guidelines in order to maintain eligibility. Students must also communicate any changes of enrollment or change of program to the VA Certifying Official.

VA Training Time for Graduate/Seminary/Doctoral Students

The VA Training Time refers to how the Department of Veterans Affairs views your course load, in order to determine the amount of housing benefit you will be paid. When your GI Bill® benefit is certified, your school certifying official is required to report the number of credit hours you are taking and your training time for each enrollment period. Please see the paragraph below that reflects how your training time is calculated, based on the length of the enrollment period, level of study (graduate, seminary or doctorate), and the number of credit hours for full-time enrollment. Keep in mind that the VA training times indicated below are for the individual enrollment periods only. Each enrollment term must be considered individually and cannot be combined with other enrollment periods for the assignment of a training time.

VA Training Time at LBC|Capital:

Full Time:

Doctoral Students: 8 credits for 15 week semester

Graduate School Students: 6 credits for 15 week semester

Seminary: 3 credits for 6 week session

Please note that the below training times are designed for Veterans Affairs benefits only, and should not be used to calculate course loads for financial aid or outside scholarships. For all other purposes (i.e.: confirmation of enrollments for lenders, insurance companies, etc.) enrollment status is determined not by individual enrollment periods, but by the entire semester. For example, the Registrar's Office considers students enrolled at the Graduate level full-time if taking a minimum of 6 credits each semester and half-time if taking a minimum of 3 credits each semester.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.

Personnel Directory

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Traditional Undergraduate

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Keith Baum, BA
Brent Behrenshausen, MM
Jon Bender
Timothy Bertolet, PhD
Kendra Bigley, BMus
Beth Bomberger, MEd

Clyde Bomgardner, MDiv

Douglas Bozung, PhD

Ned Bustard, BA

Andrea Calderon, BFA

Drew Christian, DMin

Shanika Churchville, MEd

Nicholas Cialini, MA

Deborah Clark, MA

Richard Cleary, MA & MS

Brian Conroy, BS

Preston Cuer, BFA

Carol Dale, BS

Mark Deckard, DMin

Rebecca Deitweiler, MEd

Mark Draper, PhD

Deborah Evans, PhD

Barry Ferguson, MEd

Adrienne Fiscus, MEd

Joshua Formanek, BS

Sue Forry, MEd

Dan Foster, DLitt

Quintin Frey, MA

David Fry, MA

Ryan Geesaman, MS

Tyler Gehman, MSW

Jessica Geist, MA

Megan Good, MA

Heather Grayberg, BM

Frank (Gene) Guest, PhD

David Gundrum, MDiv

Penny Gushiken, MA

Anthony Guyer

Danielle Hawley, MA
Deborah Hinkel, MA
David Hockman, ThM
Stephanie Hodges, MA
Cheri Horst, MA
Alvin Hull, MDiv
Albin Huss, PhD
William Illingworth, MEd
Michele Jenkins, MS
Andrew Johnson, MEd
Edgar Johnston, MA
David Joseph, PhD
Robin Jeffers, MEd
Jason Keiner, PhD
Abby Keiser, MS
Nina Kim, MA
Joel Kime, MDiv
Bernt King, EdD
Charleton King, MEd
Kristine Klopp, MA
Carla Kouterick, MSW
Tim Lease, MA
Robin LeCrone, MA
Justina Martin, MEd
Ted Mavraganis, BA
Alli McClune, BFA
Kristi McElwee, BA
Tiffani McLaurin, MM
Nicole Monville, BA
Katie Moser, BA
Timothy Moser, BFA
David Netz, BS

Stephanie, O'Connell, MA

Matthew Pavelko, BA

Moriah Pelton, BS

Benjamin Petersheim

Sean Pyle, MA

Robert Reid, MA

Larry Rohrer

Johnny Russell, MFA

Rachel Russell, MME

Leslie Schmucker, MEd

Thom Scott, MA

Dean Sell, AA

Jonathan Shacklett, MA

Joseph Sharick, BMUS

Gwen Shenk, MS

Tia Slabaugh, MSW

Daniel Slade, MA

Rebecca Toews, MS

Rufus Tolbert, MS

Debra Turnow MA

Jeffrey Tuttle MEd

Anna Urquhart, MFA

Jessica Whitmore, MA

Katie Wieand, MM

Jonathan Wilkinson, PhD

Lisa Witmer, MSW

Andrew Woods, PhD

Arthur Woods, DMin

George Yellak

Online & Adult Education (Undergraduate)

Curtis Baylor, MBA

Julia Bazemore, MDiv

Sherry Bell, MA

Michael Bentil, PhD

Joel Buffington, MA

Khailiah Canada, PhD

Rahman Carll, MAR

William Carrol, MA

Solomon Caudle, EdD

Jael Chambers, MA

Lawrence Chiles, DMin

Douglas Chin, PhD

Shanika Churchville, MEd

William Dawson, JD

Carrie Dorsey, PhD

Steve Erb, MBA

Dave Ermold, ThM

Kecia Ford, DMin

Tom Fox, MA

Lorrie Francis, MA

Quintin Frey, MA

David Fry, MDiv

David Gains MDiv

Jack Gibson, ThM

Garth Gittens, EdD

William Glass, PhD

Brady Goodwin, MAR

Lester Goodman, MSW

Neal Gray, PhD

Anita Gregory, PhD

Matthew Gullion, BA

Diane Harris, MS

Anthony Henderson, MBA

Carolyn Hill, MS

Cassandra Hill, MDiv

Lincoln Hokenbrough, MEd

Dexter Holmes, MA

Sung Ming Hong, PhD

Lina Ivey, MSW

Michele Jenkins, MS

Anthony Johnson, MA

Ida Jones, PhD

Rick Jones, JD

Ronald Jones, MDiv

Dave Joseph, PhD

Keith Kauffman, MDiv

Abby Keiser, MS

Joel Kime, Mdiv

Vernon Lattimore, BA

James Lawson, MDiv

Mark Lee, MDiv

John Lepera, ThD

James Love, DMin

Rochelle Marshall, MDiv

Roslyn Morris, JD

Rodney Pearce, MDiv

Terri Prayer, MBA

Sean Pyle, MS

Ron Rice, MA

Earl Ridgell, MA

Angel Robinson, PhD

Timothy Rogers, Dmin

James Sauer, DA

Gary Schnittjer, PhD

Derrick Seegars, MA

Michael Shafran, DMin

John Smith, DMin

Mark Sooy, MA

Robert Spender, PhD

Clarence Taylor, MBA

Jevon Thompson, BS

Shelby Timberlake, MA

Rufus Tolbert, MS

Allan Vance, MDiv

Wayne Weathers, DMin

Latisha Webb, EdD

Ronald Whitaker, PhD

Jean Wilkinson, PhD

Patricia Wright, PhD

Celestine Wynn, MEd

Steve Yates, PhD

David Zimmerman, MA

Donald Zimmerman, MEd

Graduate Adjunct

James Beaird, DMin

Kirk Belmont, MDiv

Kimberly Blest, MA

Melissa Boas, PhD

Matthew Bonner, PhD

D. Fredrica Brooks-Davis, PsyD

Terriel Byrd, PhD

Justin Charles, PsyD

Wayne Cordeiro, DMin

Douglas Curry, DMin

Jeff Davis, PhD

Mark Eckel, PhD

Hans Finzel, DMiss

Stephen Grusendorf, PhD

Eugene Habecker, JD

Joy Hall, MA

Debra Johnson, PhD

James Johnson, DMin

Thomas Kiedis, PhD

John "Jack" Klem, ThD

Timothy Koller, MA

Paul Leavenworth, EdD

Miles (Skip) Lewis, EdD

Charles McLain, PhD

Olivia Murrin, MA

Randal Pelton, DMin

Lena Poff, MA

Kenneth Quick, DMin

Charles Ross, ThM

Desiree Segura-April, PhD

Raluca Snyder, EdD

David Swan, MA

Jeffrey Tuttle, EdD

Richmond Wandera, MA

Rodney Wilkinson, MEd

Student Services

Academic Services

Ally Center The Ally Center is LBC | Capital's hub for academic services, resources, and accessibility. The academic services include disability services, writing services, and academic mentoring services and are available at no additional cost. For information regarding resources, locations, and hours of operation, visit lbc.edu/ally.

Disability Services

Disability Services The Disability Services Office (DSO) provides reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities to ensure access to all programs, facilities, and activities of the College based on Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), and their amendments. Accommodations are made on an individual, case-by-case basis, after an interactive process and submission of documentation to the Disability Services Coordinator. Incoming students with a disability are encouraged to submit documentation immediately upon acceptance into the College so that accommodations can be determined before the start of the term in which they enroll. For more information, please call 717.569.7071 ext. 5383 or email DSO@lbc.edu.

Writing Services

Writing Services Writing Services (WS) provides personalized support for all LBC students for all written assignments and all courses, at any stage of the writing process. Professional personnel and peer tutors offer one-on-one sessions of either 30 or 60 minutes, on-campus at the Writing Center or online. Students can meet with writing mentors for brainstorming and outlining, developing ideas, critiquing partial or full drafts, addressing format and citation, and/or reviewing key academic writing concepts. Some courses require Writing Services visits to strengthen students' academic style. Additionally, there are a variety of premier writing resources available for free, and the Writing Services holds periodic workshops throughout the academic year which students can attend on campus or stream online.

Academic Mentoring Services

Academic Mentoring Services Academic Mentoring Services (AMS) provides academic services for all undergraduate LBC students. Professional personnel and peer mentors come alongside students to assist with major projects, time management, review of course content, test-taking skills, and study strategies. AMS offers occasional workshops on key concepts throughout the academic year that students can attend on campus or stream online. AMS also provides resources for students to develop their Student Success Plan.

Library

The Charles and Gloria Jones Library is located in the Teague Learning Commons. There students can enjoy the natural light pouring through large windows, comfortable furniture, quiet spaces, small group study areas, and the aroma of freshly brewed coffee from Bennie's Bistro. . In addition to the main campus, separate library collections are available to Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School students at our various locations.

The Library holds 200,000 items, and over 300,000 electronic books. It also offers full text access to over 90,000 periodical titles. Online access to all databases and catalogs is available from the library home page. From the library home page students may also check their personal account, renew books, check library hours and policies, seek research assistance, and contact staff for questions. Four professional librarians and three library assistants serve on the staff. The library is open 106 hours per week during the academic year.

Study rooms are located on Level 3 and Level 5 of the Teague Learning Commons. Level 4 is designated as a quiet study area and is available for student use whenever it is not scheduled for an event. Open study areas are located on every level of the Teague Learning Commons.

Twenty-four computers are available for student use only in Level 1 of the Teague Learning Commons. Students can log into the computers using their LBC user name and password. Two computers are located in the entry area and are reserved for reference and OPAC use only. Wireless access is available to students, faculty and guests. For access, please inquire at the Circulation and Information Desk.

Library Resources

The Lancaster Bible College | Capital Seminary & Graduate School Library serves as the information resource center for the entire campus. The Library contains over 184,000 items. We subscribe to over 15,000 periodicals in paper, microfiche, and electronic formats and have access to 7,700 electronic books and 66 databases.

The Library has converted nearly all of its periodical indexes to electronic format including all of the major indexes in theology, psychology, and education. Indexes are available across the full spectrum of subjects. The indexes and databases are available for access from off-campus. The Library catalog is available over the Internet for searching and accessing personal circulation records.

We encourage use of personal bibliographic software. We provide a licensed copy of the Endnote program to students along with training and support. We strive to be at the forefront of providing access to information technologies via the Internet.

The Library borrows from other libraries through InterLibrary Loan (ILL). We enhance this through cooperative agreements with regional colleges, universities, and seminaries, as well as public libraries. Full access and borrowing privileges are provided through member libraries of the Southeastern Pennsylvania Theological Library Association (SEPTLA) and the PALINET borrowing program. Individual arrangements, including minimal administrative responsibilities and/or borrower's fees, exist with the libraries of Franklin & Marshall College, Lebanon Valley College, and Millersville University.

Information concerning these privileges and accompanying responsibilities along with interlibrary loan procedures are available at the library.

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The Bookends Bookstore offers a variety of merchandise and services. Students can purchase textbooks, supplies, Bibles, and trade titles. Bookends is the official location to purchase Charger apparel along with an assortment of gift items imprinted with the LBC | Capital logo.

To serve the campus, local churches, and the community, the bookstore is open year-round during the week. Extended hours are observed at the beginning of each semester and for special events.

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